

SPELLING

Answer Book

**Answers for all
Lesson Worksheets**



Reading Eggspress Spelling Year 4 Answer Book

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In this book



The **Reading Eggspress Spelling** program provides instruction on spelling rules, strategies and generalisations. Each lesson focuses on a core set of 20 words, plus 10 challenge words to extend students. Answers are included.

The crafted word lists are based on the sound, structure and meaning of words, and were created to align with the following components of the Australian Curriculum:

Australian Curriculum content codes and descriptions

ACELA1779 – Understand how to use knowledge of letter patterns including double letters, spelling generalisations, morphemic word families, common prefixes and suffixes and word origins to spell more complex words

ACELA1780 – Read and write a large core of high frequency words including homophones and know how to use context to identify correct spelling

ACELA1828 – Understand how to use phonic knowledge to read and write multisyllabic words with more complex letter combinations, including a variety of vowel sounds and known prefixes and suffixes

Aspects of spelling covered in this year

Aspect	Areas covered	Pages
Digraphs	ew, ue, ui; ie, ei; wh, gh, ph; ch	3, 4, 27, 28, 41, 42, 45, 46
Trigraphs	air, eer, ear	5, 6
Endings	s, es; le, el, al; ge; s, ies; ice, ise; ent, ant; our, ure; in, ine, ain; ary, ery, ory	9, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16, 21, 22, 23, 24, 33, 34, 39, 40, 47, 48, 59, 60
Prefixes	un, dis, mis; in, im, ir, il; re, de, pre	19, 20, 51, 52, 55, 56
Suffixes	ing with short vowels; ed with short vowels; er, est; ly; ous; ion, ation; ment, ship, hood, dom; able, ible; ly	7, 8, 17, 18, 25, 26, 29, 30, 49, 50, 53, 54, 57, 58, 61, 62, 67, 68
Letter patterns	cc, xc	69, 70
Origins	Latin, Greek	63, 64, 71, 72
Other	Long vowels, soft c and g, homophones, compound words, irregular verbs, short vowel sounds, tricky words	1, 2, 11, 12, 31, 32, 37, 38, 43, 44, 65, 66



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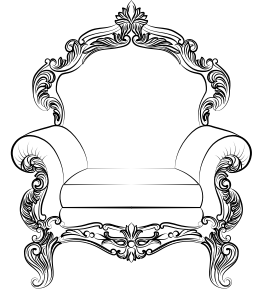
List 1 Write the word.

spade	spade
throne	throne
bold	bold
most	most
spine	spine
flute	flute
only	only
strike	strike
ninth	ninth
wild	wild
estate	estate
explode	explode
taste	taste
awhile	awhile
broken	broken
radio	radio
alone	alone
evening	evening
surprise	surprise
divide	divide

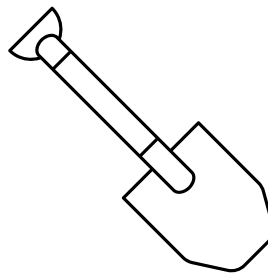
2 Name.



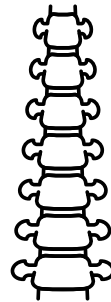
radio



throne



spade



spine

3 Fill in the missing letters.

b o l d

o n l y

s t r i k e

e s t a t e

ex p l o d e

a w h i l e

b r o k e n

r a d i o

a l o n e

s u r p r i s e

4 Word clues. Which list word matches?

you can listen to music on it

this comes before tenth

not tame

you dig holes with this

not with other people

seat used by a king or queen

something unexpected

radio

ninth

wild

spade

alone

throne

surprise

5 Underline the spelling mistakes. Write the word correctly.

We used a spayd to dig holes for our new plants.

She liked chocolate the moste.

We are planning a suprise birthday party for my brother.

The lemon had a bitter, sour tayst.

It was the nineth of May.

I play the floot in the school band.

We had to devide the last piece of cake equally.

The wyld dog barked loudly.

spade

most

surprise

taste

ninth

flute

divide

wild

Challenge words

6 Write the word.

ozone ozone

unite unite

imitate imitate

devoted devoted

idle idle

suppose suppose

satellite satellite

phrase phrase

produce produce

barricade barricade

7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

very loving and loyal

devoted

to copy someone's actions

imitate

something in space

satellite

used to block the way

barricade

a gas

ozone

to join together

unite

not active or in use

idle

part of a sentence

phrase

to make something

produce

to consider possible

suppose

8 Complete the sentence.

She always manages to produce the best short stories.

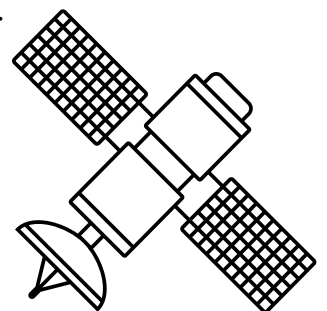
I struggled to phrase my words correctly.

The scientists sent their latest satellite into space.

I suppose you can come to the beach with us.

The ozone layer absorbs most of the sun's energy.

The lyre bird can imitate other animal sounds.



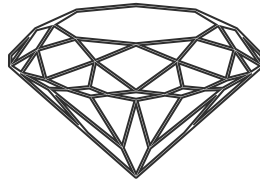
Vowel digraphs – ew, ue, ui

4.2

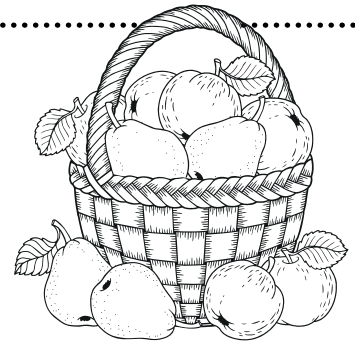
1 Write the word.

dew	dew
blew	blew
true	true
skew	skew
clue	clue
suit	suit
stew	stew
chew	chew
fruit	fruit
threw	threw
jewel	jewel
rescue	rescue
nephew	nephew
venue	venue
argue	argue
continue	continue
juice	juice
value	value
cashew	cashew
avenue	avenue

2 Name.



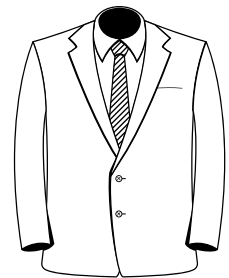
jewel



fruit



cashew



suit

3 Chunks. Rearrange the chunks to make a list word.

ew c h as	cashew
ce j ui	juice
in con ue t	continue
ue av en	avenue
ph ne ew	nephew

4 In a group. Write the list word that belongs in each group.

niece, cousin, nephew
 almond, peanut, cashew
 street, road, avenue
 save, free, rescue
 grape, apple, fruit
 debate, disagree, argue

chomp, bite, chew
 price, worth, value
 diamond, gem, jewel
 hint, evidence, clue
 flung, tossed, threw
 soup, broth, stew

5 Sort the words.

ew	ue	ui
dew	true	suit
blew	clue	fruit
skew	rescue	juice
stew	venue	
chew	argue	
threw	continue	
jewel	value	
nephew	avenue	
cashew		

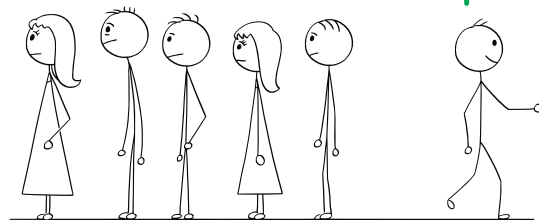
Challenge words

6 Write the word.

issue	issue
mildew	mildew
sluice	sluice
retinue	retinue
queue	queue
pursue	pursue
residue	residue
pewter	pewter
sinew	sinew
jewellery	jewellery

7 Word clues. Which challenge word means?

a channel where water flows	sluice
made from tin and copper	pewter
a fungus	mildew
something that's left over	residue
tendon or ligament	sinew
a line of people	queue
body ornaments	jewellery
to follow or chase	pursue



8 Complete the sentence.

- My mother has a lot of gold jewellery.
- We stood in the queue for three hours to get tickets.
- The tape left a sticky residue on my skin.
- My brother has decided to pursue a career in marine biology.
- The Prime Minister arrived with a large retinue.
- We tried to scrape the mildew off the bathroom walls.

Trigraphs – air, eer, ear

4.3

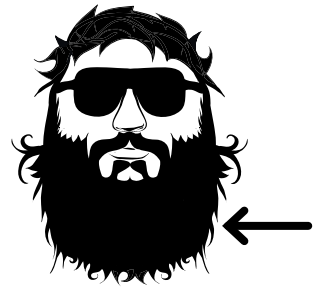
List 1 Write the word.

steer	<u>steer</u>
near	<u>near</u>
lair	<u>lair</u>
smear	<u>smear</u>
early	<u>early</u>
beard	<u>beard</u>
earth	<u>earth</u>
pearl	<u>pearl</u>
search	<u>search</u>
clear	<u>clear</u>
eerie	<u>eerie</u>
weary	<u>weary</u>
yearn	<u>yearn</u>
fairly	<u>fairly</u>
earnings	<u>earnings</u>
research	<u>research</u>
dreary	<u>dreary</u>
despair	<u>despair</u>
pioneer	<u>pioneer</u>
prairie	<u>prairie</u>

2 Name.



earth



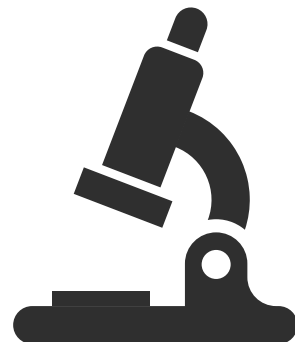
beard

3 Word clues. Which list word matches?

to long for	<u>yearn</u>
home of a wild animal	<u>lair</u>
stubble on a man's face	<u>beard</u>
found in an oyster	<u>pearl</u>
one of the first people	
to do something	<u>pioneer</u>
our planet	<u>earth</u>
tired	<u>weary</u>
gloomy or sad	<u>despair</u>
grassland	<u>prairie</u>
strange and frightening	<u>eerie</u>

4 In a group. Write the list word that belongs in each group.

look, hunt,	<u>search</u>
wage, pay,	<u>earnings</u>
study, investigation,	<u>research</u>
Saturn, Mars,	<u>earth</u>
plain, grassland,	<u>prairie</u>
spooky, creepy,	<u>eerie</u>
direct, navigate,	<u>steer</u>
burrow, den,	<u>lair</u>



Trigraphs – air, eer, ear

4.3

5 Sort the words.

air	eer	ear	
lair	steer	near	clear
fairly	eerie	smear	weary
despair	pioneer	early	yearn
prairie		beard	earnings
		earth	research
		pearl	dreary
		search	

Challenge words

6 Write the word.

rehearse	<u>rehearse</u>
earnest	<u>earnest</u>
puppeteer	<u>puppeteer</u>
veneer	<u>veneer</u>
millionaire	<u>millionaire</u>
engineer	<u>engineer</u>
buccaneer	<u>buccaneer</u>
volunteer	<u>volunteer</u>
auctioneer	<u>auctioneer</u>
questionnaire	<u>questionnaire</u>

7 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

lilmillionairemiloe	<u>millionaire</u>
canerbuccaneerbucne	<u>buccaneer</u>
tionququestionnairetiase	<u>questionnaire</u>
hesrerehearsehsere	<u>rehearse</u>
arnerearnestarn	<u>earnest</u>
uttpepuppeteerpuet	<u>puppeteer</u>
sprquengineereertie	<u>engineer</u>
rbqusveneerhhwic	<u>veneer</u>
jkrsliauctioneereerien	<u>auctioneer</u>
eartervolunteerlunve	<u>volunteer</u>

8 Complete the sentence.

- The puppeteer moved his characters effortlessly.
- The actors are meeting to rehearse their upcoming play.
- The engineer is working on a design for a new hybrid train.
- My sister is a volunteer at the local animal shelter.
- The auctioneer was worried when nobody wanted to make a bid.
- The millionaire often donated large sums of money to charities.

Suffixes – ing with short vowels

4.4

List 1 Write the word.

running	<u>running</u>
planning	<u>planning</u>
digging	<u>digging</u>
swimming	<u>swimming</u>
hopping	<u>hopping</u>
stunning	<u>stunning</u>
chatting	<u>chatting</u>
trapping	<u>trapping</u>
dripping	<u>dripping</u>
grinning	<u>grinning</u>
scrubbing	<u>scrubbing</u>
shrugging	<u>shrugging</u>
throbbing	<u>throbbing</u>
humming	<u>humming</u>
wrapping	<u>wrapping</u>
whizzing	<u>whizzing</u>
chopping	<u>chopping</u>
propping	<u>propping</u>
thudding	<u>thudding</u>
whipping	<u>whipping</u>

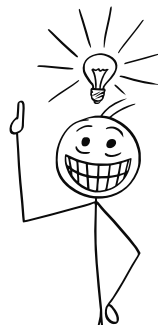
2 Word building. Rewrite the word with the suffix *ing*.

shrug	<u>shrugging</u>
throb	<u>throbbing</u>
whiz	<u>whizzing</u>
hum	<u>humming</u>
thud	<u>thudding</u>
prop	<u>propping</u>
stun	<u>stunning</u>
chat	<u>chatting</u>

3 Missing vowels. Fill in the missing vowels.

pl <u>a</u> nn <u>i</u> ng	scr <u>u</u> bb <u>i</u> ng
tr <u>a</u> pp <u>i</u> ng	d <u>i</u> gg <u>i</u> ng
h <u>o</u> pp <u>i</u> ng	shr <u>u</u> gg <u>i</u> ng
wh <u>i</u> pp <u>i</u> ng	h <u>u</u> mm <u>i</u> ng
gr <u>i</u> nn <u>i</u> ng	ch <u>o</u> pp <u>i</u> ng
sw <u>i</u> mm <u>i</u> ng	wh <u>i</u> zz <u>i</u> ng
wr <u>a</u> pp <u>i</u> ng	st <u>u</u> nn <u>i</u> ng
th <u>u</u> dd <u>i</u> ng	r <u>u</u> nn <u>i</u> ng

4 Name.



swimming

grinning

running

digging

Suffixes – ing with short vowels

4.4

5 Complete each sentence with a list word.

Dad was chopping wood for the fire.

The tap was dripping and the noise kept me awake.

I could hear my mother chatting loudly on the phone.

My dog was digging in the garden.

I couldn't wait for summer so I could go swimming in the pool.

They were running too fast for me to catch them.

We are planning our next holiday.

Challenge words

6 Write the word.

forgetting	<u>forgetting</u>
forbidding	<u>forbidding</u>
committing	<u>committing</u>
regretting	<u>regretting</u>
submitting	<u>submitting</u>
worshipping	<u>worshipping</u>
formatting	<u>formatting</u>
permitting	<u>permitting</u>
transmitting	<u>transmitting</u>
equipping	<u>equipping</u>

7 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

orebiforbiddingfoerb	<u>forbidding</u>
tticocommittingtting	<u>committing</u>
ermitpermittingperti	<u>permitting</u>
mittitransmittingtrans	<u>transmitting</u>
dfgfdworshippingfgdf	<u>worshipping</u>
dfgvdgsubmittingfgd	<u>submitting</u>
gfvfequippingdfgrf	<u>equipping</u>
sdfvgdformattingvxd	<u>formatting</u>
revstregrettingetogvr	<u>regretting</u>

8 Complete the sentence.

She keeps forgetting to bring her homework to school.

I am regretting wearing my uncomfortable new shoes.

I was formatting the layout of my report when my computer died.

He is submitting his assignment early.

As we walked past the temple we could see people worshipping inside.

Dad is equipping the car for our off-road trip.

List 1 Write the word.

places	<u>places</u>
nurses	<u>nurses</u>
glasses	<u>glasses</u>
speeches	<u>speeches</u>
trumpets	<u>trumpets</u>
ladders	<u>ladders</u>
leashes	<u>leashes</u>
winners	<u>winners</u>
leaders	<u>leaders</u>
losses	<u>losses</u>
minutes	<u>minutes</u>
visitors	<u>visitors</u>
authors	<u>authors</u>
balloons	<u>balloons</u>
kangaroos	<u>kangaroos</u>
branches	<u>branches</u>
radishes	<u>radishes</u>
quizzes	<u>quizzes</u>
answers	<u>answers</u>
radios	<u>radios</u>

2 Word building. Rewrite the list word adding the suffix s or es.

answer	<u>answers</u>
radish	<u>radishes</u>
loss	<u>losses</u>
ladder	<u>ladders</u>
kangaroo	<u>kangaroos</u>
leash	<u>leashes</u>
speech	<u>speeches</u>
balloon	<u>balloons</u>

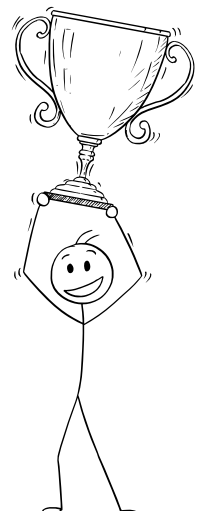
3 In a group. Write the list word that belongs in each group.

guests, company,	<u>visitors</u>
koalas, wallabies,	<u>kangaroos</u>
talks, debates,	<u>speeches</u>
seconds, hours,	<u>minutes</u>
editors, publishers,	<u>authors</u>
horns, bugles,	<u>trumpets</u>

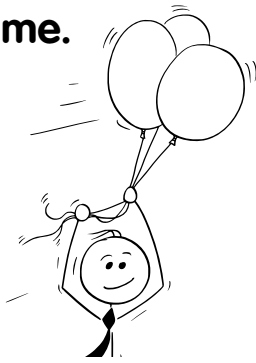
4 Word clues. Which list word matches?

they look after you in hospital
 you climb them to reach high places
 brass instruments
 used to walk dogs
 marsupials that jump
 those who come first in an event
 responses to questions
 you blow them up for parties

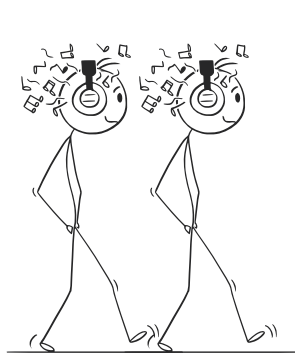
<u>nurses</u>
<u>ladders</u>
<u>trumpets</u>
<u>leashes</u>
<u>kangaroos</u>
<u>winners</u>
<u>answers</u>
<u>balloons</u>



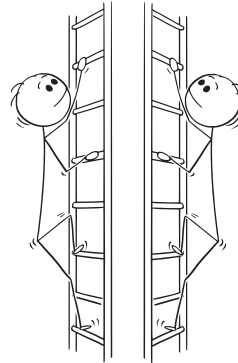
5 Name.



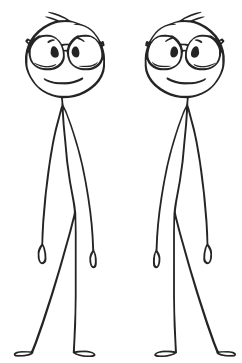
balloons



radios



ladders



glasses

Challenge words

6 Write the word.

spectators	<u>spectators</u>
referees	<u>referees</u>
volcanoes	<u>volcanoes</u>
sandwiches	<u>sandwiches</u>
sombreros	<u>sombreros</u>
blemishes	<u>blemishes</u>
topazes	<u>topazes</u>
witnesses	<u>witnesses</u>
passengers	<u>passengers</u>
gelatos	<u>gelatos</u>

7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

lava	<u>volcanoes</u>
savoury food	<u>sandwiches</u>
hats	<u>sombreros</u>
gems	<u>topazes</u>
desserts	<u>gelatos</u>
travellers	<u>passengers</u>
stains	<u>blemishes</u>
umpires	<u>referees</u>
audience	<u>spectators</u>
observers	<u>witnesses</u>

8 Another way to say it. Which challenge word could replace the underlined words?

After dinner we all had ice-creams for dessert.

The travellers grew excited as the plane landed.

When he was sick his face was covered in spots.

The soccer club decided to hire some new umpires.

The observers cheered for the tennis champion.

We wore festive hats at our Mexican party.

They gave evidence because they were bystanders.

<u>gelatos</u>
<u>passengers</u>
<u>blemishes</u>
<u>referees</u>
<u>spectators</u>
<u>sombreros</u>
<u>witnesses</u>

List 1 Write the word.

price	price
germ	germ
digit	digit
agent	agent
dance	dance
parcel	parcel
large	large
legend	legend
decide	decide
danger	danger
except	except
cyclone	cyclone
accept	accept
success	success
prince	prince
choice	choice
princess	princess
saucer	saucer
energy	energy
century	century

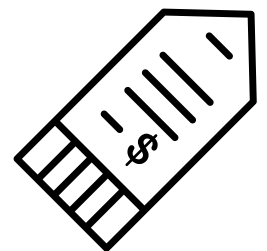
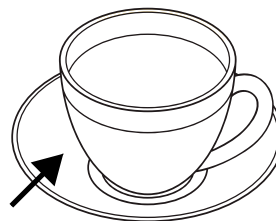
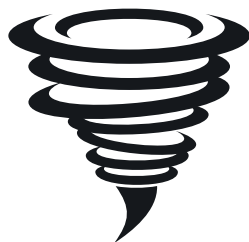
2 Sort the words.

Soft c	price	success
	dance	prince
	parcel	choice
	decide	princess
	except	saucer
	cyclone	century
	accept	
Soft g	germ	danger
	digit	energy
	agent	
	large	
	legend	

3 Opposites. Find the opposite.

failure	success
safety	danger
refuse	accept
small	large
prince	princess

4 Name.



parcel

cyclone

saucer

price

5 Meaning. Which list word means?

a bacteria or virus that causes illness
the son of a king
100 years
to move your body in a rhythmic way
how much something costs
a whole number from 0 to 9

_____ **germ** _____
_____ **prince** _____
_____ **century** _____
_____ **dance** _____
_____ **price** _____
_____ **digit** _____

Challenge words

6 Write the word.

accident _____ **accident** _____
genius _____ **genius** _____
allergic _____ **allergic** _____
surgery _____ **surgery** _____
gigantic _____ **gigantic** _____
message _____ **message** _____
celebrate _____ **celebrate** _____
rejoice _____ **rejoice** _____
emergency _____ **emergency** _____
announce _____ **announce** _____

7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

very clever _____ **genius** _____
a medical operation _____ **surgery** _____
bad reaction _____ **allergic** _____
a letter _____ **message** _____
crisis _____ **emergency** _____
to express joy _____ **celebrate** _____
very large _____ **gigantic** _____
not planned _____ **accident** _____
to make known _____ **announce** _____

8 Complete the sentence.

I didn't mean to break the cup; it was an **accident** .
A birthday is a good reason to **celebrate** .
Sam can't eat peanut butter because he is **allergic** to nuts.
The nurses prepared the patient for **surgery** .
A whale is a **gigantic** creature!
They are about to **announce** the winner of the raffle.
I left my friend a secret **message** under her desk.
The police and ambulance were called to the **emergency** .

Word endings – le, el, al

4.7

List 1 Write the word.

battle	<u>battle</u>
eagle	<u>eagle</u>
metal	<u>metal</u>
model	<u>model</u>
marble	<u>marble</u>
noble	<u>noble</u>
total	<u>total</u>
simple	<u>simple</u>
handle	<u>handle</u>
beetle	<u>beetle</u>
sprinkle	<u>sprinkle</u>
crystal	<u>crystal</u>
squirrel	<u>squirrel</u>
satchel	<u>satchel</u>
wrinkle	<u>wrinkle</u>
shuffle	<u>shuffle</u>
mammal	<u>mammal</u>
crackle	<u>crackle</u>
syllable	<u>syllable</u>
moral	<u>moral</u>

2 Word clues. Which list word matches?

small, furry animal	<u>squirrel</u>
a short, sharp sound	<u>crackle</u>
a clear rock	<u>crystal</u>
a fight	<u>battle</u>
iron, copper and gold	<u>metal</u>
a small bag	<u>satchel</u>

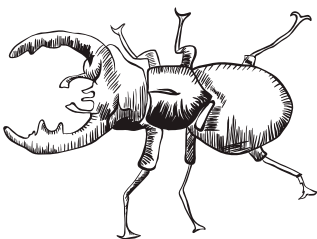
3 Rhyme time. Which list word rhymes with?

duffle	<u>shuffle</u>
nettle	<u>metal</u>
coral	<u>moral</u>
rattle	<u>battle</u>
beagle	<u>eagle</u>

4 Chunks. Rearrange the chunks to make a list word.

al y st cr	<u>crystal</u>
i wr le nk	<u>wrinkle</u>
a le nd h	<u>handle</u>
m b ar le	<u>marble</u>
t ee le b	<u>beetle</u>

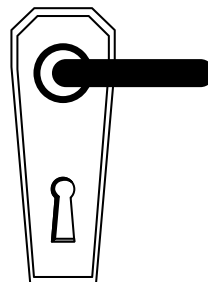
5 Name.



beetle



squirrel



handle



eagle

6 Complete each sentence with a list word.

The squirrel was collecting acorns for the winter.

The total of five and seven is twelve.

A mammal is a warm-blooded creature that gives birth to live young.

I used my iron to flatten the deep wrinkle in my shirt.

When the door handle got stuck, I was trapped in the bathroom.

Challenge words

7 Write the word.

article	<u>article</u>
morsel	<u>morsel</u>
enamel	<u>enamel</u>
vertical	<u>vertical</u>
rural	<u>rural</u>
grumble	<u>grumble</u>
constable	<u>constable</u>
resemble	<u>resemble</u>
mineral	<u>mineral</u>
scoundrel	<u>scoundrel</u>

8 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

found in a newspaper	<u>article</u>
in or like the countryside	<u>rural</u>
straight up and down	<u>vertical</u>
covers your tooth	<u>enamel</u>
formed in the earth	<u>mineral</u>
a police officer	<u>constable</u>
to look alike	<u>resemble</u>
a dishonest person	<u>scoundrel</u>
to complain	<u>grumble</u>
small piece of food	<u>morsel</u>

9 Complete the sentence.

We were all so hungry there wasn't a morsel left on the plate.

People often say that I resemble my dad.

Many people from rural areas are moving to bigger cities.

I drew two vertical lines and one horizontal line.

If you don't brush your teeth, you will damage the enamel.

Our school was featured in an article in the local newspaper.

We reported the theft to the constable.

I could hear my brother's stomach grumble loudly.

Words and syllables that end in ge

4.8

List 1 Write the word.

stage	<u>stage</u>
judge	<u>judge</u>
ridge	<u>ridge</u>
lodge	<u>lodge</u>
badge	<u>badge</u>
large	<u>large</u>
dodge	<u>dodge</u>
nudge	<u>nudge</u>
fudge	<u>fudge</u>
ledge	<u>ledge</u>
bridge	<u>bridge</u>
pledge	<u>pledge</u>
fridge	<u>fridge</u>
sludge	<u>sludge</u>
strange	<u>strange</u>
grudge	<u>grudge</u>
sledge	<u>sledge</u>
smudge	<u>smudge</u>
trudge	<u>trudge</u>
budget	<u>budget</u>

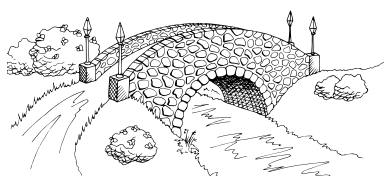
2 Unscramble these list words.

seglud	<u>sludge</u>
ddgoe	<u>dodge</u>
eufdg	<u>fudge</u>
eidrg	<u>ridge</u>
ldgee	<u>ledge</u>
egujd	<u>judge</u>
drtegu	<u>trudge</u>
elpdge	<u>pledge</u>

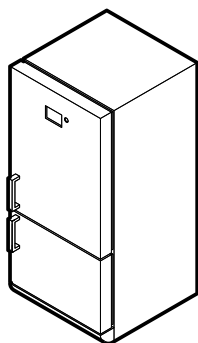
3 In a group. Write the list word that belongs in each group.

stomp, plod,	<u>trudge</u>
jab, poke,	<u>nudge</u>
cabin, hut,	<u>lodge</u>
arena, platform,	<u>stage</u>
big, giant,	<u>large</u>
odd, peculiar,	<u>strange</u>
stain, mark,	<u>smudge</u>
swerve, avoid,	<u>dodge</u>

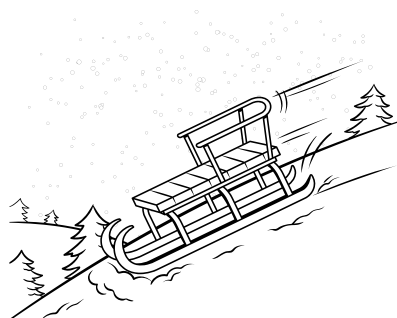
4 Name.



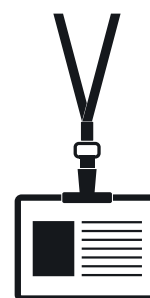
bridge



fridge



sledge



badge

Words and syllables that end in ge

4.8

5 Underline the spelling mistakes. Write the word correctly.

Over the holidays our frige is always full of food.

I managed to doge the dirty sock my brother sent flying.

The juge ruled in favour of the defendant.

We will be performing our dance routine on stagge.

The cat likes to sit on the window ledge in the sunshine.

We made a pledje to keep each other's secrets.

I always pour hot fuge on my ice-cream.

fridge

dodge

judge

stage

ledge

pledge

fudge

Challenge words

6 Write the word.

porridge

porridge

arrange

arrange

gadget

gadget

fidget

fidget

badger

badger

cartridge

cartridge

lodger

lodger

knowledge

knowledge

language

language

average

average

7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

a breakfast food

porridge

how we communicate

language

to move restlessly

fidget

a furry animal

badger

knowing something

knowledge

to put in order

arrange

a clever or unusual device

gadget

someone who rents a room

lodger

8 Complete the sentence.

We went to the store to buy another ink cartridge for our printer.

A badger lives underground and feeds at night.

Mum bought a new gadget that can make ice-cream in seconds.

My sister is such a fidget, she can never sit still.

A lodger is going to stay in our spare room.

My marks in the test were above average.

The florist always manages to arrange her flowers perfectly.

Suffixes – ed with short vowels

4.9

List 1 Write the word.

mapped	<u>mapped</u>
begged	<u>begged</u>
sipped	<u>sipped</u>
spotted	<u>spotted</u>
tugged	<u>tugged</u>
gripped	<u>gripped</u>
pinned	<u>pinned</u>
skipped	<u>skipped</u>
stabbed	<u>stabbed</u>
tanned	<u>tanned</u>
flipped	<u>flipped</u>
quizzed	<u>quizzed</u>
swapped	<u>swapped</u>
thinned	<u>thinned</u>
cropped	<u>cropped</u>
skinned	<u>skinned</u>
shipped	<u>shipped</u>
trotted	<u>trotted</u>
stemmed	<u>stemmed</u>
knotted	<u>knotted</u>

2 Chunks. Rearrange the chunks to make a list word.

nn a ed t	<u>tanned</u>
ed nn i sk	<u>skinned</u>
a pp ed m	<u>mapped</u>
i pp s ed	<u>sipped</u>
i pp gr ed	<u>gripped</u>
e gg b ed	<u>begged</u>
u gg ed t	<u>tugged</u>
nn p i ed	<u>pinned</u>

3 In a group. Write the list word that belongs in each group.

questioned, asked,	<u>quizzed</u>
gulped, swallowed,	<u>sipped</u>
pulled, heaved,	<u>tugged</u>
tossed, flicked,	<u>flipped</u>
tied, tangled,	<u>knotted</u>
requested, pleaded,	<u>begged</u>
hopped, jumped,	<u>skipped</u>
traded, exchanged,	<u>swapped</u>

4 Fill in the missing letters.

gr <u>ipped</u>
ski <u>nned</u>
cro <u>pped</u>
kn <u>otted</u>
ste <u>mmed</u>
t <u>u</u> g <u>ged</u>
sw <u>appe</u> d
tro <u>tted</u>

5 Unscramble these list words.

ppedski	<u>skipped</u>
pproced	<u>cropped</u>
mmedets	<u>stemmed</u>
onttdek	<u>knotted</u>
oedttps	<u>spotted</u>
papdem	<u>mapped</u>
papedws	<u>swapped</u>
gtugde	<u>tugged</u>

Suffixes – ed with short vowels

4.9

6 Underline the spelling mistakes. Write the word correctly.

Mum pined the hem of my dress.

I cropped the picture so it would fit the frame.

Instead of walking we skiped to class.

The adventurers maped out the course ahead.

The horse troted around the paddock.

I fliped through the pages of the book.

pinned

cropped

skipped

mapped

trotted

flipped

Challenge words

7 Write the word.

strapped strapped

shunned shunned

quipped quipped

throbbed throbbed

allotted allotted

overlapped overlapped

equipped equipped

boycotted boycotted

clogged clogged

omitted omitted

8 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

ppedquippedquip quipped

ppedequippedequi equipped

cottboycottedbpoy boycotted

ttemittedomit omitted

sfsdshunnedfgvds shunned

sddfgfvstthrobbedgg throbbed

dfcloggeddfsdffgsd clogged

dgvdstrappedfsfdf strapped

dfdeallotteddfdtv allotted

pedoverlappedarre overlapped

9 Complete the sentence.

The tiles on a roof are overlapped, so the rain doesn't get in.

Our teacher has allotted an hour each day for quiet reading.

My finger throbbed after I jammed it in the door.

The sink was overflowing because the drain was clogged.

I strapped my knee and elbow pads on before going skating.

The shy author shunned all the attention she was getting.

They boycotted big stores in favour of local shops.

The hiker equipped himself with a compass and torch.

List

unhappy unhappy

unclear unclear

dislike dislike

misfit misfit

uneasy uneasy

unwilling unwilling

mislaid mislaid

dislodge dislodge

disown disown

unstable unstable

unlawful unlawful

discount discount

disorder disorder

mismatch mismatch

misunderstood misunderstood

unchanged unchanged

disregard disregard

disinfect disinfect

disloyal disloyal

dismount dismount

2 Missing prefix. Write the missing prefix.

unhappy

misunderstood

disregard

unwilling

unstable

dislike

mislaid

mismatch

unchanged

unclear

dislodge

unlawful

disorder

uneasy

misfit

dismount

3 Chunks. Rearrange the letters to make a list word.

gar dis d re

or dis der

fi t mis

law un ful

mo dis t un

y un s ea

al loy dis

sta le un b

disregard

disorder

misfit

unlawful

dismount

uneasy

disloyal

unstable

4 Sort the words.

un	mis	dis
<u>unhappy</u>	<u>misfit</u>	<u>dislike</u>
<u>unclear</u>	<u>mislaid</u>	<u>dislodge</u>
<u>uneasy</u>	<u>mismatch</u>	<u>disown</u>
<u>unwilling</u>	<u>misunderstood</u>	<u>discount</u>
<u>unstable</u>		<u>disorder</u>
<u>unlawful</u>		<u>disregard</u>
<u>unchanged</u>		<u>disinfect</u>
		<u>disloyal</u>
		<u>dismount</u>

5 Underline the spelling mistakes. Write the word correctly.

It was disclear how we would get there.

I mislike eating peas.

The weather report remained mischanged.

Tan has unlayed his homework.

Mum would misinfect the bench after cooking.

When Tilly was dishappy she would cry.

Fabian was diswilling to go to bed.

I had disunderstood the question.

unclear

dislike

unchanged

mislaid

disinfect

unhappy

unwilling

misunderstood

Challenge words

6 Write the word.

unpopular	<u>unpopular</u>
disjointed	<u>disjointed</u>
disadvantage	<u>disadvantage</u>
misadventure	<u>misadventure</u>
disqualify	<u>disqualify</u>
uncommon	<u>uncommon</u>
discontented	<u>discontented</u>
unsatisfactory	<u>unsatisfactory</u>
discomfort	<u>discomfort</u>
misfortune	<u>misfortune</u>

7 Hidden words. Find the challenge words.

dfvxsd	disqualify	dfdg	<u>disqualify</u>
gdxdv	uncommon	fgv	<u>uncommon</u>
dfd	unsatisfactory	dff	<u>unsatisfactory</u>
dffg	unpopular	fgfbd	<u>unpopular</u>
gvcf	disadvantage	gdg	<u>disadvantage</u>
ffgd	discontented	dff	<u>discontented</u>
sef	disjointed	gvdsdg	<u>disjointed</u>
gxdgv	discomfort	xf	<u>discomfort</u>
tunem	misfortune	mis	<u>misfortune</u>
vent	misadventure	re	<u>misadventure</u>

8 Complete the sentence.

Missing soccer practice meant Dan was at a disadvantage.

I hoped that would not disqualify me from the competition.

Rain is uncommon at this time of year.

Dad gave me some more medicine to ease my discomfort.

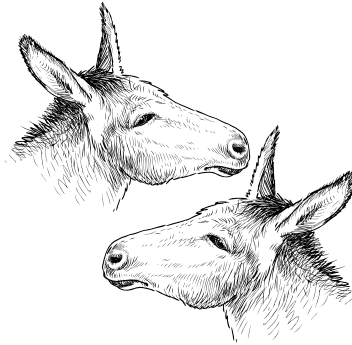
Homework over the holidays is very unpopular with the students.

He is very discontented with the family's decision.

List 1 Write the word.

entries	<u>entries</u>
chimneys	<u>chimneys</u>
relays	<u>relays</u>
diaries	<u>diaries</u>
supplies	<u>supplies</u>
trolleys	<u>trolleys</u>
donkeys	<u>donkeys</u>
displays	<u>displays</u>
replies	<u>replies</u>
worries	<u>worries</u>
industries	<u>industries</u>
memories	<u>memories</u>
activities	<u>activities</u>
groceries	<u>groceries</u>
centuries	<u>centuries</u>
kidneys	<u>kidneys</u>
holidays	<u>holidays</u>
factories	<u>factories</u>
charities	<u>charities</u>
remedies	<u>remedies</u>

2 Name.



donkeys



trolleys

3 In a group. Write the list word that belongs in each group.

carts, baskets,	<u>trolleys</u>
horses, mules,	<u>donkeys</u>
answers, responses,	<u>replies</u>
years, decades,	<u>centuries</u>
medicines, vaccines,	<u>remedies</u>
intestines, lungs,	<u>kidneys</u>
journals, records,	<u>diaries</u>
vacations, trips,	<u>holidays</u>
vents, fireplaces,	<u>chimneys</u>

4 Word clues. Which list word matches?

you bring these home from the supermarket	<u>groceries</u>
photographs bring them back	<u>memories</u>
animals that look similar to horses	<u>donkeys</u>
you push these around the supermarket	<u>trolleys</u>
smoke comes out of these	<u>chimneys</u>
things that heal you when you are sick	<u>remedies</u>
questions expect these	<u>replies</u>
things that you do to keep occupied	<u>activities</u>

5 Missing letters. Fill in the missing letters.

en tries
displays
 supplies
 relays
 worries
 industries
 holidays
 charities

6 Chunks letters. Rearrange the chunks to make a list word.

tr ies in dus industries
 tur ies cen centuries
 im ys ch ne chimneys
 cer gro ies groceries
 tor fac ies factories
 ays dis pl displays
 dies rem e remedies

Challenge words

7 Write the word.

categories categories
 abbeys abbeys
 properties properties
 pulleys pulleys
 ceremonies ceremonies
 mysteries mysteries
 qualities qualities
 strategies strategies
 societies societies
 convoys convoys

8 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

simple machines used for lifting pulleys
 religious buildings abbeys
 special occasions ceremonies
 something secret or unknown mysteries
 organisations societies
 to accompany and protect convoys

9 Complete the sentence.

I divided my movie collection into categories.
 We raised the curtain using a series of pulleys.
 The school ceremonies all take place in the great hall.
 In one country there can be many different societies.
 There are still many unsolved mysteries.
 The basketball team worked out their game strategies.

Word endings – ice, ise

4.12

List 1 Write the word.

notice	notice
office	office
advise	advise
justice	justice
advice	advice
police	police
promise	promise
device	device
practice	practice
surprise	surprise
realise	realise
precise	precise
hospice	hospice
novice	novice
exercise	exercise
prejudice	prejudice
solstice	solstice
supervise	supervise
organise	organise
advertise	advertise

2 Sort the words.

ice	notice	hospice
	office	novice
	justice	prejudice
	advice	solstice
	police	
	device	
	practice	
ise	advise	supervise
	promise	organise
	surprise	advertise
	realise	
	precise	
	exercise	

3 Meaning. Which list word means?

- a person with little or no experience
- unfair treatment towards a person or group
- to be in charge of something
- repeating an activity to build skill
- exact and accurate
- to give advice or recommend
- to catch off guard
- activity to keep the body strong

novice
prejudice
supervise
practice
precise
advise
surprise
exercise

4 Complete the sentence.

You should exercise regularly to stay fit and healthy.
 Dad plans to organise a game of footy for everyone.
 Stores are beginning to advertise their holiday sales.
 I hoped people would notice my new haircut.
 We made a promise to keep in touch over the holidays.
 I had to add the precise amount of sugar to the recipe.
 Teachers take it in turns to supervise the students at lunch time.
 When she needed help she came to me for advice.

Challenge words

5 Write the word.

sacrifice	<u>sacrifice</u>
criticise	<u>criticise</u>
edifice	<u>edifice</u>
lattice	<u>lattice</u>
accomplice	<u>accomplice</u>
precipice	<u>precipice</u>
visualise	<u>visualise</u>
emphasise	<u>emphasise</u>
apprentice	<u>apprentice</u>
cowardice	<u>cowardice</u>

6 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

a large building	<u>edifice</u>
a steep cliff	<u>precipice</u>
assisting crime	<u>accomplice</u>
lacking courage	<u>cowardice</u>
to judge	<u>criticise</u>
trainee or helper	<u>apprentice</u>
support for climbing plants	<u>lattice</u>
to give particular attention	<u>emphasise</u>

7 Complete the sentence.

The grapevine grew up the wooden lattice.
 I tried to visualise what I would look like in the future.
 My teacher likes to emphasise the importance of teamwork.
 The police knew the burglar must have had an accomplice.
 My brother works as a chef's apprentice.
 I hoped the judge would not criticise my performance too harshly.
 I had to sacrifice some free time to practise for the concert.

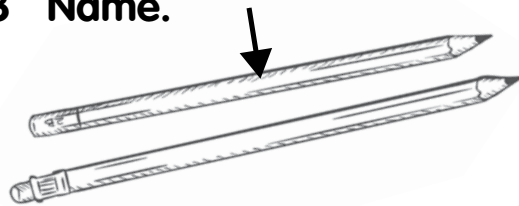
List 1 Write the word.

faster	<u>faster</u>
smaller	<u>smaller</u>
broadest	<u>broadest</u>
proudest	<u>proudest</u>
calmer	<u>calmer</u>
bravest	<u>bravest</u>
shorter	<u>shorter</u>
youngest	<u>youngest</u>
warmest	<u>warmest</u>
stronger	<u>stronger</u>
earlier	<u>earlier</u>
cleverer	<u>cleverer</u>
ugliest	<u>ugliest</u>
angriest	<u>angriest</u>
lazier	<u>lazier</u>
silliest	<u>silliest</u>
fancier	<u>fancier</u>
quieter	<u>quieter</u>
happiest	<u>happiest</u>
noisier	<u>noisier</u>

2 Opposites. Find the opposite.

larger	<u>smaller</u>
weaker	<u>stronger</u>
later	<u>earlier</u>
slower	<u>faster</u>
taller	<u>shorter</u>
coldest	<u>warmest</u>
louder	<u>quieter</u>
saddest	<u>happiest</u>
narrowest	<u>broadest</u>
oldest	<u>youngest</u>

3 Name.



shorter



happiest

4 Fill in the table.

fast	faster	fastest
early	<u>earlier</u>	earliest
<u>happy</u>	happier	<u>happiest</u>
short	<u>shorter</u>	<u>shortest</u>
<u>proud</u>	<u>prouder</u>	proudest
strong	<u>stronger</u>	<u>strongest</u>
<u>clever</u>	cleverer	<u>cleverest</u>
<u>young</u>	<u>younger</u>	youngest

5 Word building. Add suffixes to build words.

broad		angry		fancy	
–er	<u>broader</u>	–er	<u>angrier</u>	–er	<u>fancier</u>
–est	<u>broadest</u>	–est	<u>angriest</u>	–est	<u>fanciest</u>
ugly		lazy		fast	
–er	<u>uglier</u>	–er	<u>lazier</u>	–er	<u>faster</u>
–est	<u>ugliest</u>	–est	<u>laziest</u>	–est	<u>fastest</u>

Challenge words

6 Write the word.

clumsier	<u>clumsier</u>
liveliest	<u>liveliest</u>
scrawniest	<u>scrawniest</u>
stickier	<u>stickier</u>
straightest	<u>straightest</u>
looser	<u>looser</u>
greasiest	<u>greasiest</u>
drearier	<u>drearier</u>
glossiest	<u>glossiest</u>
lonelier	<u>lonelier</u>

7 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

lierlonelierlone	<u>lonelier</u>
sierclumsierclum	<u>clumsier</u>
niestscrawniestscraw	<u>scrawniest</u>
lietliveliestlive	<u>liveliest</u>
dfdlooserdfgd	<u>looser</u>
dgfstraightestdgrdr	<u>straightest</u>
fgdfgstickerfgdfg	<u>stickier</u>
asdeglossiestkjiolf	<u>glossiest</u>
rrierdrearierdreer	<u>drearier</u>
siestgreasiestgreas	<u>greasiest</u>

8 Complete the sentence.

Her new puppy has the glossiest coat.

We had the greasiest hamburgers for dinner.

These jeans feel looser than my old ones.

Use this tape; it is stickier than that one.

We had a competition to see who could draw the straightest line.

Today is drearier than yesterday.

We fed the scrawniest kitten from the bottle.



Vowel digraphs – ie, ei

4.14

List 1 Write the word.

chief	chief
field	field
piece	piece
priest	priest
shield	shield
ceiling	ceiling
veil	veil
their	their
brief	brief
friend	friend
fierce	fierce
patient	patient
mischief	mischief
receive	receive
deceit	deceit
grieve	grieve
shriek	shriek
heir	heir
either	either
believe	believe

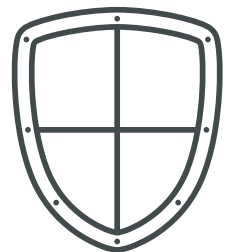
2 Sort the words.

ie	chief	fierce
	field	patient
	piece	mischief
	priest	grieve
	shield	shriek
	brief	believe
	friend	
ei	ceiling	heir
	veil	either
	their	
	receive	
	deceit	

3 Name.



priest



shield

4 Meaning. Which list word means?

- playful behaviour that causes trouble
- the leader of a group
- to be able to wait without complaining
- a person who will inherit another's property
- a piece of armour carried to protect
- a thin piece of cloth
- someone close to you who is not a family member
- a short, loud cry

mischief
chief
patient
heir
shield
veil
friend
shriek

5 Underline the spelling mistakes. Write the word correctly.

Our coach always seemed to beleive in our team.

The lies and deciet ruined their friendship.

She let out a skreik of excitement.

The feild was full of poppies.

The bride wore a viel that covered her face.

Thier sports game started at ten o'clock.

My freind and I play basketball after school.

The warrior held up a huge sheild before running into battle.

They will recieve their package in one week.

The cheif of police called out the orders.

believe

deceit

shriek

field

veil

their

friend

shield

receive

chief

Challenge words

6 Write the word.

protein protein

sieve sieve

yield yield

siege siege

seize seize

leisure leisure

weird weird

feisty feisty

achieve achieve

ancient ancient

7 Complete the sentence.

To achieve the colour green I need blue and yellow paint.

Eggs and meat are good sources of protein.

The siege of the castle only lasted two days before the king surrendered.

Our bake sale did not yield much profit.

8 Another way to say it. Which challenge word could replace the underlined words?

I tried to grab the remote from my sister.

His behaviour is very strange.

The little dog has a rather aggressive nature

During our relaxation time I went down to the beach.

Rome is an old city

seize

weird

feisty

leisure

ancient

List 1 Write the word.

briskly	briskly
rarely	rarely
firmly	firmly
gently	gently
truly	truly
firstly	firstly
secondly	secondly
sharply	sharply
finally	finally
honestly	honestly
rapidly	rapidly
publicly	publicly
slightly	slightly
normally	normally
similarly	similarly
personally	personally
roughly	roughly
instantly	instantly
terribly	terribly
promptly	promptly

2 Word building. Add the suffix *ly* to build the words.

obvious	obviously
final	finally
gentle	gently
honest	honestly
prompt	promptly
sharp	sharply
personal	personally
first	firstly

3 Unscramble these list words.

nhylsoet	honestly
dcseInyo	secondly
rpyaild	rapidly
rtyeribl	terribly
onperslaly	personally
skribyl	briskly
negtly	gently
nlalyfi	finally

4 Missing letter. Fill in the missing letters.

bri skly
 tr uly
 in stantly
 ro oughly
 no rmally
 sli ghtly
 ins tantly
 ter ribly



5 Chunks. Rearrange to make a list word.

son ly per al	personally
lic pub ly	publicly
est hon ly	honestly
dly con se	secondly
mal nor ly	normally
il ly ar sim	similarly
pt prom ly	promptly
stan in tly	instantly

6 Missing word. Fill in the missing words.

After walking briskly for several minutes we finally arrived at our destination.

There are many reasons to recycle; firstly, it reduces waste, and secondly, it is good for the environment.

I can honestly say that I am very nervous about speaking publicly.

My mother was truly shocked at how rapidly I did all my chores.

Normally I arrive to school promptly at 8 o'clock.

Challenge words

7 Write the word.

actually	<u>actually</u>
obviously	<u>obviously</u>
eventually	<u>eventually</u>
generally	<u>generally</u>
apparently	<u>apparently</u>
necessarily	<u>necessarily</u>
gradually	<u>gradually</u>
desperately	<u>desperately</u>
vaguely	<u>vaguely</u>
conveniently	<u>conveniently</u>

8 Hidden words. Find the challenge words.

gdseventuallyxfgdgr	<u>eventually</u>
dvdnecessarilysdgve	<u>necessarily</u>
dfdsvaguelysdges	<u>vaguely</u>
dfsplapparentlysfada	<u>apparently</u>
sdfsobviouslysdfveve	<u>obviously</u>
dgvdactuallygvsre	<u>actually</u>
hbgfugraduallyakno	<u>gradually</u>
jkpodesperatelykpkol	<u>desperately</u>
entlyconvenientlycovi	<u>conveniently</u>
llyargenerallygenell	<u>generally</u>

9 Another way to say it. Which challenge word could replace the underlined words?

Why did you make a joke when he is clearly upset?

After a long hike we finally made it to the top.

I usually have cereal for breakfast.

I am slowly getting better at algebra.

After sport I was urgently in need of a drink of water.

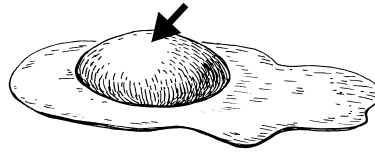
I faintly remember the last conversation we had.

<u>obviously</u>
<u>eventually</u>
<u>generally</u>
<u>gradually</u>
<u>desperately</u>
<u>vaguely</u>

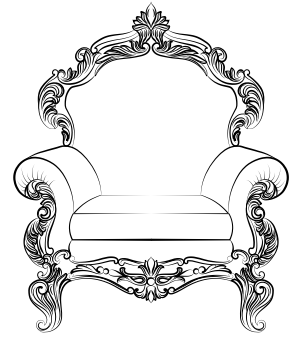
List 1 Write the word.

ball	ball
bawl	bawl
foul	foul
fowl	fowl
yoke	yoke
yolk	yolk
tide	tide
tied	tied
maze	maze
maize	maize
throne	throne
thrown	thrown
lessen	lessen
lesson	lesson
seen	seen
scene	scene
fort	fort
fought	fought
threw	threw
through	through

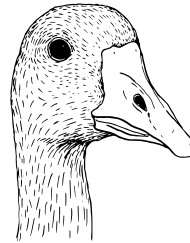
2 Name.



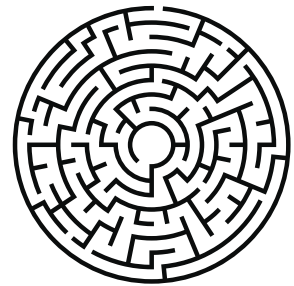
yolk



throne



fowl



maze

3 Fill in the missing letters

l _ e s _ s o _ n
f _ o _ u _ gh _ t
t _ h _ r _ o _ n _ e
t _ i _ d _ e

th _ r _ o _ u _ g _ h
sc _ e _ n _ e
f _ o _ w _ l
m _ a _ i _ z _ e

4 Meaning. Which list word means?

a device used to join work animals

yoke

corn

maize

to wail or cry loudly

bawl

a complicated system of paths to find a way through

maze

birds such as chickens, turkeys, geese and ducks

fowl

to make something smaller

lessen

a strong building used during battles

fort

5 Homophones. Which homophone goes where?

The clucking fowl smelled quite foul. (foul, fowl)
 They fought over the best spot to build the fort. (fort, fought)
 The tall maize plants formed a maze. (maize, maze)
 The boys threw the ball through the hoop. (through, threw)
 The queen had thrown her crown onto her throne. (throne, thrown)
 They tied up the boat at high tide. (tide, tied)
 The baby likes to bawl if he doesn't get his ball. (ball, bawl)

Challenge words

6 Write the word.

crews	<u>crews</u>
cruise	<u>cruise</u>
weather	<u>weather</u>
whether	<u>whether</u>
effect	<u>effect</u>
affect	<u>affect</u>
guest	<u>guest</u>
guessed	<u>guessed</u>
accept	<u>accept</u>
except	<u>except</u>

7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

sun, rain, wind, snow	<u>weather</u>
a trip on a boat	<u>cruise</u>
a person who is a visitor	<u>guest</u>
to receive something	<u>accept</u>
not including	<u>except</u>
people who work together	<u>crews</u>
to influence	<u>affect</u>
a result	<u>effect</u>

8 Complete the sentence.

My grandparents are going on a cruise to the Caribbean.
 I wasn't sure whether to wear my new dress or pants.
 His negative mood had an effect on all his friends.
 I guessed the correct number of beans in the jar.
 The weather report predicted sunny skies all weekend.
 My hard work will affect my grades.
 My aunt and uncle will sleep in the guest room.

Word endings – ent, ant

4.17

List 1 Write the word.

present	present
distant	distant
servant	servant
parent	parent
silent	silent
infant	infant
talent	talent
recent	recent
absent	absent
student	student
vacant	vacant
important	important
merchant	merchant
continent	continent
frequent	frequent
pleasant	pleasant
elephant	elephant
dependent	dependent
confident	confident
contestant	contestant

2 Sort the words.

ent	present	student
	parent	continent
	silent	frequent
	talent	dependent
	recent	confident
	absent	
ant	distant	pleasant
	servant	elephant
	infant	contestant
	vacant	
	important	
	merchant	

3 In a group. Write the list word that belongs in each group.

quiet, mute, silent
 empty, unoccupied, vacant
 main, significant, important
 land, country, continent
 scholar, pupil, student

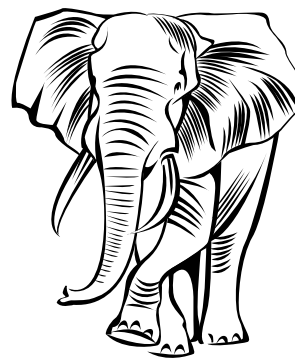
4 Name.



present



infant



elephant



student

5 Word clues. Which list word matches?

far away

distant

not present

absent

a natural ability or skill

talent

a person who buys and sells goods

merchant

large animal with a trunk

elephant

one of seven land masses

continent

Challenge words

6 Write the word.

different

different

arrogant

arrogant

innocent

innocent

fragrant

fragrant

hesitant

hesitant

permanent

permanent

president

president

assistant

assistant

brilliant

brilliant

ignorant

ignorant

7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

someone who helps

assistant

not sure, in doubt

hesitant

not the same or alike

different

acting like you are more important

arrogant

an elected leader

president

not aware or informed

ignorant

8 Complete the sentence.

The fragrant flowers filled the room with their sweet scent.

I was hesitant to try out for the soccer team, but my friends convinced me.

My grandpa is ignorant about computers and how to use them.

Although she was blamed, I knew that she was innocent.

My sister and I have two very different fashion styles.

Too much fame had given him an arrogant attitude.

A tattoo is a permanent mark on your body.

List 1 Write the word.

necklace	necklace
sometimes	sometimes
playground	playground
bookstore	bookstore
lifeboat	lifeboat
seashore	seashore
underground	underground
horseback	horseback
handcuff	handcuff
backstage	backstage
staircase	staircase
fingerprint	fingerprint
password	password
dishwasher	dishwasher
sunbathe	sunbathe
forehead	forehead
suitcase	suitcase
scapegoat	scapegoat
dragonfly	dragonfly
meanwhile	meanwhile

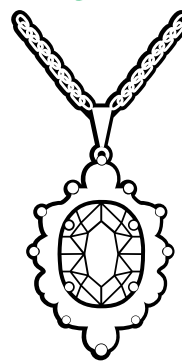
2 Name.



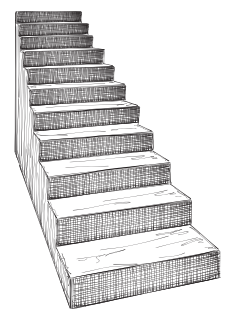
dragonfly



fingerprint



necklace



staircase

3 Missing letters. Write the missing letters

suitcase

dragonfly

some times

seashore

password

under ground

forehead

hand cuff

4 Word clues. Which list word matches?

- everyone has a unique one
- a place to buy reading material
- worn around the neck
- where you find swings and see-saws
- something to pack your clothes in
- a secret word
- where earthworms live
- where we put dirty dishes

fingerprint

bookstore

necklace

playground

suitcase

password

underground

dishwasher

5 Chunks. Rearrange to make a list word.

ba the sun	<u>sunbathe</u>
he ad fo re	<u>forehead</u>
pe go at sca	<u>scapegoat</u>
an wh me ile	<u>meanwhile</u>
me ti mes so	<u>sometimes</u>
fe at bo li	<u>lifeboat</u>

6 Unscramble these list words.

atpegosca	<u>scapegoat</u>
ershwashdi	<u>dishwasher</u>
gerinfintpr	<u>fingerprint</u>
baagestck	<u>backstage</u>
oserhacbk	<u>horseback</u>
ookbster	<u>bookstore</u>

Challenge words

7 Write the word.

toothpaste	<u>toothpaste</u>
keyboard	<u>keyboard</u>
flashlight	<u>flashlight</u>
hairdresser	<u>hairdresser</u>
saucepan	<u>saucepan</u>
weatherman	<u>weatherman</u>
earthworm	<u>earthworm</u>
peppermint	<u>peppermint</u>
firefighter	<u>firefighter</u>
granddaughter	<u>granddaughter</u>

8 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

daughtgranddaughter	<u>granddaughter</u>
mintpeppermintpepper	<u>peppermint</u>
boarkeyboardkeyb	<u>keyboard</u>
figetfirefighterferi	<u>firefighter</u>
drsserhairdresserhaieir	<u>hairdresser</u>
skdpasaucepanskp	<u>saucepan</u>
sjaplfirefightersfsolp	<u>firefighters</u>
lsapstoothpastesdlp	<u>toothpaste</u>
sdspkeyboardsdse	<u>keyboard</u>
wormearthwormerth	<u>earthworm</u>

9 Complete the sentence.

I am the third granddaughter of Grandpa.

While digging in the garden I came across a large earthworm.

I squeezed the rest of the toothpaste onto my toothbrush.

The weatherman predicted sunny skies all weekend.

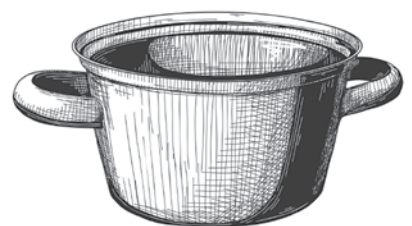
The hairdresser is going to restyle my hair.

The firefighter quickly put out the blaze.

My favourite ice-cream flavour is peppermint.

I tapped out the letters on the keyboard.

I cooked pasta for dinner in the large saucepan.



List 1 Write the word.

said	said
wept	wept
paid	paid
flew	flew
flown	flown
hurt	hurt
stuck	stuck
swung	swung
beaten	beaten
drove	drove
strode	strode
written	written
slunk	slunk
swore	swore
driven	driven
forgiven	forgiven
sprang	sprang
ridden	ridden
strung	strung
brought	brought

2 Complete the table.

say	said
stick	stuck
write	wrote/written
ride	rode/ridden
drive	drove
pay	paid
hurt	hurt
string	strung

3 Unscramble these list words.

gsuwn	swung
lknsu	slunk
oredst	strode
ckuts	struck
unrtgs	strung
adpi	paid
lofnw	flown
angpsr	sprang

4 Missing letter. Fill in the missing letters.

w _ e p _ t	d _ r o _ v _ e
s _ a _ id	w _ r _ it _ t _ e _ n
h u _ r _ t	s _ l _ unk
s _ w _ ung	b _ r _ o _ u _ ght
s _ t _ r _ ode	f _ o _ r _ g _ iven
sw _ o _ r _ e	s _ t _ u _ ck
ri _ d _ d _ e _ n	b _ e _ a _ t _ e _ n
f _ l _ e _ w	f _ l _ o _ w _ n

5 Chunks. Rearrange the chunks to make a list word.

tt wri en	written
dd ri en	ridden
ng ru st	strung
at be en	beaten
giv for en	forgiven
ou br ght	brought

6 Underline the spelling mistakes. Write the word correctly.

The eagle fly high above the trees.
 He has write a lovely poem.
 The family has fly around the world.
 Mum pay the driver for the ride.
 Dad has drive them to school.
 Genna say that she would be home on time.
 She hasn't ride a horse in months.

flew
written
flown
paid
driven
said
ridden

Challenge words

7 Write the word.

beheld beheld
 foresaw foresaw
 overheard overheard
 underwent underwent
 foretold foretold
 interwoven interwoven
 taught taught
 inlaid inlaid
 outgrown outgrown
 withdrew withdrew

8 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

said what would happen foretold
 gave lessons taught
 twisted together interwoven
 became too big outgrown
 took away withdrew
 eavesdropped overheard
 set into a surface inlaid
 saw what would happen foresaw

9 Complete the sentence.

I accidentally overheard them talking in the hall yesterday.
 The silver necklace was inlaid with gold.
 Her story is interwoven with memories of her many brothers and sisters.
 He has outgrown yet another pair of shoes.
 Yesterday we were taught how to do simple multiplication.
 He withdrew from the match because of his injury.

Word endings – our, ure

4.20

List 1 Write the word.

colour	<u>colour</u>
nature	<u>nature</u>
harbour	<u>harbour</u>
injure	<u>injure</u>
rumour	<u>rumour</u>
labour	<u>labour</u>
picture	<u>picture</u>
mixture	<u>mixture</u>
favour	<u>favour</u>
capture	<u>capture</u>
odour	<u>odour</u>
fracture	<u>fracture</u>
scripture	<u>scripture</u>
humour	<u>humour</u>
adventure	<u>adventure</u>
treasure	<u>treasure</u>
glamour	<u>glamour</u>
honour	<u>honour</u>
puncture	<u>puncture</u>
structure	<u>structure</u>

2 Sort the words.

our	<u>colour</u>	<u>odour</u>
	<u>harbour</u>	<u>humour</u>
	<u>rumour</u>	<u>glamour</u>
	<u>labour</u>	<u>honour</u>
	<u>favour</u>	
ure	<u>nature</u>	<u>scripture</u>
	<u>injure</u>	<u>adventure</u>
	<u>picture</u>	<u>treasure</u>
	<u>mixture</u>	<u>puncture</u>
	<u>capture</u>	<u>structure</u>
	<u>fracture</u>	

3 Name.



treasure



harbour

4 Word clues. Which list word matches?

an area where boats can anchor

a kind act that is helpful to someone

an exciting journey or activity

a small hole

plants, animals, the earth

a smell

story or news that might be true or invented

a crack

<u>harbour</u>
<u>favour</u>
<u>adventure</u>
<u>puncture</u>
<u>nature</u>
<u>odour</u>
<u>rumour</u>
<u>fracture</u>

5 Underline the spelling mistakes. Write the word correctly.

My bicycle tyre had a punctour.

The cake mixtour tasted delicious.

Our holiday was a great adventour.

We followed the treasour map at the pirate party.

They took a picourt at the top of the lookout.

The boat sailed away from the harbure and out to sea.

The huge structour will take years to build.

Amy has a fractour of the arm.

puncture

mixture

adventure

treasure

picture

harbour

structure

fracture

Challenge words

6 Write the word.

saviour

saviour

procedure

procedure

behaviour

behaviour

manufacture

manufacture

signature

signature

literature

literature

pressure

pressure

curvature

curvature

enclosure

enclosure

architecture

architecture

7 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

turearcurvatureecurav

curvature

ssurepressurepres

pressure

sureenclosureenslo

enclosure

sdsmanufacturefsfe

manufacture

dgvdsignaturesdgs

signature

sdsbehaviourfsdgfs

behaviour

sfdarchitecturedfgrf

architecture

dfsgliteraturesdgfg

literature

dureprocedureproo

procedure

vioursavioursavor

saviour

8 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

a person who saves people from danger

saviour

stories, poems, plays, essays

literature

used to sign documents

signature

to make something

manufacture

the way a person acts

behaviour

the design of buildings

architecture

a series of steps or instructions

procedure

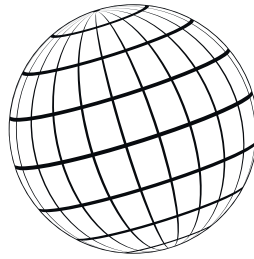
Consonant digraphs – wh, gh, ph

4.21

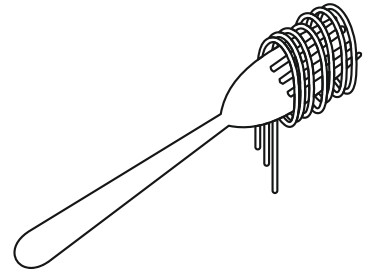
List 1 Write the word.

which	which
whim	whim
phrase	phrase
whiff	whiff
sphere	sphere
whisk	whisk
whack	whack
whine	whine
ghostly	ghostly
pamphlet	pamphlet
whilst	whilst
spaghetti	spaghetti
whinge	whinge
pharmacy	pharmacy
whinny	whinny
orphan	orphan
whereas	whereas
hyphen	hyphen
alphabet	alphabet
graphic	graphic

2 Name.



sphere



spaghetti

3 Missing digraphs. Write the missing digraphs.

_____ wh inge

_____ wh ine

_____ gh ostly

_____ wh im

_____ wh ereas

hy _____ ph _____ en

_____ wh ich

_____ wh isk

_____ ph armacy

al _____ ph _____ abet

_____ wh ilst

_____ wh ack

_____ ph rase

_____ wh iff

s _____ ph _____ ere

pam _____ ph _____ let

spa _____ gh _____ etti

gra _____ ph _____ ic

_____ wh inny

or _____ ph _____ an

4 Sort the words.

wh		gh	ph
which	whinny	ghostly	phrase
whim	whereas	spaghetti	sphere
whiff			pamphlet
whisk			pharmacy
whack			orphan
whine			hyphen
whilst			alphabet
whinge			graphic

5 Word clues. Which list word matches?

the noise a horse makes
the 26 letters used in English
thin, long pasta
a 3D circle
a cooking utensil used to blend ingredients
a place to buy medicine
someone who no longer has parents

whinny
alphabet
spaghetti
sphere
whisk
pharmacy
orphan

Challenge words

6 Write the word.

overwhelm overwhelm
apostrophe apostrophe
atmosphere atmosphere
prophet prophet
aghast aghast
phlegm phlegm
sapphire sapphire
biography biography
worthwhile worthwhile
phoenix phoenix

7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

a punctuation mark apostrophe
filled with horror aghast
story of someone's life biography
deep blue gemstone sapphire
overpower overwhelm
gases around earth atmosphere
a mythical bird phoenix
thick mucus phlegm
one who predicts the future prophet

8 Complete the sentence.

Getting full marks for my report made all the studying worthwhile.
The earth's atmosphere reflects some radiation back into space.
A phoenix is a mythical bird that is reborn from its own ashes.
My doctor is concerned about the phlegm in my throat.
My grandmother's ring has a large sapphire in the middle.
The prophet predicted prosperous times ahead.

Short vowel sound – y

4.22

List 1 Write the word.

gym	<u>gym</u>
hymn	<u>hymn</u>
myth	<u>myth</u>
lyric	<u>lyric</u>
Egypt	<u>Egypt</u>
syrup	<u>syrup</u>
system	<u>system</u>
crystal	<u>crystal</u>
bicycle	<u>bicycle</u>
syllable	<u>syllable</u>
gymnastics	<u>gymnastics</u>
cygnet	<u>cygnet</u>
mystery	<u>mystery</u>
pyramid	<u>pyramid</u>
oxygen	<u>oxygen</u>
typical	<u>typical</u>
physical	<u>physical</u>
symbol	<u>symbol</u>
symptom	<u>symptom</u>
rhythm	<u>rhythm</u>

2 Unscramble these list words.

ysterm y	<u>mystery</u>
scitsanmyg	<u>gymnastics</u>
mnyh	<u>hymn</u>
ygnoxe	<u>oxygen</u>
ystsme	<u>system</u>
lyalsebl	<u>syllable</u>
mlbsoy	<u>symbol</u>
sycrlat	<u>crystal</u>
ciryl	<u>lyric</u>

3 In a group. Write the list words that belong in each group.

exercise, aerobics, gym, gymnastics
mummies, pharaoh, pyramid, Egypt
legend, fairytale, myth
mineral, gem, crystal
hydrogen, carbon dioxide, oxygen
swan, duck, cygnet
song, poem, lyric
puzzle, secret, mystery

4 Meaning. Which list word means?

a baby swan	<u>cygnet</u>
a traditional story usually containing unusual characters	<u>myth</u>
a sign that you are ill	<u>symptom</u>
huge stone structures built to serve as tombs in Egypt	<u>pyramid</u>
a vehicle with two wheels, pedals and a handle bar	<u>bicycle</u>
a place that helps improve or maintain your physical health	<u>gym</u>

Short vowel sound – y

4.22

5 Underline the spelling mistakes. Write the word correctly.

We breathe in oxigen and breathe out carbon dioxide.

oxygen

Genevieve wrote a lyrik poem about her pet cat.

lyric

The box the toy came in was a piramid shape.

pyramid

I like to use the rowing machines at the gim.

gym

My mum's most precious drinking glasses are made of cristal.

crystal

I was reading a mysterie novel and didn't want to stop.

mystery

My sore throat was a symptome of my cold.

symptom

The Sphinx and the pyramids are ancient wonders of Egypte.

Egypt

Challenge words

6 Write the word.

crypt

crypt

cryptic

cryptic

mythical

mythical

cymbal

cymbal

antonym

antonym

hypocrite

hypocrite

symphony

symphony

symbolic

symbolic

calypso

calypso

hypnotise

hypnotise

7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

music for an orchestra

symphony

burial chamber

crypt

opposite in meaning

antonym

percussion instrument

cymbal

to mesmerise

hypnotise

hidden meaning

cryptic

music of the West Indies

calypso

person whose behaviour doesn't

match their words

hypocrite

8 Complete the sentence.

A unicorn is a mythical creature.

They buried the son of the king in the royal crypt.

Happy is the antonym of sad.

The colour red is often symbolic of anger or danger.

The therapist decided to hypnotise her patient.

She was trying to decipher the cryptic message.

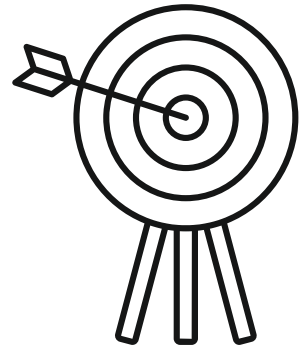
List 1 Write the word.

bleach	bleach
coach	coach
chunk	chunk
chapter	chapter
chef	chef
chime	chime
echo	echo
chore	chore
choose	choose
chance	chance
chuckle	chuckle
enchant	enchant
chord	chord
chute	chute
chemist	chemist
chorus	chorus
cheetah	cheetah
chubby	chubby
Christmas	Christmas
archery	archery

2 Name.



cheetah



archery

3 Unscramble these list words.

tmcishe	chemist
tcheann	enchant
prcthae	chapter
hechaet	cheetah
belhac	bleach
hacryre	archery
kcuhlce	chuckle
fche	chef
bcubhy	chubby
uchros	chorus

4 Meaning. Which list word means?

- musical notes played simultaneously
- sound waves bouncing back from a surface
- titled or numbered section of a book
- a chemical used for cleaning
- to charm or fill someone with delight
- a section of a song that is repeated after the verse
- a household task or routine
- a person who teaches and trains athletes

chord

echo

chapter

bleach

enchant

chorus

chore

coach

5 Which word? Complete the sentences with the list words.

I could hear the voice of our coach echo across the field. (coach, echo)
 He could enchant his audience with a single chord. (chord, enchant)
 The cheetah took a chunk from the zebra's leg. (chunk, cheetah)
 I decided to choose archery over rock climbing. (archery, choose)
Christmas shopping can often feel like a chore. (Christmas, chore)

Challenge words

6 Write the word.

choir	<u>choir</u>
chasm	<u>chasm</u>
chivalry	<u>chivalry</u>
chocolate	<u>chocolate</u>
anchor	<u>anchor</u>
character	<u>character</u>
parachute	<u>parachute</u>
chronicle	<u>chronicle</u>
chaos	<u>chaos</u>
chandelier	<u>chandelier</u>

7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

deep crack in the earth	<u>chasm</u>
used to stop boats moving	<u>anchor</u>
events recorded in order	<u>chronicle</u>
hangs from the ceiling	<u>chandelier</u>
courage, honour, virtue	<u>chivalry</u>
made from cacao	<u>chocolate</u>
a state of confusion	<u>chaos</u>

8 Complete the sentence.

I got angry when my brother ate the whole block of chocolate.
 They dropped supplies into the disaster area by parachute.
 The teacher organised the choir, with sopranos on the right.
 They built a bridge over the chasm.
 There was chaos when there was a power failure.
 The soldier wrote a chronicle of his time in the war.
 The main feature of the ballroom was a gigantic crystal chandelier.
 The ship dropped anchor just outside the harbour.

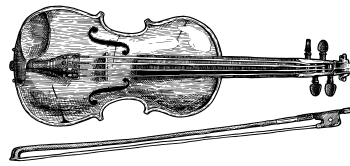
Word endings – in, ine, ain

4.24

List 1 Write the word.

cousin	cousin
dolphin	dolphin
raisin	raisin
engine	engine
famine	famine
mountain	mountain
captain	captain
basin	basin
goblin	goblin
cabin	cabin
violin	violin
vitamin	vitamin
certain	certain
pumpkin	pumpkin
curtain	curtain
napkin	napkin
margin	margin
bargain	bargain
imagine	imagine
villain	villain

2 Name.



violin



mountain

3 Chunks. Rearrange the chunks to make a list word.

in gob l	goblin
mp kin pu	pumpkin
ine m fa	famine
in dol ph	dolphin
a min t vi	vitamin
ill ain v	villain
g ain bar	bargain
rt ain cu	curtain
ne en gi	engine
ma i gi ne	imagine
in cer ta	certain

4 Sort the words.

in		ine	ain
cousin	pumpkin	engine	mountain
dolphin	napkin	famine	captain
raisin	margin	imagine	certain
basin			curtain
goblin			bargain
cabin			villain
violin			
vitamin			

5 Meaning. Which list word means?

a marine mammal
 extreme shortage of food over a large area
 an evil person who causes trouble for the hero
 a machine that turns fuel or electricity into power
 a dried black grape
 a mythical creature, usually small and ugly

dolphin

famine

villain

engine

raisin

goblin

Challenge words

6 Write the word.

origin origin
 examine examine
 medicine medicine
 genuine genuine
 javelin javelin
 chieftain chieftain
 penguin penguin
 feminine feminine
 porcelain porcelain
 discipline discipline

7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

flightless bird penguin
 white, shiny pottery porcelain
 opposite of masculine feminine
 pointed pole javelin
 to study or investigate examine
 the leader of a tribe chieftain
 given to a sick person medicine
 where something begins origin

8 Another way to say it. Which challenge word could replace the underlined words?

Our task was to study one particular ecosystem. examine
 The doctor was very careful to give the correct treatment. medicine
 The ruler of the tribe will not give up his position. chieftain
 Our coach says success requires self-control. discipline
 I threw the spear the furthest. javelin
 We were to investigate the beginning of the First World War. origin

List 1 Write the word.

nervous	<u>nervous</u>
famous	<u>famous</u>
jealous	<u>jealous</u>
fabulous	<u>fabulous</u>
dangerous	<u>dangerous</u>
serious	<u>serious</u>
previous	<u>previous</u>
curious	<u>curious</u>
obvious	<u>obvious</u>
furious	<u>furious</u>
precious	<u>precious</u>
various	<u>various</u>
cautious	<u>cautious</u>
generous	<u>generous</u>
tremendous	<u>tremendous</u>
mysterious	<u>mysterious</u>
glamorous	<u>glamorous</u>
adventurous	<u>adventurous</u>
humorous	<u>humorous</u>
delicious	<u>delicious</u>

2 Chunks. Rearrange the chunks to make a list word.

ger ous dan	<u>dangerous</u>
dous tre men	<u>tremendous</u>
pre ous vi	<u>previous</u>
er ous gen	<u>generous</u>
vous ner	<u>nervous</u>
ous jeal	<u>jealous</u>
li cious de	<u>delicious</u>
ous ob vi	<u>obvious</u>

3 Missing letter. Fill in the missing letters.

dan <u>g</u> er <u>ou</u> s	s <u>e</u> ri <u>ou</u> s
<u>t</u> reme <u>nd</u> o us	de <u>l</u> ic <u>i</u> o us
v <u>a</u> rio <u>u</u> s	<u>o</u> bvi <u>ou</u> s
mys <u>t</u> e rio <u>u</u> s	ca <u>u</u> t <u>i</u> o us
cur <u>i</u> o <u>u</u> s	ge <u>n</u> e r o u s
j <u>e</u> alo <u>u</u> s	f <u>a</u> b u l o u s
adven <u>t</u> u r o u s	pr <u>e</u> ci o u s
gl <u>a</u> mor <u>ou</u> s	gl <u>a</u> mo r o u s
<u>h</u> u mo ro <u>u</u> s	pre <u>v</u> i o u s
fu <u>r</u> i o us	<u>f</u> a mous

4 Meaning. Which list word means?

- something of great value or worth
- many and different
- recognised or known by many people
- something not safe; likely to cause harm
- eager to know or learn something
- something that is easily seen, perceived or understood
- puzzling; not easily explained
- to be envious of something another has

<u>precious</u>
<u>various</u>
<u>famous</u>
<u>dangerous</u>
<u>curious</u>
<u>obvious</u>
<u>mysterious</u>
<u>jealous</u>

5 Complete each sentence with a list word.

I got very nervous before speaking at the assembly.
 As the guest I was given a generous serving of dessert.
 I thought his joke was very humorous.
 I placed my homework in an obvious place so I wouldn't forget it.
 Mum's homemade pancakes were simply delicious.
 You must be extra cautious when crossing busy roads.
 The current episode is much better than the previous one.

Challenge words

6 Write the word.

hideous	<u>hideous</u>
prosperous	<u>prosperous</u>
ridiculous	<u>ridiculous</u>
disastrous	<u>disastrous</u>
gorgeous	<u>gorgeous</u>
spacious	<u>spacious</u>
luxurious	<u>luxurious</u>
anxious	<u>anxious</u>
precarious	<u>precarious</u>
treacherous	<u>treacherous</u>

7 Complete the sentence.

Good rainfall means that farmers will be prosperous this year
 He was in a precarious position standing on the tree branch.
 On our holiday we stayed at a luxurious hotel.
 The old bridge looked treacherous, but we needed to cross it.
 The witch had a hideous wart on her nose.

8 Another way to say it. Which challenge word could replace the underlined words?

The terrible rains have destroyed most of this year's crops. disastrous
 Wearing a cat as a hat is just plain silly. ridiculous
 I was sent a beautiful bouquet of roses on my birthday. gorgeous
 Our new school hall is very large. spacious
 I found a revolting toad in the garden. hideous
 I was worried about my exam results. anxious

Prefixes – in, im, ir, il

4.26

List 1 Write the word.

inactive	<u>inactive</u>
invisible	<u>invisible</u>
impure	<u>impure</u>
immobile	<u>immobile</u>
incomplete	<u>incomplete</u>
impolite	<u>impolite</u>
insecure	<u>insecure</u>
irregular	<u>irregular</u>
incorrect	<u>incorrect</u>
imperfect	<u>imperfect</u>
inaccurate	<u>inaccurate</u>
incurable	<u>incurable</u>
impossible	<u>impossible</u>
infertile	<u>infertile</u>
impatient	<u>impatient</u>
illegal	<u>illegal</u>
immature	<u>immature</u>
immortal	<u>immortal</u>
illogical	<u>illogical</u>
impersonal	<u>impersonal</u>

2 Chunks. Rearrange the chunks to make a list word.

mo im bi le	<u>immobile</u>
cu ra in ble	<u>incurable</u>
e ill gal	<u>illegal</u>
com ple in te	<u>incomplete</u>
vi ble si in	<u>invisible</u>
po te li im	<u>impolite</u>
se in re cu	<u>insecure</u>

3 Unscramble these list words.

tcefrepmi	<u>imperfect</u>
lglelia	<u>illegal</u>
iuentacar	<u>inaccurate</u>
inbercaul	<u>incurable</u>
pmlisareon	<u>impersonal</u>
elbissopmi	<u>impossible</u>
ilevnsibi	<u>invisible</u>
metiumar	<u>immature</u>
aolilglic	<u>illogical</u>
geirrular	<u>irregular</u>
rpimue	<u>impure</u>

4 Sort the words.

in	im	ir	il
<u>inactive</u>	<u>impure</u>	<u>irregular</u>	<u>illegal</u>
<u>invisible</u>	<u>immobile</u>		<u>illogical</u>
<u>incomplete</u>	<u>impolite</u>		
<u>insecure</u>	<u>imperfect</u>		
<u>incorrect</u>	<u>impossible</u>		
<u>inaccurate</u>	<u>impatient</u>		
<u>incurable</u>	<u>immature</u>		
<u>infertile</u>	<u>immortal</u>		
	<u>impersonal</u>		

5 Underline the spelling mistakes. Write the word correctly.

The cross next to my answer meant that it was imcorrect.
 My fear of cockroaches was inllogical, but I was still afraid.
 If I could have one superpower, I would like to be ilvisible.
 The criminal was arrested for his imllegal dealings.
 The rain fell at inrregular intervals throughout the day.
 I do not like people who are rude and inpolite.
 The crowd was restless and ilpatient for the show to start.

incorrect
illogical
invisible
illegal
irregular
impolite
impatient

Challenge words

6 Write the word.

irrelevant irrelevant
 imbalance imbalance
 improbable improbable
 impractical impractical
 insincere insincere
 irresponsible irresponsible
 illiterate illiterate
 illegible illegible
 impartial impartial
 irreplaceable irreplaceable

7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

fair impartial
 dishonest insincere
 impossible to read illegible
 lack of balance imbalance
 cannot be replaced irreplaceable
 not important irrelevant
 something that is not useful impractical
 unable to read or write illiterate

8 Another way to say it. Which challenge word could replace the underline word?

I could tell that he was being dishonest.
 Riding a bike without a helmet is extremely reckless.
 Her writing is unreadable, so I don't know what she wrote.
 It is highly unlikely that it will snow in the desert.
 It's unrealistic to wear thongs to climb a mountain.

insincere
irresponsible
illegible
improbable
impractical

List 1 Write the word.

action	<u>action</u>
discussion	<u>discussion</u>
direction	<u>direction</u>
creation	<u>creation</u>
connection	<u>connection</u>
protection	<u>protection</u>
location	<u>location</u>
prediction	<u>prediction</u>
election	<u>election</u>
collection	<u>collection</u>
inspection	<u>inspection</u>
alteration	<u>alteration</u>
selection	<u>selection</u>
temptation	<u>temptation</u>
translation	<u>translation</u>
confession	<u>confession</u>
prevention	<u>prevention</u>
limitation	<u>limitation</u>
confusion	<u>confusion</u>
education	<u>education</u>

2 Chunks. Rearrange the chunks to make a list word.

lec tion col	<u>collection</u>
sion fes con	<u>confession</u>
i lim tion ta	<u>limitation</u>
ven tion pre	<u>prevention</u>
sion fu con	<u>confusion</u>
spec tion in	<u>inspection</u>
tion lo ca	<u>location</u>
nec tion con	<u>connection</u>

3 Unscramble these list words.

caontiedu	<u>education</u>
mptttaione	<u>temptation</u>
noitaretl	<u>alteration</u>
noitceles	<u>selection</u>
spectionin	<u>inspection</u>
cteleion	<u>election</u>
reatcion	<u>creation</u>
tinoac	<u>action</u>
tantrslaion	<u>translation</u>
itlimaton	<u>limitation</u>

4 Complete the table.

act	action
collect	<u>collection</u>
confuse	<u>confusion</u>
educate	<u>education</u>
select	<u>selection</u>
direct	<u>direction</u>
create	<u>creation</u>
connect	<u>connection</u>



5 Complete each sentence with a list word.

We used a map to find the location of the nearest hotel.
 The temptation to eat the cake was too great, so I cut myself a big slice.
 We had a class discussion about global warming.
 The small hut offered little protection from the storm.
 My uncle is standing for parliament in the next election.
 We had gone in the wrong direction and had to turn back.
 This is an English translation of an Italian book.
 The RSPCA is the society for the prevention of cruelty to animals.

Challenge words

6 Write the word.

congratulation	<u>congratulation</u>
determination	<u>determination</u>
information	<u>information</u>
imagination	<u>imagination</u>
expression	<u>expression</u>
possession	<u>possession</u>
exaggeration	<u>exaggeration</u>
communication	<u>communication</u>
illustration	<u>illustration</u>
abbreviation	<u>abbreviation</u>

7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

drawing	<u>illustration</u>
an overstatement	<u>exaggeration</u>
facts or knowledge	<u>information</u>
makes you keep trying	<u>determination</u>
shortened	<u>abbreviation</u>
owning something	<u>possession</u>
showing thoughts or feelings	<u>expression</u>
images formed in the mind	<u>imagination</u>

8 Complete the sentence.

He told me he held his breath for 7 minutes, but I knew it was an exaggeration.
 For our assignment we had to gather information about a particular reptile.
 It was her determination that made her the great athlete she is today.
 Dad told me the monster was a product of my imagination.
 She deserves congratulation because she made a huge effort.
 I could tell by the expression on his face that he was hiding something.

Prefixes – re, de, pre

4.28

List 1 Write the word.

decode	decode
redo	redo
rearrange	rearrange
prepack	prepack
redirect	redirect
replay	replay
regroup	regroup
prepay	prepay
prewash	prewash
reboot	reboot
readjust	readjust
premature	premature
debrief	debrief
debone	debone
rephrase	rephrase
prehistory	prehistory
delouse	delouse
reroute	reroute
reappoint	reappoint
defuse	defuse

2 Chunks. Rearrange the chunks to make a list word.

oup gr re	regroup
wa pre sh	prewash
just re ad	readjust
ck pa pre	prepack
app re oint	reappoint
st pre ory hi	prehistory
te re rou	reroute
lou de se	delouse
ma pre tu re	premature

3 Word clues. Which list word matches?

to play again	replay
give money in advance	prepay
to remove lice	delouse
happens too soon	premature
to do again	redo
to remove bones	debone
before written history	prehistory
to remove the danger	defuse

4 Sort the words.

re		de	pre
redo	reroute	decode	prepack
rearrange	reappoint	debrief	prepay
redirect		debone	prewash
replay		delouse	premature
regroup		defuse	prehistory
reboot			
readjust			
rephrase			

5 Underline the spelling mistakes. Write the word correctly.

The researchers had to deacode the ancient hieroglyphs.

They will debreef the astronauts when they return.

The police tried to defuze the situation.

I spent all day trying to reearange my bedroom.

Mum asked the butcher to deebone the meat.

I had to redoe my homework after the dog ate it.

I decided to prepaye my ticket to save time.

I had to refrase my answer so that they understood.

decode

debrief

defuse

rearrange

debone

redo

prepay

rephrase

Challenge words

6 Write the word.

regain	<u>regain</u>
preshrink	<u>preshrink</u>
demystify	<u>demystify</u>
reupholster	<u>reupholster</u>
repopulate	<u>repopulate</u>
preknowledge	<u>preknowledge</u>
reissue	<u>reissue</u>
demotivate	<u>demotivate</u>
rebroadcast	<u>rebroadcast</u>
reassemble	<u>reassemble</u>

7 Complete the sentence.

Scientists are trying to repopulate the area with native plants and animals.

Dad wants to reupholster his old chair.

The soccer team tried to regain the lead in the second half.

Last year's grand final is going to be rebroadcast this weekend.

We must demystify the problem to understand it and then find a solution.

8 Another way to say it. Which challenge word could replace the underlined word?

After being sick, I am starting to recover my strength.

I can't wait for the reprint of my favourite book.

We have decided to recover our comfortable old sofa.

The crowd started to reunite outside the gates.

Losing two games in a row was enough to discourage the team.

regain

reissue

reupholster

reassemble

demotivate

Suffixes – ment, ship, hood, dom

4.29

List 1 Write the word.

agreement	<u>agreement</u>
hardship	<u>hardship</u>
wisdom	<u>wisdom</u>
kingdom	<u>kingdom</u>
friendship	<u>friendship</u>
freedom	<u>freedom</u>
treatment	<u>treatment</u>
childhood	<u>childhood</u>
statement	<u>statement</u>
enjoyment	<u>enjoyment</u>
leadership	<u>leadership</u>
movement	<u>movement</u>
retirement	<u>retirement</u>
adulthood	<u>adulthood</u>
argument	<u>argument</u>
boredom	<u>boredom</u>
excitement	<u>excitement</u>
membership	<u>membership</u>
brotherhood	<u>brotherhood</u>
relationship	<u>relationship</u>

2 Unscramble these list words.

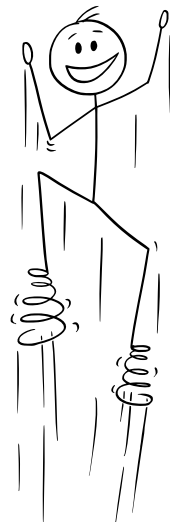
rbdmoeo	<u>boredom</u>
tseametnt	<u>statement</u>
doborhehtro	<u>brotherhood</u>
olhaodtud	<u>adulthood</u>
dlciohdoh	<u>childhood</u>
emaengert	<u>agreement</u>
hasleripde	<u>leadership</u>
hsairpdh	<u>hardship</u>
metirerent	<u>retirement</u>

3 Word clues. Which list word matches?

ruled by a king or queen	<u>kingdom</u>
nothing interesting to do	<u>boredom</u>
without control or limit	<u>freedom</u>
when you are young	<u>childhood</u>
a verbal disagreement	<u>argument</u>
a connection between people	<u>relationship</u>

4 Missing suffix. Rewrite the word with the correct suffix.

agree	agreement
excite	<u>excitement</u>
brother	<u>brotherhood</u>
leader	<u>leadership</u>
child	<u>childhood</u>
enjoy	<u>enjoyment</u>
king	<u>kingdom</u>
wise	<u>wisdom</u>



5 Complete each sentence with a list word.

If you like doing something it brings you e njoyment.

Being able to vote is an important f reedom.

Something that isn't still is in a state of m ovement.

When people disagree they sometimes have an a rgument.

When we won the grand final, we felt great e xcitement.

If you say something you make a s tatement.

A king rules his k ingdom.

Challenge words

6 Write the word.

improvement	<u>improvement</u>
kinship	<u>kinship</u>
livelihood	<u>livelihood</u>
arrangement	<u>arrangement</u>
announcement	<u>announcement</u>
development	<u>development</u>
entertainment	<u>entertainment</u>
championship	<u>championship</u>
equipment	<u>equipment</u>
government	<u>government</u>

7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

gear or apparatus	<u>equipment</u>
people who run a country	<u>government</u>
something better	<u>improvement</u>
public statement	<u>announcement</u>
amusement	<u>entertainment</u>
a contest	<u>championship</u>
a way of earning money	<u>livelihood</u>
placed in a particular order	<u>arrangement</u>
being related	<u>kinship</u>

8 Complete each sentence.

My coach told me he had noticed a great improvement in my ability.

We all gathered in the hall to hear the principal's announcement.

Our team actually has a shot at winning the championship this year.

I was not happy with the arrangement of my room.

TV, games and movies are all forms of entertainment.

The school is fundraising so they can buy some new sports equipment.

Word endings – ary, ery, ory

4.30

List 1 Write the word.

celery	<u>celery</u>
cutlery	<u>cutlery</u>
ivory	<u>ivory</u>
February	<u>February</u>
primary	<u>primary</u>
history	<u>history</u>
machinery	<u>machinery</u>
fishery	<u>fishery</u>
robbery	<u>robbery</u>
pottery	<u>pottery</u>
slavery	<u>slavery</u>
voluntary	<u>voluntary</u>
secondary	<u>secondary</u>
boundary	<u>boundary</u>
artery	<u>artery</u>
glossary	<u>glossary</u>
surgery	<u>surgery</u>
directory	<u>directory</u>
scenery	<u>scenery</u>
salary	<u>salary</u>

2 Chunks. Rearrange the chunks to make a list word.

er fi y sh	<u>fishery</u>
ry sal a	<u>salary</u>
y vol tar un	<u>voluntary</u>
er y slav	<u>slavery</u>
ect y dir or	<u>directory</u>
vor y i	<u>ivory</u>
oss ary gl	<u>glossary</u>
ler y cut	<u>cutlery</u>
y ter pot	<u>pottery</u>

3 Word clues. Which list word matches?

a vegetable	<u>celery</u>
money a person makes	<u>salary</u>
things made of clay	<u>pottery</u>
the second month	<u>February</u>
stealing	<u>robbery</u>
used to eat with	<u>cutlery</u>
an operation	<u>surgery</u>
transports blood	<u>artery</u>

4 Underline the spelling mistakes. Write the word correctly.

The police arrived at the scene of the robary very quickly.

They were told not to cross the boundory.

My eldest sister finishes secondery school this year.

I gave my rabbit some cellery to munch on.

I went to the library to research the town's hestory.

We gazed at the seenerly from the top of the mountain.

My weekend was filled with volentery work.

<u>robbery</u>
<u>boundary</u>
<u>secondary</u>
<u>celery</u>
<u>history</u>
<u>scenery</u>
<u>voluntary</u>

5 Fill in the missing list word.

February is the second month of the year.
I went to set the table for dinner but couldn't find the cutlery.
I looked up the unknown word in the glossary of my book.
An elephant's tusks are made of ivory.
Blood leaves the heart through a large artery.
The nurses prepared the patient for surgery.
I bought clay for my pottery class.

Challenge words

6 Write the word.

finery	<u>finery</u>
treachery	<u>treachery</u>
embroidery	<u>embroidery</u>
observatory	<u>observatory</u>
customary	<u>customary</u>
anniversary	<u>anniversary</u>
satisfactory	<u>satisfactory</u>
temporary	<u>temporary</u>
extraordinary	<u>extraordinary</u>
confectionery	<u>confectionery</u>

7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

sewing	<u>embroidery</u>
celebrated each year	<u>anniversary</u>
not permanent	<u>temporary</u>
sweets	<u>confectionery</u>
incredible	<u>extraordinary</u>
expensive clothes	<u>finery</u>
tradition, usual	<u>customary</u>
a building from which to watch the universe	<u>observatory</u>

8 Complete each sentence.

The villain's treachery could not defeat the superhero!
The embroidery around the hem is starting to come undone.
We went to the observatory to watch the meteor shower.
Today is my grandparents' 60th wedding anniversary.
It is customary to thank people for their gifts.
We had to move into temporary accommodation while our house was being renovated.

Adding suffixes – able, ible

4.31

List 1 Write the word.

suitable	<u>suitable</u>
bearable	<u>bearable</u>
visible	<u>visible</u>
edible	<u>edible</u>
flexible	<u>flexible</u>
enjoyable	<u>enjoyable</u>
affordable	<u>affordable</u>
favourable	<u>favourable</u>
terrible	<u>terrible</u>
comfortable	<u>comfortable</u>
predictable	<u>predictable</u>
reasonable	<u>reasonable</u>
sensible	<u>sensible</u>
adjustable	<u>adjustable</u>
valuable	<u>valuable</u>
acceptable	<u>acceptable</u>
fashionable	<u>fashionable</u>
reliable	<u>reliable</u>
respectable	<u>respectable</u>
advisable	<u>advisable</u>

2 Chunks. Rearrange the chunks to make a list word.

ta dic ble pre	<u>predictable</u>
vi ad sa ble	<u>advisable</u>
for ta ble com	<u>comfortable</u>
ta spec ble re	<u>respectable</u>
a joy ble en	<u>enjoyable</u>
jus ble ta ad	<u>adjustable</u>
da ble aff or	<u>affordable</u>
ble fle xi	<u>flexible</u>

3 Missing letters. Write the missing letters.

s <u>u</u> <u>i</u> ta <u>b</u> <u>l</u> e	aff <u>f</u> o rd <u>a</u> <u>b</u> le
<u>s</u> e nsib <u>l</u> e	adv <u>i</u> s a b l e
b <u>e</u> a r <u>a</u> b l e	<u>t</u> e rrib l e
v <u>a</u> l u a b l e	<u>a</u> djust a b l e
<u>r</u> e lia b l e	en <u>j</u> oyab l e
a c c e p t a b l e	fav <u>o</u> u r a b l e
f ash <u>i</u> o n a b l e	rea <u>s</u> o n a b l e
fl e <u>x</u> i b l e	<u>c</u> o mfort a b l e
e <u>d</u> i b l e	acc <u>e</u> p t a b l e

4 Meaning. Which list word means?

right or appropriate for a particular situation or purpose
can be made bigger or smaller
following a style that is popular
capable of being trusted; dependable
having a good, honest character
able to be known or seen in advance
obvious or easily seen
can be bent without breaking



suitable
adjustable
fashionable
reliable
respectable
predictable
visible
flexible

5 Complete the sentence

Amy is sensible and looks both ways before crossing the road.
 My new shoes are very comfortable.
 Mum asked me to wear suitable clothes to the restaurant.
 The gymnast was very flexible.
 We had an enjoyable day at the beach.
 There was a terrible storm last night that ripped out several trees.
 I thought the price of the sandwich was reasonable.
 I tightened the aadjustable straps on my backpack.

Challenge words

6 Write the word.

manageable	<u>manageable</u>
divisible	<u>divisible</u>
imaginable	<u>imaginable</u>
accessible	<u>accessible</u>
avoidable	<u>avoidable</u>
believable	<u>believable</u>
reversible	<u>reversible</u>
questionable	<u>questionable</u>
noticeable	<u>noticeable</u>
admirable	<u>admirable</u>

7 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

sdfsdimaginablegvsf	<u>imaginable</u>
fvdfsbelievabledfsvs	<u>believable</u>
vdgvsadmirablefgvb	<u>admirable</u>
sdfvnoticeabledfvsv	<u>noticeable</u>
okpmanageableokp	<u>manageable</u>
ajhndivisiblefsdfvdsf	<u>divisible</u>
sfdbiavoidablegvrvsd	<u>avoidable</u>
dgfrgreversiblefgbgb	<u>reversible</u>

8 Complete each sentence.

My reversible jacket had flowers on one side and stripes on the other.
 His story about a dog stealing his homework was not very believable.
 The school built wheelchair ramps so the library was accessible for everyone.
 The grocer had every variety of apple imaginable.
 The scar on his arm was quite noticeable.
 Twenty-three is not evenly divisible by two.

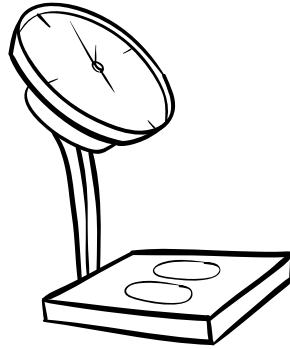
Words with Latin origins

4.32

List 1 Write the word.

scribe	<u>scribe</u>
script	<u>script</u>
scribble	<u>scribble</u>
describe	<u>describe</u>
decade	<u>decade</u>
scale	<u>scale</u>
audience	<u>audience</u>
terrace	<u>terrace</u>
manual	<u>manual</u>
December	<u>December</u>
prescribe	<u>prescribe</u>
terrain	<u>terrain</u>
territory	<u>territory</u>
manager	<u>manager</u>
decimal	<u>decimal</u>
audition	<u>audition</u>
manicure	<u>manicure</u>
annually	<u>annually</u>
manually	<u>manually</u>
prescription	<u>prescription</u>

2 Name



scale



audience

3 Unscramble these list words

treiytorr	<u>territory</u>
nymalual	<u>manually</u>
becsri	<u>scribe</u>
retarni	<u>terrain</u>
mdicela	<u>decimal</u>
enmaciru	<u>manicure</u>
elbbircs	<u>scribble</u>
rnpiorcetspi	<u>prescription</u>

4 Meaning. Which list word means?

a group gathered to watch something	<u>audience</u>
a device used for measuring weight	<u>scale</u>
the natural characteristics of a section of land	<u>terrain</u>
ten years	<u>decade</u>
to write quickly and carelessly	<u>scribble</u>
the twelfth month of the year	<u>December</u>
a treatment for your fingernails that includes trimming and polishing	<u>manicure</u>

5 Underline the spelling mistakes. Write the word correctly.

He was trying to descrybe what his old house looked like.

Descemba comes at the end of the year.

We looked at the car manuel to see what could be wrong.

We had to awdition for the school play.

The awdiance cheered and clapped loudly.

We weighed the flour on the kitchen scaile.

She had drawn a scribel that looked like a cat.

My mother is the mainager of a large organisation.

describe
December
manual
audition
audience
scale
scribble
manager

Challenge words

6 Write the word.

escalate

escalate

anniversary

anniversary

decibel

decibel

manipulate

manipulate

terrestrial

terrestrial

territorial

territorial

manufacture

manufacture

manicurist

manicurist

terrarium

terrarium

subterranean

subterranean

7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

relating to the earth

terrestrial

measure of sound

decibel

to make something

manufacture

to increase

escalate

used to grow plants in

terrarium

a yearly celebration

anniversary

relating to ownership of land or sea

territorial

below the earth's surface

subterranean

to control something in a skilful way

manipulate

8 Complete each sentence.

The explorers found a subterranean network of caves.

I stayed silent because I did not want the argument to escalate.

Zoe was trying to manipulate her clay into a bowl.

The factory can manufacture 200 cars a day.

The decibel scale measures the intensity of sound.

I was pleased with the nail polish the manicurist had picked out.

List 1 Write the word.

who	who
whose	whose
across	across
busy	busy
answer	answer
once	once
usual	usual
guilty	guilty
forty	forty
writing	writing
already	already
interest	interest
therefore	therefore
question	question
doesn't	doesn't
haven't	haven't
material	material
mention	mention
breathe	breathe
position	position

2 Name.



material



writing

3 Chunks. Rearrange the chunks to make a list word.

read al y

already

o se wh

whose

il ty gu

guilty

st ion que

question

ing wr it

writing

al mat i er

material

n't d oes

doesn't

i ion pos t

position

4 Complete each sentence with a list word.

They wondered who had left the flowers.

The bakery is across the street from the florist.

I put up my hand to ask a question.

I couldn't finish making the banners because I ran out of material.

I ran downstairs to answer the phone.

I felt guilty for reading my sister's diary.

Once upon a time there was a lonely frog.

Humans cannot breathe underwater.

5 Underline the spelling mistakes. Write the word correctly.

It was raining, therefour we had to play inside.

The princess only kissed the frog wonce.

I havn't been to a circus before.

We were so busie we forgot to eat lunch.

I was so scared that I forgot to brethe.

There was a lot of intrest in joining our new club.

We had to swim akross the lake.

I grew frustrated when he wouldn't anser me.

We started running as the movie had alredy started.

therefore

once

haven't

busy

breathe

interest

across

answer

already

Challenge words

6 Write the word.

perhaps	<u>perhaps</u>
possible	<u>possible</u>
especially	<u>especially</u>
favourite	<u>favourite</u>
suppose	<u>suppose</u>
neighbour	<u>neighbour</u>
pollution	<u>pollution</u>
probably	<u>probably</u>
address	<u>address</u>
purpose	<u>purpose</u>

7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

harmful substances or waste

pollution

where you live

address

particularly

especially

able to be done

possible

think, believe

suppose

a reason or plan

purpose

liked more than others

favourite

someone who lives nearby

neighbour

8 Complete the sentence.

Spring is my favourite season.

Electric cars are a good way to cut down on pollution.

I gave her my address so she could keep in contact.

From the look of those dark clouds, it will probably rain soon.

Our neighbour lets us pick lemons from his lemon tree.

The purpose of a jacket is to keep you warm in the cold weather.

List 1 Write the word.

happily	<u>happily</u>
gently	<u>gently</u>
simply	<u>simply</u>
easily	<u>easily</u>
angrily	<u>angrily</u>
publicly	<u>publicly</u>
humbly	<u>humbly</u>
heavily	<u>heavily</u>
visibly	<u>visibly</u>
luckily	<u>luckily</u>
sensibly	<u>sensibly</u>
possibly	<u>possibly</u>
basically	<u>basically</u>
comfortably	<u>comfortably</u>
nobly	<u>nobly</u>
steadily	<u>steadily</u>
wearily	<u>wearily</u>
historically	<u>historically</u>
reasonably	<u>reasonably</u>
remarkably	<u>remarkably</u>

2 Word building. Add the suffix *ly* to build these words.

heavy	heavily
simple	<u>simply</u>
gentle	<u>gently</u>
happy	<u>happily</u>
visible	<u>visibly</u>
sensible	<u>sensibly</u>
possible	<u>possibly</u>
noble	<u>nobly</u>
lucky	<u>luckily</u>
comfortable	<u>comfortably</u>
easy	<u>easily</u>

3 Missing letters. Fill in the missing letters.

bas i c a l l y
 hum b l y
 sen s i b l y
 rea s o n a b l y
 rem a r k a b l y
 luc k i l y

hap p i l y
 ge n t l y
 ang r i l y
 ste a d i l y
 com f o r t a b l y
 no b l y

4 Complete each sentence with a list word.

Tamara easily lifted the box as it wasn't heavy.
 My sister angrily slammed the door closed.
 Grandpa dozed comfortably in his armchair with his feet up.
 I sank wearily onto my bed after dance practice.
 This is possibly the best pasta I have ever eaten!
 The modest girl humbly accepted her award.
 The nurse gently removed the stitches from his leg.
 I forgot my umbrella, but I luckily Sara has a spare.



5 Underline the spelling mistakes. Write the word correctly.

With the sun out, Dad happely began work in the garden.

His answer is basecally correct.

Remarkeably, I managed to finish my assignment on time.

I had worked on my project steadily for three months.

The directors wanted the movie to be hestorically accurate.

I jently lowered the vase back onto the table.

The lists for every team were posted publikely.

happily
basically
Remarkably
steadily
historically
gently
publicly

Challenge words

6 Write the word.

specifically specifically
frantically frantically
responsibly responsibly
automatically automatically
dramatically dramatically
systematically systematically
enthusiastically enthusiastically
primarily primarily
necessarily necessarily
ordinarily ordinarily

7 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

ddrgautomaticallylk automatically
kivonecessarilydiasi necessarily
mspfranticallysdjfig frantically
nkdresponsiblysfnd responsibly
dopsspecificallysdp specifically
soadramaticallyskb dramatically
jbasordinarilysfnlijs ordinarily
klsdnprimarilyosfpo primarily
posenthusiasticallyth enthusiastically

8 Complete each sentence.

I specifically asked for no sprinkles on my ice-cream.

I automatically took my shoes off after entering the house.

I systematically organised my video game collection.

She enthusiastically agreed to help us decorate before the party.

We began to clean frantically before all the guests arrived.

The weather has changed dramatically in the past hour.

Ordinarily we walk to school.

Spelling patterns – cc, xc

4.35

List 1 Write the word.

accent	<u>accent</u>
accept	<u>accept</u>
excellent	<u>excellent</u>
excel	<u>excel</u>
excite	<u>excite</u>
accuse	<u>accuse</u>
exclaim	<u>exclaim</u>
accident	<u>accident</u>
success	<u>success</u>
excuse	<u>excuse</u>
exceed	<u>exceed</u>
accustom	<u>accustom</u>
acclaim	<u>acclaim</u>
account	<u>account</u>
accost	<u>accost</u>
excess	<u>excess</u>
accelerate	<u>accelerate</u>
exclude	<u>exclude</u>
excavate	<u>excavate</u>
excursion	<u>excursion</u>

2 Sort the words.

cc	xc
accent	excellent
accept	excel
accuse	excite
accident	exclaim
success	excuse
accustom	exceed
acclaim	excess
account	exclude
accost	excavate
accelerate	excursion

3 Chunks. Rearrange the chunks to make a list word.

la im cc a	<u>acclaim</u>
ost a cc	<u>accost</u>
cc us tom a	<u>accustom</u>
cc ess su	<u>success</u>
cell ex ent	<u>excellent</u>
cc ept a	<u>accept</u>

4 Meaning. Which list word means?

to blame someone for a crime or an offence

to hollow out or make a hole by digging

an unintentional or unexpected event

to increase speed

a short trip

to leave out

to go beyond a set limit

to aggressively challenge someone

<u>accuse</u>
<u>excavate</u>
<u>accident</u>
<u>accelerate</u>
<u>excursion</u>
<u>exclude</u>
<u>exceed</u>
<u>accost</u>

5 Opposites. Find the opposite.

failure	<u>success</u>
refuse	<u>accept</u>
decelerate	<u>accelerate</u>
include	<u>exclude</u>
fill in	<u>excavate</u>

6 Missing letters. Write the missing letters.

<u>excel</u> lent	<u>excur</u> sion
<u>acc</u> ount	<u>accele</u> rate
<u>acc</u> ost	<u>accus</u> tom
<u>excl</u> ude	<u>ac</u> cept
<u>ac</u> cent	<u>ex</u> cel

Challenge words

7 Write the word.

eccentric	<u>eccentric</u>
accessory	<u>accessory</u>
accumulate	<u>accumulate</u>
excavation	<u>excavation</u>
exceptional	<u>exceptional</u>
accidentally	<u>accidentally</u>
excerpt	<u>excerpt</u>
accompany	<u>accompany</u>
accomplish	<u>accomplish</u>
excruciating	<u>excruciating</u>

8 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

to go with someone	<u>accompany</u>
to collect or gather	<u>accumulate</u>
odd or peculiar	<u>eccentric</u>
extremely painful	<u>excruciating</u>
complete successfully	<u>accomplish</u>
hat, bag, scarf	<u>accessory</u>
by mistake	<u>accidentally</u>
short section taken from a book or film	<u>excerpt</u>

9 Complete each sentence.

When I broke my arm I was in excruciating pain.

I accidentally tripped and spilled my drink all over the floor.

A purple necklace is her favourite accessory.

In class we each read an excerpt from our favourite book.

The teacher will accompany us on our excursion.

I felt confident I would accomplish all my tasks.

I was hoping to accumulate lots of points this season.

There are three archaeologists overseeing the excavation.

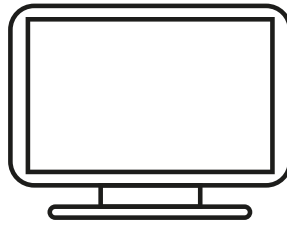
Words with Greek origins

4.36

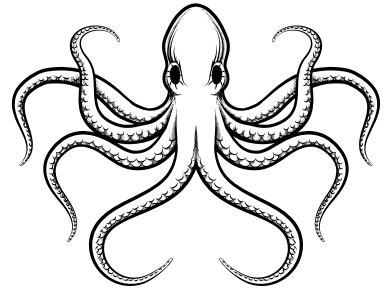
List 1 Write the word.

zoo	<u>zoo</u>
logo	<u>logo</u>
octopus	<u>octopus</u>
microscope	<u>microscope</u>
microphone	<u>microphone</u>
telephone	<u>telephone</u>
microchip	<u>microchip</u>
telescope	<u>telescope</u>
octave	<u>octave</u>
October	<u>October</u>
geology	<u>geology</u>
octagon	<u>octagon</u>
catalogue	<u>catalogue</u>
periscope	<u>periscope</u>
television	<u>television</u>
dialogue	<u>dialogue</u>
phonetic	<u>phonetic</u>
epilogue	<u>epilogue</u>
homophone	<u>homophone</u>
monologue	<u>monologue</u>

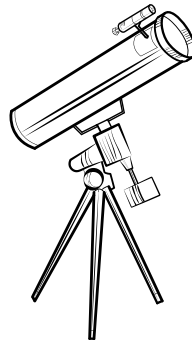
2 Name.



television



octopus



telescope



zoo

3 Missing letters. Fill in the missing letters.

homo phone

geo logy

m icro scope

mono logue

t ele scope

octo pus

phon etic

micro chip

4 Word clues. Which list word means?

used to record sound

microphone

distance between 8 notes in a musical scale

octave

instrument on a submarine

periscope

a conversation between two people

dialogue

the section at the end of a book

epilogue

symbol for a brand or company

logo

used to see planets

telescope

small device found in computers

microchip

5 Underline the spelling mistake. Write the word correctly.

The astronomer gazed through the powerful telescope.

The oktopus swam quickly into a small cave.

Dad told us to switch off the tellevision.

I recited a whole monologe without forgetting any words.

Her voice went up an octaive when she discovered the mess.

Almost all electronic devices contain at least one mikrochip.

I flipped through the cataloge to find the latest styles.

The captain looked through the periskope.

telescope
octopus
television
monologue
octave
microchip
catalogue
periscope

Challenge words

6 Write the word.

democrat

democrat

geographic

geographic

democracy

democracy

octahedron

octahedron

zoologist

zoologist

symphony

symphony

xylophone

xylophone

saxophone

saxophone

epidemic

epidemic

chronological

chronological

7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

believes in democracy

democrat

consecutive

chronological

a form of government

democracy

severe outbreak of a disease

epidemic

played by an orchestra

symphony

solid shape with 8 sides

octahedron

percussion instrument with a series of wooden bars

xylophone

8 Complete the sentence.

An octahedron is a three-dimensional shape with eight flat surfaces.

I blew into the saxophone but no noise came out.

The percussionist used wooden mallets to play the xylophone.

The zoologist was checking up on all the sick animals.

I placed my reports in chronological order.