

# **SPELLING**

**Answer Book**

**Answers for all  
Lesson Worksheets**



## Reading Eggspress Spelling Year 5 Answer Book

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# In this book



The **Reading Eggspress Spelling** program provides instruction on spelling rules, strategies and generalisations. Each lesson focuses on a core set of 20 words, plus 10 challenge words to extend students. Answers are included.

The crafted word lists are based on the sound, structure and meaning of words, and were created to align with the following components of the Australian Curriculum:

## Australian Curriculum content codes and descriptions

**ACELA1500** – Understand that the pronunciation, spelling and meanings of words have histories and change over time

**ACELA1513** – Understand how to use knowledge of known words, base words, prefixes and suffixes, word origins, letter patterns and spelling generalisations to spell new words

**ACELA1514** – Explore less common plurals, and understand how a suffix changes the meaning or grammatical form of a word

## Aspects of spelling covered in this year

Aspect	Areas covered	Pages
Digraphs	oo, ou; wh, ph, gh; ch	51, 52, 55, 56, 57, 58
Endings	rse, rce; ent, ant; and, end, ond; our, ure; ish; age, idge; ence, ance	3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 14, 27, 28, 43, 44, 59, 60
Prefixes	un, dis, mis; anti, circum, extra, semi	29, 30, 71, 72
Suffixes	fy; ic; ity; ive; s, es; s, ies; ist; ous; ment, ship, hood, dom; tion, sion, cian; ly	15, 16, 19, 20, 25, 26, 31, 32, 33, 34, 37, 38, 39, 40, 45, 46, 49, 50, 63, 64
Letter patterns	adding to fer; que	41, 42, 65, 66
Origins	Latin	23, 24
Other	vowel sounds; homophones; silent letters; compound words; portmanteau words; palindromes; vowels; tricky words; eponyms; word building; loan words	1, 2, 11, 12, 17, 18, 21, 22, 35, 36, 47, 48, 53, 54, 61, 62, 67, 68, 69, 70



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# Vowel sounds – exceptions

5.1

## List 1 Write the word.

deaf	deaf
head	head
said	said
idea	idea
meant	meant
four	four
bread	bread
mould	mould
thread	thread
great	great
famous	famous
wealth	wealth
cousin	cousin
nourish	nourish
really	really
break	break
favour	favour
dread	dread
already	already
heavy	heavy

## 2 Sort the words.

Words with *ea*

deaf	wealth
head	really
idea	break
meant	dread
bread	already
thread	heavy
great	

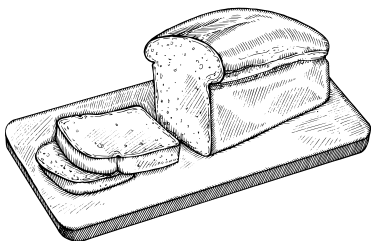
Words with *ou*

four	famous
mould	nourish
cousin	favour

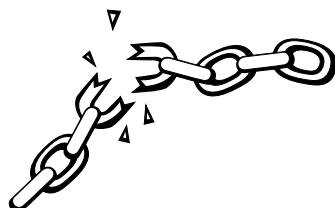
## 3 Fill in the missing letter.

<u>r</u> eal <u>l</u> y	br <u>e</u> <u>a</u> d
wea <u>l</u> <u>t</u> h	co <u>u</u> s <u>i</u> n
<u>b</u> r <u>e</u> ak	n <u>o</u> <u>u</u> r <u>i</u> sh
f <u>a</u> m <u>o</u> <u>u</u> s	d <u>e</u> <u>a</u> f
a <u>l</u> re <u>a</u> <u>d</u> y	g <u>r</u> <u>e</u> <u>a</u> t

## 4 Name.



bread



break



four



head

# Vowel sounds – exceptions

5.1

## 5 Underline the spelling mistake. Write the word correctly.

We placed the clay in the mold ready to bake.

The chocolate mud cake was very hevy to eat.

Our pet dog was old and def.

Watching movies was a great ideea.

There were fore cupcakes left over.

Throughout his life he had saved all of his welth.

He sed he would be home for dinner.

Dad patted me on the hed as he walked past.

Mum asked me to cook dinner as a favor to her.

I carefully put the thred through the eye of the needle.

mould

heavy

deaf

idea

four

wealth

said

head

favour

thread

## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

deadly deadly

dreamt dreamt

heaven heaven

meadow meadow

couple couple

aisle aisle

haiku haiku

humour humour

trouble trouble

boulder boulder

### 7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

open field of grass

meadow

Japanese poem

haiku

funny

humour

source of difficulty

trouble

fatal

deadly

large rock

boulder

imagined

dreamt

corridor

aisle

two people

heaven

paradise

couple

### 8 Another way to say it. Which challenge word could replace the underlined word/s?

The spider was lethal, if it bit you.

deadly

He walked hurriedly down the supermarket lane looking for rice.

aisle

They lifted the large rock with a crane.

boulder

She fantasised about a beach holiday, as the weather was cold.

dreamt

Not everyone enjoyed Simon's wit.

humour

They saw a pair of kangaroos in the paddock.

couple

# Word endings – rse, rce

5.2

## List 1 Write the word.

horse	horse
worse	worse
purse	purse
verse	verse
force	force
scarce	scarce
fierce	fierce
reverse	reverse
sparse	sparse
adverse	adverse
course	course
diverse	diverse
source	source
converse	converse
immerse	immerse
averse	averse
terse	terse
divorce	divorce
resource	resource
pierce	pierce

## 2 Sort the words.

Words that end in *rse*

horse	course
worse	diverse
purse	converse
verse	immerse
reverse	averse
sparse	terse
adverse	

Words that end in *rce*

force	divorce
scarce	resource
fierce	pierce
source	

## 3 Complete these words with *rse* or *rce*.

reve <u>rse</u>	divo <u>rce</u>
dive <u>rse</u>	sou <u>rce</u>
imme <u>rse</u>	spa <u>rse</u>
pu <u>rse</u>	fie <u>rce</u>
resou <u>rce</u>	ve <u>rse</u>

## 4 Complete each sentence with a list word.

She rode her horse daily on the farm.

The shark looked fierce with its toothy grin.

I read a verse from a poem at assembly.

The rain had been scarce, so the crops were struggling.

I like to converse with my friends on the phone.

My dad has an adverse reaction to peanuts.

I will force myself to get up earlier tomorrow morning.

The mess in my room is worse today than it was yesterday.

## 5 Meaning. Which list word means?

where something begins

source

to prick or break

pierce

in short supply

scarce

strength or effort

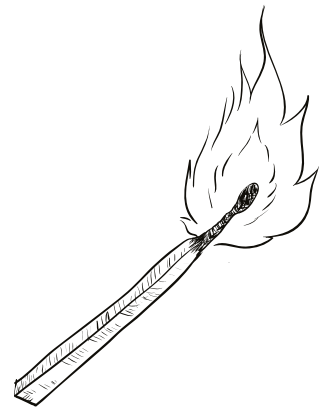
force

to completely cover in liquid

immerse

of different kinds or sorts

diverse



## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

coarse

coarse

rehearse

rehearse

traverse

traverse

reimburse

reimburse

intersperse

intersperse

coerce

coerce

disperse

disperse

commerce

commerce

enforce

enforce

reinforce

reinforce

### 7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

cover or cross

traverse

scatter

disperse

rough

coarse

persuade

coerce

trade

commerce

add strength

reinforce

### 8 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

herrehearseqreh

rehearse

forenenforcecefo

enforce

reimreimburseurse

reimburse

erserreinforceres

reinforce

### 9 Another way to say it. Which challenge word could replace the underlined word/s?

Dad bought me the skateboard and I will pay him later.

reimburse

Sophie and her friends will go through the play tonight.

rehearse

The fabric was rough and scratchy on her skin.

coarse

Her brother would pressure her into doing his chores for him.

coerce

They will scatter the seeds over the soil.

disperse

They impose the rules to keep the students safe.

enforce

The ship had to cross the rough seas.

traverse

Dad will strengthen the fence with more posts.

reinforce

# Word endings – ent, ant

5.3

## List 1 Write the word.

tenant	tenant
rodent	rodent
instant	instant
urgent	urgent
pendant	pendant
tyrant	tyrant
fluent	fluent
entrant	entrant
violent	violent
evident	evident
assistant	assistant
serpent	serpent
elegant	elegant
applicant	applicant
ancient	ancient
significant	significant
magnificent	magnificent
radiant	radiant
apparent	apparent
opponent	opponent

## 2 Sort the words.

ent

rodent	serpent
urgent	ancient
fluent	magnificent
violent	apparent
evident	opponent

ant

tenant	assistant
instant	elegant
pendant	applicant
tyrant	significant
entrant	radiant

## 3 Complete these words with ent or ant.

eleg <u>ant</u>	urg <u>ent</u>
radi <u>ant</u>	tyr <u>ant</u>
magnific <u>ent</u>	entr <u>ant</u>
viol <u>ent</u>	evid <u>ent</u>
ten <u>ant</u>	serp <u>ent</u>
applic <u>ant</u>	signific <u>ant</u>

## 4 Underline the spelling mistake. Write the word correctly.

The serpant slithered over the hot ground.

The aincient ruins were being preserved for future generations.

Guinea pigs are a type of rodant.

My mum's assistent answered her phone when I rang.

She wore a pretty silver pendent.

I didn't like the movie as it was very vilent.

My brother was going to be my opponant in the tennis tournament.

serpent

ancient

rodent

assistant

pendant

violent

opponent

# Word endings – ent, ant

5.3

## 5 Meaning. Which list word means?

a bully	<u>tyrant</u>	brutal	<u>violent</u>
bright and shining	<u>radiant</u>	enemy	<u>opponent</u>
obvious	<u>evident</u>	a snake	<u>serpent</u>
very old	<u>ancient</u>	helper	<u>assistant</u>
grand	<u>elegant</u>	able to speak easily	<u>fluent</u>
important	<u>urgent</u>	a small mammal	<u>rodent</u>

## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

warrant	<u>warrant</u>
turbulent	<u>turbulent</u>
inhabitant	<u>inhabitant</u>
instrument	<u>instrument</u>
participant	<u>participant</u>
equivalent	<u>equivalent</u>
persistent	<u>persistent</u>
extravagant	<u>extravagant</u>
nutrient	<u>nutrient</u>
adamant	<u>adamant</u>

### 7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

resident	<u>inhabitant</u>
determined	<u>persistent</u>
equal to	<u>equivalent</u>
excessive	<u>extravagant</u>
rough	<u>turbulent</u>
player	<u>participant</u>

### 8 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

prohwarrantent	<u>warrant</u>
qtinstrumentmant	<u>instrument</u>
extrnutrientant	<u>nutrient</u>
nuextravagantent	<u>extravagant</u>

### 9 Complete the sentence.

Bananas are a good source of the nutrient potassium.

Sam will be a participant in the running race.

The ocean was turbulent due to the rough wind.

The policeman had a warrant for his arrest.

Her extravagant parents spoiled her with a magnificent jumping castle.

My favourite musical instrument is the flute.

He is an inhabitant of Australia.

She was persistent in her swimming training.

# Word endings – and, end, ond

5.4

## List 1 Write the word.

second	<u>second</u>
legend	<u>legend</u>
husband	<u>husband</u>
depend	<u>depend</u>
intend	<u>intend</u>
beyond	<u>beyond</u>
pretend	<u>pretend</u>
defend	<u>defend</u>
island	<u>island</u>
thousand	<u>thousand</u>
garland	<u>garland</u>
amend	<u>amend</u>
almond	<u>almond</u>
diamond	<u>diamond</u>
suspend	<u>suspend</u>
descend	<u>descend</u>
command	<u>command</u>
attend	<u>attend</u>
offend	<u>offend</u>
demand	<u>demand</u>

## 2 Sort the words.

*and*

<u>husband</u>	<u>garland</u>
<u>island</u>	<u>command</u>
<u>thousand</u>	<u>demand</u>

*end*

<u>legend</u>	<u>amend</u>
<u>depend</u>	<u>suspend</u>
<u>intend</u>	<u>descend</u>
<u>pretend</u>	<u>attend</u>
<u>defend</u>	<u>offend</u>

*ond*

<u>second</u>	<u>almond</u>
<u>beyond</u>	<u>diamond</u>

## 3 Complete the words with *and*, *end* or *ond*.

sec <u>ond</u>	garl <u>and</u>
husb <u>and</u>	alm <u>ond</u>
int <u>end</u>	susp <u>end</u>
pret <u>end</u>	comm <u>end</u>
dem <u>and</u>	off <u>end</u>

## 4 Word clues. Which list word matches?

a precious jewel

diamond

the man a person is married to

husband

to make-believe

pretend

land surrounded by water

island

a type of nut

almond

to move downwards

descend

to protect from harm

defend

chain or wreath made of flowers

garland

# Word endings – and, end, ond

5.4

- 5 Meaning.** Which list word means?
- number equal to ten times one hundred
  - to act falsely or to make believe
  - to be present at
  - to hang from a higher position
  - to trust or rely on
  - to tell forcefully or to order

thousand

pretend

attend

suspend

depend

command

## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

errand	errand
reprimand	reprimand
reverend	reverend
reprehend	reprehend
Holland	Holland
correspond	correspond
commend	commend
comprehend	comprehend
apprehend	apprehend
vagabond	vagabond

### 7 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

auiderrandiyub	errand
iydcommenduajb	commend
ausbvagabondoiyn	vagabond
ascorrespondaoish	correspond
asinreverendopaih	reverend
asdjcomprehendoauib	comprehend

### 8 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

chide	reprimand
capture	apprehend
communicate	correspond

### 9 Another way to say it. Which challenge word could replace the underlined word/s?

- The policewoman will capture the criminal.
- I will teach my dog to understand sit, beg and roll.
- Mum will admonish me for being late.
- My brother received a scolding for his messy room.
- Amsterdam is a city in the Netherlands.
- Everyone will compliment his brilliant assignment.
- His story will match with hers.
- The vagrant slept in the park at night.

apprehend

comprehend

reprehend

reprimand

Holland

commend

correspond

vagabond

## List 1 Write the word.

verify	verify
amplify	amplify
satisfy	satisfy
glorify	glorify
gratify	gratify
justify	justify
qualify	qualify
notify	notify
signify	signify
modify	modify
classify	classify
horrify	horrify
simplify	simplify
mystify	mystify
terrify	terrify
magnify	magnify
identify	identify
beautify	beautify
certify	certify
liquefy	liquefy

## 2 Complete these list words.

sim	plify	gra	tify
cla	ssify	jus	tify
amp	lify	sig	nify
liq	uefy	bea	utify
ide	ntify	mys	tify

## 3 Put the syllables back together.

fy-sa-tis	satisfy
ue-liq-fy	liquefy
fy-i-mod	modify
ri-fy-ter	terrify
mys-fy-ti	mystify
pli-fy-sim	simplify
ni-sig-fy	signify
i-grat-fy	gratify
ti-fy-jus	justify
fy-no-ti	notify
ni-mag-fy	magnify
ti-cer-fy	certify

## 4 Underline the spelling mistake. Write the word correctly.

The speakers will amplifie the sound in the auditorium.

We will magnify the ant to see it better.

We had to notefy everyone of the new starting time.

The mess in my room will horify my mother!

We added some fresh flowers to bewtify the room.

We could identifie the food by the delicious smell.

I like to classifie my clothes by colours.

I tried to justifie why I should be allowed to stay up later.

amplify

magnify

notify

horrify

beautify

identify

classify

justify

## 5 Meaning. Which list word means?

- to recognise
- to make sure something is true
- to tell about
- to praise, honour or worship
- to make something appear larger
- to endorse or guarantee

identify

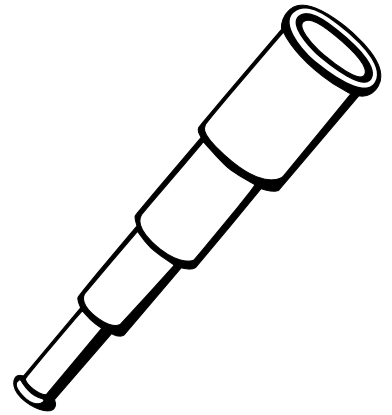
verify

notify

glorify

magnify

certify



## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

specify	specify
pacify	pacify
unify	unify
crucify	crucify
rectify	rectify
intensify	intensify
dignify	dignify
personify	personify
electrify	electrify
diversify	diversify

### 7 Word Clues. Which challenge word matches?

to give honour or prestige	dignify
to shock	electrify
to indicate explicitly	specify
to bring together	unify
give human characteristics to something	personify

### 8 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

cruscrucifyaosu	crucify
sifydiversifyasug	diversify
divepacifypac	pacify
aistryrectifysiyu	rectify

### 9 Complete the sentence.

- We will personify the flowers in our creative writing.
- Her amazing performance will electrify the audience.
- The dummy worked to pacify the baby.
- I will rectify to situation by explaining the mistake.
- The farmer plans to diversify the crops he grows.
- I will specify the colour jumper I would like.
- The hard times spent together would unify the family.
- I will not dignify your accusation with a response!

## List 1 Write the word.

peace	<u>peace</u>
piece	<u>piece</u>
guest	<u>guest</u>
guessed	<u>guessed</u>
past	<u>past</u>
passed	<u>passed</u>
you	<u>you</u>
ewe	<u>ewe</u>
horde	<u>horde</u>
hoard	<u>hoard</u>
sweet	<u>sweet</u>
suite	<u>suite</u>
wary	<u>wary</u>
weary	<u>weary</u>
cue	<u>cue</u>
queue	<u>queue</u>
bridle	<u>bridle</u>
bridal	<u>bridal</u>
patients	<u>patients</u>
patience	<u>patience</u>

## 2 Fill in the correct list words.

The guest had correctly  
guessed where his bedroom was.

(guessed, guest)

The chocolates in the hotel  
suite are sweet and  
delicious. (sweet, suite)

We halved the piece of cake to  
keep the peace between the two  
siblings. (peace, piece)

There was a horde of people  
trying to find the hoard of old  
coins. (hoard, horde)

## 3 Unscramble these list words.

oyu	<u>you</u>	dohre	<u>horde</u>
iepc	<u>piece</u>	uce	<u>cue</u>
spadse	<u>passed</u>	etius	<u>suite</u>
rwya	<u>wary</u>	rdibla	<u>bridal</u>
intspate	<u>patients</u>	uesdeg	<u>guessed</u>

## 4 Underline the spelling mistake. Write the word correctly.

My grandparents horde old newspapers dating back to 1975.

We walked right passed the store.

The horse whinnied as his bridal was too tight.

The guessed arrived at the hotel too early to check in.

The group was working towards world piece.

The you bleated loudly as we walked through the field.

The chocolate brownie was suite and moist.

We were wary after our long hike in the bush.

hoard
past
bridle
guest
peace
ewe
sweet
weary

## 5 Missing syllable.

Write the missing syllable.

\_\_\_\_\_ **pa** -tience

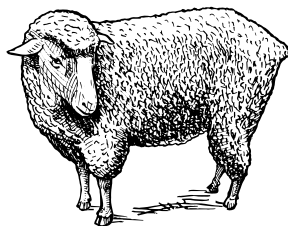
pa- **tients** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ **bri** -dle

\_\_\_\_\_ **brid** -al

war- **y** \_\_\_\_\_

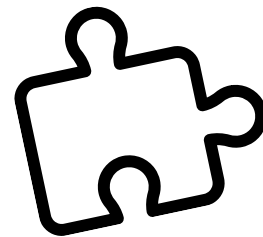
## 6 Name.



**ewe**



**queue**



**piece**

## Challenge words

### 7 Write the word.

morning **morning**

mourning **mourning**

principle **principle**

principal **principal**

weather **weather**

whether **whether**

compliment **compliment**

complement **complement**

stationary **stationary**

stationery **stationery**

### 8 Word Clues. Which challenge word matches?

to praise **compliment**

climate **weather**

dawn **morning**

static **stationary**

a belief **principle**

pen and paper **stationery**

### 9 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

ourmorningingn **morning**

whewhethermou **whether**

cipapincipalprin **principal**

compcomplimentime **compliment**

## 10 Complete the sentence.

We are unsure **whether** the **weather** will be sunny tomorrow.

The customer gave the chef a **compliment** on his ability to **complement** his meal with good service.

We didn't know that in the **morning** we would be **mourning** the loss of our pet.

The **stationery** cupboard remained **stationary** in the office.

The **principal** would not allow the students to bring mobiles to school on **principle**.

# Word endings – our, ure

5.7

## List 1 Write the word.

vapour	vapour
culture	culture
armour	armour
flavour	flavour
pasture	pasture
clamour	clamour
texture	texture
future	future
lecture	lecture
figure	figure
valour	valour
nurture	nurture
rigour	rigour
furniture	furniture
sculpture	sculpture
leisure	leisure
tumour	tumour
moisture	moisture
creature	creature
torture	torture

## 2 Sort the words.

Words that end in *our*

vapour	valour
armour	rigour
flavour	tumour
clamour	

Words that end in *ure*

culture	furniture
pasture	sculpture
texture	leisure
future	moisture
lecture	creature
figure	torture
nurture	

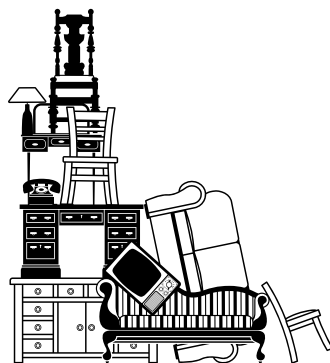
## 3 Fill in the missing letters.

fur <u>n</u> it <u>u</u> <u>r</u> <u>e</u>	l <u>e</u> <u>i</u> s <u>u</u> re
p <u>a</u> <u>s</u> tu <u>r</u> <u>e</u>	t <u>u</u> mo <u>u</u> <u>r</u>
m <u>o</u> <u>i</u> st <u>u</u> <u>r</u> <u>e</u>	<u>v</u> a <u>l</u> ou <u>r</u>
<u>n</u> <u>u</u> rtu <u>r</u> <u>e</u>	ar <u>m</u> <u>o</u> u <u>r</u>

## 4 Name.



armour



furniture



sculpture



creature

## 5 Complete each sentence with a list word.

The texture of the rock was rough and scratchy.  
 The moisture on the ground showed that it had been raining.  
 Reading was her favourite leisure activity.  
 She saved money so that in the future she could buy a computer.  
 Strawberry is her favourite flavour of milkshake.  
 My dad received a medal of valor for his bravery in the war.  
 They enforced the new law with great rigour.  
 They are carving a sculpture for the exhibition out of stone.  
 The figure skaters practised their routine daily.  
 For a tiny creature, the cicada certainly makes a lot of noise!

## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

departure	<u>departure</u>
signature	<u>signature</u>
fervour	<u>fervour</u>
neighbour	<u>neighbour</u>
composure	<u>composure</u>
rupture	<u>rupture</u>
exposure	<u>exposure</u>
temperature	<u>temperature</u>
agriculture	<u>agriculture</u>
miniature	<u>miniature</u>

### 7 Word Clues. Which challenge word matches?

autograph	<u>signature</u>
fever	<u>temperature</u>
horticulture	<u>agriculture</u>
leaving	<u>departure</u>
tiny	<u>miniature</u>
person next door	<u>neighbour</u>

### 8 Hidden words. Find the challenge words.

sureexposureexp	<u>exposure</u>
vorffervourvofe	<u>fervour</u>
surocomposureeco	<u>composure</u>
rappruptureure	<u>rupture</u>

### 9 Another way to say it. Which challenge word could replace the underlined word?

The break in the dam wall caused a flood. rupture

Diana kept her self-control during the ordeal. composure

The reporter wrote about the unveiling of underworld crime. exposure

## List 1 Write the word.

music	<u>music</u>
poetic	<u>poetic</u>
magic	<u>magic</u>
topic	<u>topic</u>
plastic	<u>plastic</u>
basic	<u>basic</u>
artistic	<u>artistic</u>
public	<u>public</u>
tonic	<u>tonic</u>
magnetic	<u>magnetic</u>
heroic	<u>heroic</u>
romantic	<u>romantic</u>
dramatic	<u>dramatic</u>
angelic	<u>angelic</u>
specific	<u>specific</u>
symbolic	<u>symbolic</u>
historic	<u>historic</u>
fantastic	<u>fantastic</u>
academic	<u>academic</u>
horrific	<u>horrific</u>

## 2 Complete the sentence with a list word.

She plays beautiful music on the piano.

If it's not private, it's public.

The old building is of historic importance.

My photos aren't that good as my camera is pretty basic.

Something that has the power to attract things is magnetic.

A dove is symbolic of peace.

He chose an interesting topic for his speech.

The juice is in a plastic bottle.

## 3 Fill in the missing syllables.

po-et- ic

hor-rif- ic

ac -a-dem- ic

ar- tis - tic

an- gel -ic

ton- ic

fan -tas-tic

ro- man -tic

mag- ic

he- ro - ic

## 4 Write the list words in alphabetical order.

<u>academic</u>	<u>historic</u>	<u>public</u>
<u>angelic</u>	<u>horrific</u>	<u>romantic</u>
<u>artistic</u>	<u>magic</u>	<u>specific</u>
<u>basic</u>	<u>magnetic</u>	<u>symbolic</u>
<u>dramatic</u>	<u>music</u>	<u>tonic</u>
<u>fantastic</u>	<u>plastic</u>	<u>topic</u>
<u>heroic</u>	<u>poetic</u>	

## 5 Meaning. Which list word means?

noble and courageous  
having to do with school  
sound with tones and rhythms that can be  
listened to and enjoyed  
a medicine that brings back one's strength  
out of the ordinary and exciting  
showing skill in creating

heroic  
academic  
music  
tonic  
fantastic  
artistic

## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

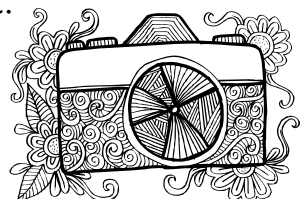
realistic realistic  
mechanic mechanic  
strategic strategic  
optimistic optimistic  
automatic automatic  
enthusiastic enthusiastic  
scientific scientific  
sympathetic sympathetic  
democratic democratic  
photographic photographic

### 7 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

tomioptimisticoasui optimistic  
phophotographicashb photographic  
enthenthusiasticaoisn enthusiastic  
asunsympatheticiyuna sympathetic  
istirealisticreal realistic  
ficscientificscui scientific  
cratdemocraticdemo democratic  
memmechanicmecin mechanic  
matautomaticauto automatic  
egicstrategicstrat strategic

### 8 Complete the sentence. Which challenge word matches?

The scientific experiment taught them how plants grew.  
It was a strategic move to keep their best swimmer until last.  
The automatic doors opened as we entered the hospital.  
He brought his camera and other photographic equipment.  
The mechanic repaired our car.  
She was very optimistic about her chances.  
He was kind and sympathetic to his sad friend.  
The election to appoint a new leader was very democratic.



## List 1 Write the word.

debt	<u>debt</u>
doubt	<u>doubt</u>
lamb	<u>lamb</u>
sandwich	<u>sandwich</u>
autumn	<u>autumn</u>
solemn	<u>solemn</u>
column	<u>column</u>
soften	<u>soften</u>
answer	<u>answer</u>
whose	<u>whose</u>
subtle	<u>subtle</u>
succumb	<u>succumb</u>
muscle	<u>muscle</u>
fascinate	<u>fascinate</u>
crescent	<u>crescent</u>
Wednesday	<u>Wednesday</u>
rhyme	<u>rhyme</u>
thistle	<u>thistle</u>
whistle	<u>whistle</u>
moisten	<u>moisten</u>

## 2 Circle the silent letters in each word.

sandwich	solemn
subtle	fascinate
debt	whistle
whose	rhyme
moisten	thistle
autumn	column
lamb	muscle
answer	Wednesday
doubt	crescent
soften	succumb

## 3 Unscramble these list words.

ensmol	<u>solemn</u>	utbdo	<u>doubt</u>
sletiht	<u>thistle</u>	sctrcnee	<u>crescent</u>
csbmucu	<u>succumb</u>	netsiom	<u>moisten</u>
ftsnoe	<u>soften</u>	ebtd	<u>debt</u>
hsowe	<u>whose</u>	euslbt	<u>subtle</u>
wdanscih	<u>sandwich</u>	tewshil	<u>whistle</u>
rewsna	<u>answer</u>	elcsum	<u>muscle</u>

## 4 Underline the spelling mistake. Write the word correctly.

Wenesday is in the middle of the week.

My right leg musle hurt after I finished running.

I made a chicken and cheese sanwich for my lunch.

The leaves turn brown and fall off the trees in autum.

Thomas likes to wistle as he walks to school.

No words ryme with orange.

I wrote a funny colum for the school magazine.

The stories about the ancient pharaohs fasinate me.

Wednesday

muscle

sandwich

autumn

whistle

rhyme

column

fascinate

- 5 Meaning.** Which list word means?
- to give in to; yield
  - to make slightly wet
  - to not know for sure
  - to attract and hold the interest of
  - serious in appearance or mood
  - a kind of plant with purple flowers

succumb

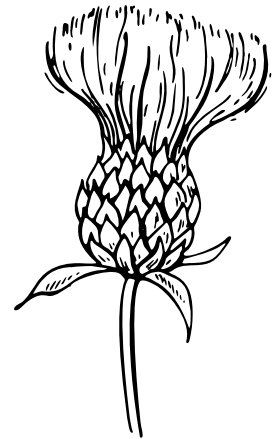
moisten

doubt

fascinate

solemn

thistle



## Challenge words

- 6 Write the word.**

abscess	abscess
assignment	assignment
campaign	campaign
foreign	foreign
government	government
psychology	psychology
pneumonia	pneumonia
receipt	receipt
raspberry	raspberry
mortgage	mortgage

- 7 Hidden words.** Find the challenge word.

paiccampaignasihc	campaign
asupnpneumoniaiys	pneumonia
fgovgovernmentagov	government
aiusgtreceptaousg	receipt
mortmortgagegag	mortgage
aseaassignmentaouyh	assignment

- 8 Word clues.** Which challenge word matches?

task	campaign
people in authority	government
ulcer	abscess
from overseas	foreign

- 9 Complete the sentence.**

He completed the assignment and handed it to his teacher.  
 English was a foreign language to the new French student.  
 The top she wore was the colour of a raspberry.  
 He studied psychology as he was interested in how the mind worked.  
 The shop assistant handed me a receipt for my purchase.  
 The dentist told me the pain was caused by an abscess.

## List 1 Write the word.

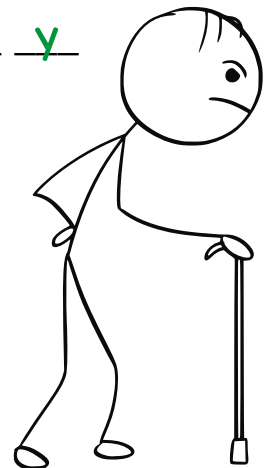
electricity	electricity
reality	reality
curiosity	curiosity
publicity	publicity
ability	ability
equality	equality
clarity	clarity
intensity	intensity
normality	normality
hostility	hostility
minority	minority
security	security
identity	identity
majority	majority
mobility	mobility
continuity	continuity
brutality	brutality
prosperity	prosperity
personality	personality
maturity	maturity

## 2 Write the list words in alphabetical order.

ability	majority
brutality	maturity
clarity	minority
continuity	mobility
curiosity	normality
electricity	personality
equality	prosperity
hostility	publicity
identity	reality
intensity	security

## 3 Fill in the missing letters.

p \_ ros p \_ e \_ r \_ i \_ t \_ y  
 m \_ o \_ b \_ i \_ l \_ i \_ t \_ y  
 h \_ o \_ s \_ t \_ i \_ l \_ i \_ t \_ y  
 c o n \_ t \_ i \_ n \_ u \_ i \_ t \_ y  
 m \_ i \_ n \_ o \_ r \_ i \_ t \_ y  
 p u \_ b \_ l \_ i \_ c \_ i \_ t \_ y  
 c \_ l \_ a \_ r \_ i \_ t \_ y  
 r \_ e \_ a \_ l \_ i \_ t \_ y



## 4 Complete each sentence with a list word.

His swimming ability has improved.

The intensity of the workout made me sweaty and tired.

Solar panels make electricity from light.

We lock our front door for security when we aren't at home.

The majority of the class eat cereal for breakfast, with only a few eating toast.

She had a kind and happy personality.

She watched the older children playing with growing curiosity.

## 5 Meaning. Which list word means?

having ease and flexibility of motion  
the power to do something  
the condition of being very cruel  
the true situation  
the state or condition of being pure or clear  
the attention someone gets from the media  
a strong desire to know or learn something

mobility

ability

brutality

reality

clarity

publicity

curiosity

## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

possibility possibility  
opportunity opportunity  
community community  
simplicity simplicity  
necessity necessity  
productivity productivity  
uniformity uniformity  
sensitivity sensitivity  
flexibility flexibility  
responsibility responsibility

### 7 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

proproductivityeti productivity  
filflexibilityexib flexibility  
sennecessityess necessity  
niuuniformitytiy uniformity  
sinsimplicityitie simplicity  
popportunitytun opportunity  
enssensitivityive sensitivity

### 8 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

a group of people community  
all the same uniformity  
a chance possibility

### 9 Complete the sentence.

Looking after a pet is a big responsibility.  
The forecaster told us that rain was a possibility for tomorrow.  
Dancers do exercises to improve their flexibility.  
His room looked modern because of its simplicity.  
Food and water are a necessity to human beings.  
She has a sensitivity to grass that makes her very itchy.  
He had an opportunity to be on television.

## List 1 Write the word.

deadline	<u>deadline</u>
daybreak	<u>daybreak</u>
teammate	<u>teammate</u>
highway	<u>highway</u>
goodbye	<u>goodbye</u>
warehouse	<u>warehouse</u>
background	<u>background</u>
eyesight	<u>eyesight</u>
textbook	<u>textbook</u>
watermelon	<u>watermelon</u>
cartwheel	<u>cartwheel</u>
newsstand	<u>newsstand</u>
schoolwork	<u>schoolwork</u>
spacewalk	<u>spacewalk</u>
headache	<u>headache</u>
butterfingers	<u>butterfingers</u>
timetable	<u>timetable</u>
weeknight	<u>weeknight</u>
tablespoon	<u>tablespoon</u>
skyscraper	<u>skyscraper</u>

## 2 Fill in the missing part.

cart <u>wheel</u>	<u>space</u> walk
time <u>table</u>	<u>news</u> stand
good <u>bye</u>	<u>high</u> way
butter <u>fingers</u>	<u>dead</u> line
sky <u>scraper</u>	ware <u>house</u>
<u>table</u> spoon	water <u>melon</u>
eye <u>sight</u>	back <u>ground</u>
<u>team</u> mate	<u>text</u> book
head <u>ache</u>	<u>school</u> work
day <u>wheel</u>	week <u>night</u>

## 3 Fill in the missing syllables.

time-ta- <u>ble</u>
<u>head</u> -ache
sky- <u>scrap</u> -er
but- <u>ter</u> -fin-gers
ta- <u>ble</u> -spoon
text- <u>book</u>
school- <u>work</u>
wa- <u>ter</u> -mel- <u>on</u>

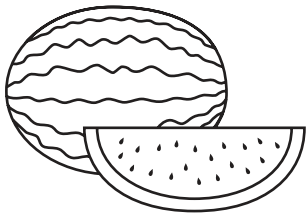


## 4 Word clues. Which list word matches?

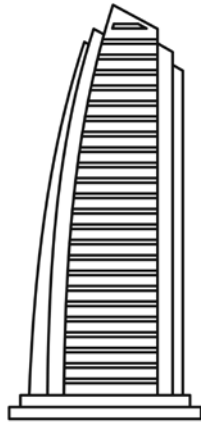
something an astronaut would do  
 a pain in the head  
 the ability to see  
 tasks your teacher gives you  
 after dark from Monday to Friday  
 saying farewell  
 a member of your group  
 the date by which something must be done

spacewalk  
headache  
eyesight  
schoolwork  
weeknight  
goodbye  
teammate  
deadline

## 5 Name.



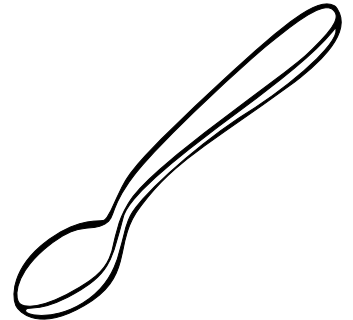
watermelon



skyscraper



cartwheel



tablespoon

## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

wastepaper wastepaper  
superhuman superhuman  
roundabout roundabout  
courthouse courthouse  
earthbound earthbound  
undercurrent undercurrent  
thunderbolt thunderbolt  
bodyguard bodyguard  
candlelight candlelight  
earthworm earthworm

### 7 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

asrbodyguardaish bodyguard  
snugroundaboutasuh roundabout  
lighcandlelightcanigh candlelight  
ssefsuperhumanahanh superhuman  
thththunderboltasina thunderbolt  
papewastepaperzasu wastepaper  
asdundercurrentashn undercurrent  
eaeaeearthwormasih earthworm  
courtcourthousechou courthouse  
oundearthboundearb earthbound

### 8 Another way to say it. Which challenge word could replace the underlined word/s?

The cars slowed down as they approached the traffic circle.

The judge delivered the sentence in the tribunal.

The man amazed everyone with his extraordinary strength.

We could sense the feeling of hostility in the room.

The celebrity's minder made sure that she arrived safely.

The little animal buried itself in the dirt.

She tore up the pages and put them in the rubbish basket.

A penguin is a terrestrial bird as it cannot fly.

roundabout

courthouse

superhuman

undercurrent

bodyguard

earthworm

wastepaper

earthbound

# Words with Latin origins

5.12

## List 1 Write the word.

literacy	literacy
habitat	habitat
benefit	benefit
inhabit	inhabit
dome	dome
literate	literate
domestic	domestic
alien	alien
domain	domain
literal	literal
aquatic	aquatic
aquarium	aquarium
habitable	habitable
habitation	habitation
inhabitant	inhabitant
aquaplane	aquaplane
feral	feral
benign	benign
aquanaut	aquanaut
literary	literary

## 2 Sort the words.

Words that come from the Latin word *domus*

dome	domain
domestic	

Words that come from the Latin word *aqua*

aquatic	aquaplane
aquarium	aquanaut

Words that come from the Latin word *bene*

benefit	benign
---------	--------

Words that come from the Latin word *habitare*

habitat	habitation
inhabit	inhabitant
habitable	

Words that come from the Latin word *litera*

literacy	literal
literate	literary

## 3 Underline the spelling mistake. Write the word correctly.

The doume above the stadium was very high.

The receptionist gave them a benine smile.

The main benifit of exercise is a healthy heart.

The monkeys' habbitat at the zoo mimicked the jungle.

Someone who can read and write is litirate.

The litral translation made more sense than the altered version.

The removal of mould made their house more habitabel.

The ferel cat looked hungry and dirty.

dome
benign
benefit
habitat
literate
literal
habitable
feral

# Words with Latin origins

5.12

## 4 Fill in the missing syllables.

a-quar-i- um

hab -i-tat

lit- er -a-cy

lit-er- ar -y

do- mes -tic

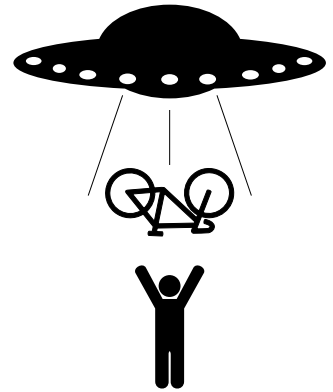
in- hab -it-ant

a- li -en

aq- ua -plane

fe -ral

hab-it-a- ble



## Challenge words

### 5 Write the word.

aquamarine aquamarine

uninhabitable uninhabitable

alias alias

alibi alibi

beneficial beneficial

beneficially beneficially

benefactor benefactor

ferocious ferocious

domestically domestically

alliteration alliteration

### 6 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

tasdaliasaseuy alias

ciousferociousaug ferocious

sadrdomesticallyweigh domestically

asudhyalibiasdu alibi

aquaaaquamarineuys aquamarine

fisibeneficiallylly beneficially

### 7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

fierce ferocious

favourable beneficial

blue-green aquamarine

known by another name

alias

### 8 Complete the sentence.

The hospital had a wing named after its main benefactor.

'Penny picked pretty petals' is an example of alliteration.

The water was a beautiful aquamarine colour.

He couldn't have committed the crime as he had an alibi.

Eating many fruits is beneficial to your health.

The desert wasteland was completely uninhabitable.

The shark looked ferocious because it had so many teeth.

Her alias was Princess Bananahamock.

## List 1 Write the word.

active	active
captive	captive
detective	detective
extensive	extensive
creative	creative
intensive	intensive
expensive	expensive
explosive	explosive
selective	selective
objective	objective
impulsive	impulsive
secretive	secretive
attentive	attentive
formative	formative
attractive	attractive
narrative	narrative
productive	productive
massive	massive
offensive	offensive
connective	connective

## 2 Write the list words in alphabetical order.

active	formative
attentive	impulsive
attractive	intensive
captive	massive
connective	narrative
creative	objective
detective	offensive
expensive	productive
explosive	secretive
extensive	selective

## 3 Put the letters in the right order.

ect-conn-ive	connective
ive-ob-ject	objective
at-ive-cre	creative
ret-ive-sec	secretive
sive-int-en	intensive
plos-ex-ive	explosive
tive-form-a	formative
ive-ens-off	offensive
ive-uct-prod	productive
sive-ten-ex	extensive

## 4 Word clues. Which list word matches?

busy, full of energy  
 something that looks good  
 something incredibly large  
 costing a lot of money  
 a person who follows clues to find the answer  
 a story  
 careful in choosing

active
attractive
massive
expensive
detective
narrative
selective

## 5 Meaning. Which list word means?

able to make something new or with imagination  
causing anger or hurt feelings  
acting without thinking or planning  
held as a prisoner  
something that connects things  
a goal that a person works towards

creative

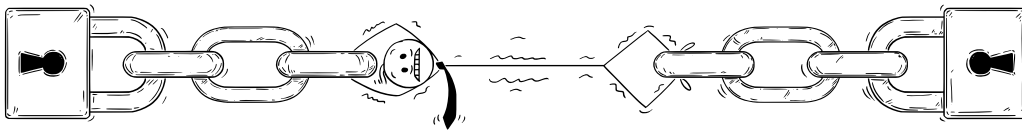
offensive

impulsive

captive

connective

objective



## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

sensitive sensitive  
digestive digestive  
expressive expressive  
descriptive descriptive  
repetitive repetitive  
comparative comparative  
possessive possessive  
imaginative imaginative  
competitive competitive  
excessive excessive

### 7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

fanciful imaginative  
detailed descriptive  
not sharing possessive  
too much expressive  
easily hurt sensitive  
ambitious competitive

### 8 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

petrepetitiveive repetitive  
exivexcessivecess excessive  
tivedigestivedigi digestive

### 9 Complete the sentence.

The boy wrote a descriptive paragraph about his holiday.

The girl was very competitive and always wanted to win.

There was an excessive amount of food at the party.

The little boy had a very expressive face.

The song had a very catchy and repetitive beat.

I was very possessive of my favourite toy.

## List 1 Write the word.

English	English
nourish	nourish
sheepish	sheepish
reddish	reddish
astonish	astonish
furnish	furnish
sluggish	sluggish
cherish	cherish
childish	childish
rubbish	rubbish
varnish	varnish
stylish	stylish
establish	establish
perish	perish
vanquish	vanquish
youngish	youngish
demolish	demolish
replenish	replenish
flourish	flourish
fiendish	fiendish

## 2 Complete these list words.

sh	eeperish
che	erish
es	tablish
st	ylish
fi	endish
En	glish
fl	ourish
as	tonish

## 3 Unscramble these list words.

hpseri	perish
ysthlis	stylish
espehhsi	sheepish
lpenrihes	replenish
ifndseih	fiendish
yhunogsi	youngish
aosinhts	astonish
hlsfuior	flourish
qvnuihas	vanquish
hcishre	cherish

## 4 Complete each sentence with a list word.

- They speak English as well as German in Germany.
- He behaved in a fiendish manner and got into trouble.
- The sky had a reddish tinge from the bushfire.
- They had to demolish the building as it was ruined.
- Once the chair was sanded, they had to apply varnish.
- We eat food to replenish our bodies.
- We always establish a set of class rules at the beginning of the year.
- There was a pile of smelly rubbish on the side of the road.

**5 In a group.** Write the list word that belongs in each group.

young, younger,	<u>youngish</u>
child, childlike,	<u>childish</u>
red, redder,	<u>reddish</u>
garbage, trash,	<u>rubbish</u>
style, styles,	<u>stylish</u>
furniture, furnishings,	<u>furnish</u>



## Challenge words

**6 Write the word.**

accomplish	<u>accomplish</u>
anguish	<u>anguish</u>
distinguish	<u>distinguish</u>
squeamish	<u>squeamish</u>
extinguish	<u>extinguish</u>
diminish	<u>diminish</u>
relinquish	<u>relinquish</u>
feverish	<u>feverish</u>
embellish	<u>embellish</u>
amateurish	<u>amateurish</u>

**7 Hidden words.** Find the challenge word.

squeesqueamishsque	<u>squeamish</u>
fevefeverishsuiha	<u>feverish</u>
ameturamateurishamat	<u>amateurish</u>
dimmdiminishiwha	<u>diminish</u>
llishembellishembel	<u>embellish</u>
accioaccomplishaccom	<u>accomplish</u>

**8 Word clues.** Which challenge word matches?

achieve	<u>accomplish</u>
burning up	<u>feverish</u>
grief	<u>anguish</u>
queasy	<u>squeamish</u>

**9 Another way to say it.** Which challenge word could replace the underlined word/s?

The firefighter had to <u>put out</u> the flame using special foam.	<u>extinguish</u>
The cooks were <u>inexperienced</u> , but were learning all the time.	<u>amateurish</u>
It was hard to <u>differentiate</u> between the identical twins.	<u>distinguish</u>
I will <u>adorn</u> my hat with sequins and glitter.	<u>embellish</u>
My sister wants to <u>quit</u> her role as swimming captain.	<u>relinquish</u>
Speed limits help to <u>decrease</u> the number of accidents.	<u>diminish</u>

## List 1 Write the word.

unknown	unknown
unravel	unravel
mislead	mislead
dislocate	dislocate
uncertain	uncertain
disappear	disappear
unpleasant	unpleasant
dissolve	dissolve
misplaced	misplaced
misjudge	misjudge
unfortunate	unfortunate
unusual	unusual
discourage	discourage
misconduct	misconduct
miscalculate	miscalculate
unexpected	unexpected
distasteful	distasteful
unemployed	unemployed
misguided	misguided
disapprove	disapprove

## 2 Sort the words.

un

unknown	unfortunate
unravel	unusual
uncertain	unexpected
unpleasant	unemployed

dis

dislocate	discourage
disappear	distasteful
dissolve	disapprove

mis

mislead	misconduct
misplaced	miscalculate
misjudge	misguided

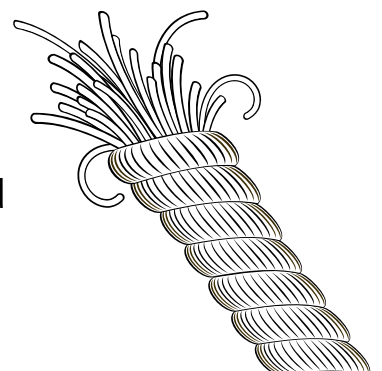
## 3 Word clues. Which list word matches?

melt	dissolve
surprise	unexpected
odd	unusual
vanish	disappear
unappetising	distasteful
disentangle	unravel

## 4 Fill the missing letters

m \_ i \_ scon \_ d \_ u \_ c \_ t  
 \_ d \_ i \_ stast \_ e \_ f \_ ul  
 \_ u \_ n \_ expect \_ e \_ d \_  
 d \_ i \_ s \_ ap \_ p \_ ro \_ v \_ e \_  
 u \_ n \_ cer \_ t \_ a \_ in

\_ u \_ nf \_ o \_ rt \_ u \_ na \_ t \_ e  
 d \_ i \_ st \_ a \_ s \_ t \_ ef \_ u \_ l  
 \_ u \_ ne \_ mp \_ l \_ o \_ y \_ e \_ d  
 m \_ i \_ s \_ l \_ e \_ ad  
 u \_ n \_ ra \_ v \_ e \_ l



## 5 Underline the spelling mistake. Write the word correctly.

She can disapear so quietly that no one notices.

The mizguided boy hadn't learnt his lesson.

It was unfortunete that we had to change our plans.

There was an unplesant smell coming from the kitchen.

I was worried I would dislocait my knee again.

The vitamin tablet will disolv when I place it in water.

I caught a thread on my jumper and it started to unraval.

While my dad was unemployed, he started his own business.

We were in unown territory.

The engineers were careful not to miscalcuelate.

disappear
misguided
unfortunate
unpleasant
dislocate
dissolve
unravel
unemployed
unknown
miscalculate

## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

unnatural unnatural

disinterested disinterested

discriminate discriminate

disobedient disobedient

unnecessary unnecessary

unfamiliar unfamiliar

disentangle disentangle

unconscious unconscious

unacceptable unacceptable

discontinue discontinue

### 7 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

unfamunfamiliar

unfamiliar

diisdiscontinuedicson

discontinued

siousunconsciousunc

unconscious

disdisinterestedested

disinterested

natuunnaturalunnat

unnatural

entagdisentangledisent

disentangle

### 8 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

separate disentangle

naughty disobedient

cease discontinue

artificial unnatural

### 9 Complete the sentence.

The poor standard of work was unacceptable.

They were unable to discriminate between the two chocolate brands.

Her dog was very disobedient and dug many holes.

We had to disentangle all the knots we made in the rope.

## List 1 Write the word.

stitches	<u>stitches</u>
lenses	<u>lenses</u>
sleeves	<u>sleeves</u>
styles	<u>styles</u>
stretches	<u>stretches</u>
weaknesses	<u>weaknesses</u>
colleges	<u>colleges</u>
clashes	<u>clashes</u>
witnesses	<u>witnesses</u>
diseases	<u>diseases</u>
approaches	<u>approaches</u>
reserves	<u>reserves</u>
routes	<u>routes</u>
vegetables	<u>vegetables</u>
magazines	<u>magazines</u>
influences	<u>influences</u>
passages	<u>passages</u>
audiences	<u>audiences</u>
obstacles	<u>obstacles</u>
tissues	<u>tissues</u>

## 2 Rewrite the words as plurals.

vegetable	<u>vegetables</u>
stitch	<u>stitches</u>
weakness	<u>weaknesses</u>
influence	<u>influences</u>
disease	<u>diseases</u>
sleeve	<u>sleeves</u>
witness	<u>witnesses</u>
audience	<u>audiences</u>
lens	<u>lenses</u>
college	<u>colleges</u>
tissue	<u>tissues</u>
clash	<u>clashes</u>
style	<u>styles</u>
approach	<u>approaches</u>
stretch	<u>stretches</u>
route	<u>routes</u>
passage	<u>passages</u>
obstacle	<u>obstacles</u>
reserve	<u>reserves</u>
magazine	<u>magazines</u>

## 3 Chunks. Rearrange the letters to make a list word.

s-yle-st	<u>styles</u>	s-lege-col	<u>colleges</u>
s-sage-pas	<u>passages</u>	serve-re-s	<u>reserves</u>
ea-dis-ses	<u>diseases</u>	itch-es-st	<u>stitches</u>
es-ness-weak	<u>weaknesses</u>	es-proach-ap	<u>approaches</u>
sh-a-es-cl	<u>clashes</u>	es-ness-wit	<u>witnesses</u>
es-ro-ut	<u>routes</u>	es-veg-ta-bl-e	<u>vegetables</u>
ee-ves-sl	<u>sleeves</u>	ac-ob-les-st	<u>obstacles</u>

## 4 Complete each sentence with a list word.

We had to do three different stretches on each leg before we could run.  
 It is important to eat five servings of vegetables every day.  
 I pulled my sleeves down when it started to get cold.  
 My mum cleaned the lenses of her glasses with a cloth.  
 The orchestra was performing to audiences around the world.  
 We used all of the tissues in our house when we had colds.  
 It is said that rats carry many diseases.  
 There were many obstacles to overcome on the course.  
 We were collecting magazines to cut pictures from.  
 The biggest influences in my life have been my mother and father.

## Challenge words

### 5 Write the word.

businesses	<u>businesses</u>
addresses	<u>addresses</u>
committees	<u>committees</u>
references	<u>references</u>
performances	<u>performances</u>
temperatures	<u>temperatures</u>
certificates	<u>certificates</u>
disturbances	<u>disturbances</u>
catalogues	<u>catalogues</u>
privileges	<u>privileges</u>

### 6 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

homes	<u>addresses</u>
diplomas	<u>certificates</u>
brochures	<u>catalogues</u>
interruptions	<u>disturbances</u>
advantages	<u>privileges</u>
work places	<u>businesses</u>

### 7 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

encereferencesreff	<u>references</u>
aturtemperaturesterm	<u>temperatures</u>
mmtcommitteesees	<u>committees</u>
anceperformancesperf	<u>performances</u>

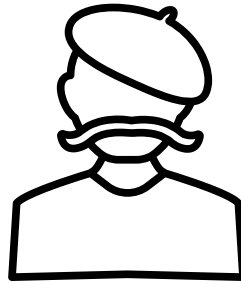
## 8 Complete the sentence.

We are putting on three performances of the play.  
 The nurse taught us to measure our temperatures using a thermometer.  
 We searched the store catalogues to find the best deal.  
 My parents serve on many charity committees.  
 We had to get five bronze certificates before we could receive a silver one.

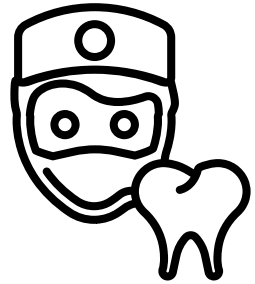
## List 1 Write the word.

artist	artist
tourist	tourist
florist	florist
novelist	novelist
dentist	dentist
cyclist	cyclist
cartoonist	cartoonist
finalist	finalist
soloist	soloist
motorist	motorist
pianist	pianist
journalist	journalist
violinist	violinist
machinist	machinist
vocalist	vocalist
guitarist	guitarist
botanist	botanist
zoologist	zoologist
specialist	specialist
ecologist	ecologist

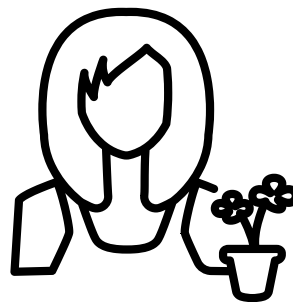
## 2 Name.



artist



dentist



florist



violinist

## 3 Complete these list words.

gu	itarist	zo	ologist
ec	ologist	ca	rtoonist
to	urist	so	loist
pi	anist	mo	torist

## 4 Chunks. Rearrange the letters to make a list word.

ist-fin-al	finalist	or-mot-ist	motorist
e-gist-o-col	ecologist	chin-ma-ist	machinist
lin-vi-ist-o	violinist	el-nov-ist	novelist
an-bot-ist	botanist	o-ist-sol	soloist
list-cyc	cyclist	cal-ist-vo	vocalist
ist-jou-al-rn	journalist	nt-ist-de	dentist
ar-ist-t	artist	oo-ni-ca-st-rt	cartoonist

## 5 Underline the spelling mistake. Write the word correctly.

The pianoist played a lovely piece at the recital.

pianist

The flaurist placed the beautiful flowers in a vase.

florist

The artiste painted the scenery at the beach.

artist

The tourest took many photos of the Eiffel Tower.

tourist

After I injured my knee, I had to see a specialest.

specialist

The cartoonest drew a picture of me as a superhero!

cartoonist

My dentast gave me a free toothbrush.

dentist

The jounalest was ready to ask the celebrity as many questions as possible.

journalist

Before I was born, my dad was a guitarust in a band.

guitarist

The zoologast fed the crocodiles in front of an audience.

zoologist

## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

receptionist

receptionist

opportunist

opportunist

conservationist

conservationist

archaeologist

archaeologist

psychologist

psychologist

terrorist

terrorist

environmentalist

environmentalist

perfectionist

perfectionist

nationalist

nationalist

traditionalist

traditionalist

### 7 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

torsterroristterr

terrorist

psychpsychologistiist

psychologist

strattraditionalisttrai

traditionalist

aristarchaeologististtr

archaeologist

pposopportunistisst

opportunist

perfscperfectionististp

perfectionist

### 8 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

a person who likes the old ways

traditionalist

secretary

receptionist

therapist

psychologist

### 9 Another way to say it. Which challenge word could replace the underlined word?

The secretary answered the phone in a professional manner.

receptionist

The scientist discovered a tomb in Egypt.

archaeologist

A fighter was responsible for the attack.

terrorist

Everyone said he was a real schemer.

opportunist

# Palindromes and portmanteaus

5.18

## List 1 Write the word.

madam	<u>madam</u>
level	<u>level</u>
smog	<u>smog</u>
newscast	<u>newscast</u>
motel	<u>motel</u>
sagas	<u>sagas</u>
refer	<u>refer</u>
racecar	<u>racecar</u>
taxicab	<u>taxicab</u>
brunch	<u>brunch</u>
redder	<u>redder</u>
squiggle	<u>squiggle</u>
chortle	<u>chortle</u>
rotor	<u>rotor</u>
kayak	<u>kayak</u>
radar	<u>radar</u>
ginormous	<u>ginormous</u>
fortnight	<u>fortnight</u>
cheeseburger	<u>cheeseburger</u>
paratrooper	<u>paratrooper</u>

## 2 Sort the words.

Palindromes

<u>madam</u>	<u>redder</u>
<u>level</u>	<u>rotor</u>
<u>sagas</u>	<u>kayak</u>
<u>refer</u>	<u>radar</u>
<u>racecar</u>	

Portmanteau

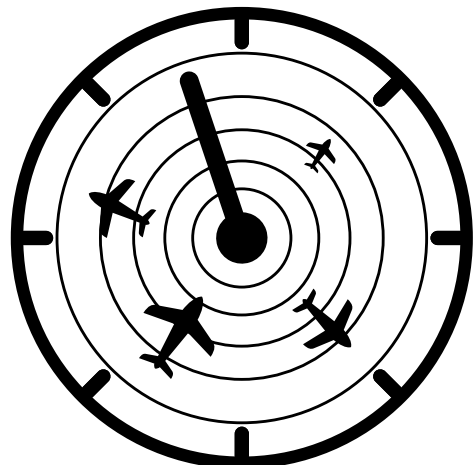
<u>smog</u>	<u>chortle</u>
<u>newscast</u>	<u>ginormous</u>
<u>motel</u>	<u>fortnight</u>
<u>taxicab</u>	<u>cheeseburger</u>
<u>brunch</u>	<u>paratrooper</u>
<u>squiggle</u>	

## 3 Chunks. Fill in the missing letters.

<u>c</u> hort <u>l</u> <u>e</u>	r <u>e</u> f <u>e</u> r
s <u>a</u> <u>g</u> as	r <u>e</u> d <u>d</u> e <u>r</u>
<u>r</u> ada <u>r</u>	<u>n</u> ew <u>s</u> ca <u>s</u> t
s <u>q</u> <u>u</u> igg <u>l</u> e	r <u>a</u> c <u>e</u> c <u>a</u> r
k <u>a</u> y <u>a</u> k	<u>l</u> e <u>v</u> e <u>l</u>

## 4 Word clues. Which list word matches?

chronicles	<u>sagas</u>
program	<u>newscast</u>
fog	<u>smog</u>
sonar	<u>radar</u>
speedy vehicle	<u>racecar</u>
huge	<u>ginormous</u>
boat	<u>kayak</u>



## 5 Complete each sentence with a list word.

We stayed overnight in a motel.

I had a cheeseburger and chips for lunch.

Another ship showed up on our ship's radar.

I picked the red racecar to drive on the driving game.

We had people coming over at 11am for a brunch of bacon and eggs.

The paratrooper steered his parachute as best he could.

Our teacher drew a squiggle and we had to turn it into a picture.

My family hired a kayak and we spent the day paddling.

I had to wait a fortnight for my sister to return from her holiday.

## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

rotator	<u>rotator</u>
guesstimate	<u>guesstimate</u>
deified	<u>deified</u>
emoticon	<u>emoticon</u>
cyberspace	<u>cyberspace</u>
reviver	<u>reviver</u>
rotavator	<u>rotavator</u>
simulcast	<u>simulcast</u>
nanosecond	<u>nanosecond</u>
knowledgebase	<u>knowledgebase</u>

### 7 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

wkaoyrotavatorvatr	<u>rotavator</u>
asdjksimulcastcasst	<u>simulcast</u>
asdrknowledgebasebase	<u>knowledgebase</u>
rottarotatorortorea	<u>rotator</u>
nannonanosecondasink	<u>nanosecond</u>
sdfunarevivervveryah	<u>reviver</u>
timaguesstimatetimg	<u>guesstimate</u>
ieonemoticonemot	<u>emoticon</u>
defideifiedfied	<u>deified</u>
cyspcyberspaceybsp	<u>cyberspace</u>

### 8 Another way to say it. Which challenge word could replace the underlined word/s?

Sandra used a smiley face at the end of her text message.

emoticon

The computer performed the task in a blink of an eye.

nanosecond

Some ancient tribes idolized their kings.

deified

The sporting event was transmitted on television and radio.

simulcast

They presented their slideshow using the internet.

cyberspace

This number is a rough calculation of the number of people here.

guesstimate

## List 1 Write the word.

numerous	<u>numerous</u>
glorious	<u>glorious</u>
meticulous	<u>meticulous</u>
tedious	<u>tedious</u>
ominous	<u>ominous</u>
devious	<u>devious</u>
monstrous	<u>monstrous</u>
victorious	<u>victorious</u>
envious	<u>envious</u>
outrageous	<u>outrageous</u>
religious	<u>religious</u>
marvellous	<u>marvellous</u>
hazardous	<u>hazardous</u>
hilarious	<u>hilarious</u>
vicious	<u>vicious</u>
ambitious	<u>ambitious</u>
indigenous	<u>indigenous</u>
gracious	<u>gracious</u>
courteous	<u>courteous</u>
ferocious	<u>ferocious</u>

## 2 Write the list words in alphabetical order.

<u>ambitious</u>	<u>marvellous</u>
<u>courteous</u>	<u>meticulous</u>
<u>devious</u>	<u>monstrous</u>
<u>envious</u>	<u>numerous</u>
<u>ferocious</u>	<u>ominous</u>
<u>glorious</u>	<u>outrageous</u>
<u>gracious</u>	<u>religious</u>
<u>hazardous</u>	<u>tedious</u>
<u>hilarious</u>	<u>vicious</u>
<u>indigenous</u>	<u>victorious</u>

## 3 Unscramble these list words.

suolleqram	<u>marvellous</u>
osumino	<u>ominous</u>
cisfreouo	<u>ferocious</u>
mnstruous	<u>monstrous</u>
dtuosei	<u>tedious</u>
cviusio	<u>vicious</u>

## 4 Underline the spelling mistake. Write the word correctly.

I was envyous of my friend's trip to Japan.

Our neighbours have a ferrocious dog.

I have watched that hilerious movie many times.

The villain acted in a deevius way.

There had been a hazerdus chemical spill.

Someone with a glorias voice was singing my favourite song.

Washing the dishes is such a teedious chore.

<u>envious</u>
<u>ferocious</u>
<u>hilarious</u>
<u>devious</u>
<u>hazardous</u>
<u>glorious</u>
<u>tedious</u>

## 5 Which word means?

successful	<u>victorious</u>
funny	<u>hilarious</u>
polite	<u>courteous</u>
many	<u>numerous</u>
dangerous	<u>hazardous</u>
jealous	<u>envious</u>

wonderful	<u>marvellous</u>
native	<u>indigenous</u>
boring	<u>tedious</u>
dishonest	<u>devious</u>
careful	<u>meticulous</u>
fierce	<u>ferocious</u>

## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

suspicious	<u>suspicious</u>
conscious	<u>conscious</u>
surreptitious	<u>surreptitious</u>
harmonious	<u>harmonious</u>
conscientious	<u>conscientious</u>
mischievous	<u>mischievous</u>
righteous	<u>righteous</u>
superstitious	<u>superstitious</u>
advantageous	<u>advantageous</u>
miscellaneous	<u>miscellaneous</u>

### 7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

secretive	<u>surreptitious</u>
assorted	<u>miscellaneous</u>
ethical	<u>conscientious</u>
peaceful	<u>harmonious</u>
virtuous	<u>righteous</u>
helpful	<u>advantageous</u>

### 8 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

icousconscioussst	<u>conscious</u>
ievemischievousmi	<u>mischievous</u>
supsuperstitiousous	<u>superstitious</u>
scieconscientioustzc	<u>conscientious</u>

## 9 Complete the sentence.

He was a conscientious and hard worker.

My father never walks under ladders as he is superstitious.

I thought the story sounded suspicious as the timings didn't match up.

Eating vegetables is advantageous to your health.

The girl was still conscious after she fell.

The lucky dip bucket was filled with miscellaneous toys.

His actions helped make the day harmonious and calm.

That guy often gets into trouble because of his mischievous ways.

## List 1 Write the word.

rallies	rallies
decoys	decoys
allies	allies
motorways	motorways
essays	essays
volleys	volleys
energies	energies
countries	countries
abilities	abilities
quantities	quantities
companies	companies
difficulties	difficulties
policies	policies
discoveries	discoveries
deputies	deputies
penalties	penalties
salaries	salaries
journeys	journeys
assemblies	assemblies
identities	identities

## 3 Complete these words with ys or ies.

rallies	identities
allies	policies
casualties	energies
journeys	deputies
volleys	assemblies
decoys	penalties
countries	companies
motorways	discoveries

## 2 Make the words plural.

quantity	quantities
rally	rallies
energy	energies
assembly	assemblies
motorway	motorways
essay	essays
ally	allies
difficulty	difficulties
salary	salaries
decoy	decoys
company	companies
deputy	deputies
identity	identities
discovery	discoveries
ability	abilities
policy	policies
volley	volleys
penalty	penalties
journey	journeys
country	countries

## 4 Match the clue with the list word.

payments	salaries
trips	journeys
amounts	quantities
lands	countries
businesses	companies
punishments	penalties
friends	allies
highways	motorways
hardships	difficulties

## 5 Word groups. Which list word matches?

energy, energetic, energies  
 inability, ability, abilities  
 penalise, penalty, penalties  
 assemble, assembled, assemblies  
 difficult, difficulty, difficulties  
 discover, discovers, discoveries

rally, rallying, rallies  
 journey, journeyed, journeys  
 ally, allied, allies  
 volleyed, volley, volleys  
 identify, identity, identities  
 decoy, decoyed, decoys

## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

opportunities opportunities  
 responsibilities responsibilities  
 communities communities  
 universities universities  
 laboratories laboratories  
 casualties casualties  
 similarities similarities  
 attorneys attorneys  
 possibilities possibilities  
 personalities personalities

### 7 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

comcommunitiesumu communities  
 borilaboratoriestesl laboratories  
 sssibpossibilitiesilit possibilities  
 tiesuniversitiesunves universities  
 torneyattorneysatto attorneys  
 casseucasualtieslitca casualties

### 8 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

likenesses similarities  
 workshops laboratories  
 probabilities possibilities  
 lawyers attorneys

### 9 Another way to say it. Which challenge word could replace the underlined word?

My brother was choosing between two different colleges. universities  
 The resemblances between the siblings far outweighed their differences. similarities  
 Her tasks at home included helping with dinner. responsibilities  
 The two girls had similar characteristics and so got on very well. personalities  
 They had many chances to score a goal. opportunities  
 The various neighbourhoods joined together to help each other after the fire. communities

## List 1 Write the word.

differ	differ
offer	offer
refer	refer
prefer	prefer
transfer	transfer
infer	infer
confer	confer
defer	defer
suffer	suffer
offering	offering
differed	differed
different	different
difference	difference
referee	referee
preferred	preferred
transferred	transferred
inferring	inferring
conferring	conferring
deferred	deferred
suffered	suffered

## 2 Sort the words.

Words with suffix *ing*

offering conferring  
inferring

Words with suffix *ed*

differed deferred  
preferred suffered  
transferred

Words with suffix *ent*

different

Words with suffix *ee*

referee

## 3 Fill in the missing letters.

o f fe r i n g  
tra n s f e r re d  
r e f e r  
t r a ns f er  
co n f e r  
in f e r r ing  
di f f e re d  
d e fe r r e d  
c o n fe r rin g

## 4 Complete each sentence with a list word.

I prefer red apples to green apples.  
Dad didn't follow a recipe, so the meal tasted different each time.  
The age difference between my sister and me is three years.  
The referee blew his whistle at the end of the football match.  
The price included a free transfer from the airport to the hotel.  
Ben accepted the offer to go to his friend's house.

## 5 Word building. Add suffixes to build words.

infer –	differ –	prefer –	suffer –
s <u>infers</u>	s <u>differs</u>	s <u>prefers</u>	s <u>suffers</u>
ed <u>inferred</u>	ed <u>differed</u>	ed <u>preferred</u>	ed <u>suffered</u>
ing <u>inferring</u>	ing <u>differing</u>	ing <u>preferring</u>	ing <u>suffering</u>
offer –	transfer –	confer –	defer –
s <u>offers</u>	s <u>transfers</u>	s <u>confers</u>	s <u>defers</u>
ed <u>offered</u>	ed <u>transferred</u>	ed <u>conferred</u>	ed <u>deferred</u>
ing <u>offering</u>	ing <u>transferring</u>	ing <u>conferring</u>	ing <u>deferring</u>

## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

referred	<u>referred</u>
reference	<u>reference</u>
preference	<u>preference</u>
referral	<u>referral</u>
transference	<u>transference</u>
inference	<u>inference</u>
inferential	<u>inferential</u>
conference	<u>conference</u>
deference	<u>deference</u>
preferential	<u>preferential</u>

### 7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

politeness	<u>deference</u>
interpretation	<u>inference</u>
movement	<u>transference</u>
meeting	<u>conference</u>
favourite	<u>preference</u>
favoured	<u>preferential</u>

### 8 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

fereinferential	<u>inferential</u>
encedeferencedef	<u>deference</u>
refereferredferr	<u>referred</u>
refferrallrral	<u>referral</u>

### 9 Complete the sentence.

The reference I used in my project came from an encyclopedia.  
 We received preferential seating on the plane as we were frequent flyers.  
 Dad attended a work conference in another state.  
 Her inferential skills made it possible for her to work out the answer.  
 My preference is for chocolate flavoured ice-cream.  
 The children showed proper deference to the elderly people.

# Word endings – age, idge

5.22

## List 1 Write the word.

heritage	heritage
vintage	vintage
bridge	bridge
damage	damage
bondage	bondage
hostage	hostage
storage	storage
manage	manage
package	package
leakage	leakage
drainage	drainage
coverage	coverage
porridge	porridge
savage	savage
voyage	voyage
postage	postage
wastage	wastage
stoppage	stoppage
marriage	marriage
dosage	dosage

## 2 Sort the words.

age

heritage	drainage
vintage	coverage
damage	savage
bondage	voyage
hostage	postage
storage	wastage
manage	stoppage
package	marriage
leakage	dosage

idge

bridge	porridge
--------	----------

## 3 Unscramble these list words.

gobedan	bondage
egamad	damage
repogrid	porridge
edogsa	dosage
ethgreia	heritage
avsgae	savage
dgbrei	bridge

## 4 Underline the spelling mistake. Write the correct word.

The network is providing live covrage of the game.

The rain kept me hostege inside all day long.

The postege stamps cost more than I expected.

Leekage from the fuel tanks covered a wide area.

The astronaut hoped to make a voyege to the moon.

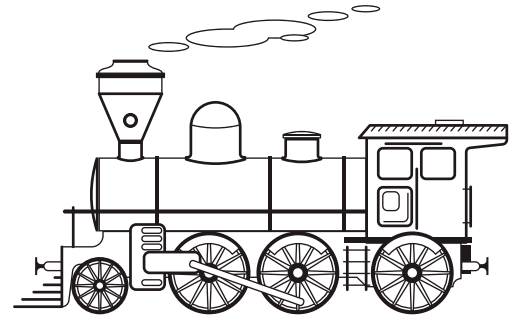
My parents recently celebrated twenty years of mariege.

My parents refurbish vintege furniture as a hobby.

coverage
hostage
postage
leakage
voyage
marriage
vintage

## 5 Meaning. Which list word means?

someone held prisoner	<u>hostage</u>
an amount of medicine	<u>dosage</u>
from an older time	<u>vintage</u>
not tamed; wild	<u>savage</u>
to direct or control	<u>manage</u>
a breakfast food	<u>porridge</u>



## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

luggage	<u>luggage</u>
garbage	<u>garbage</u>
plumage	<u>plumage</u>
orphanage	<u>orphanage</u>
cartilage	<u>cartilage</u>
advantage	<u>advantage</u>
beverage	<u>beverage</u>
pilgrimage	<u>pilgrimage</u>
rummage	<u>rummage</u>
sewerage	<u>sewerage</u>

### 7 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

garbaggargbageaget	<u>garbage</u>
asdtrsewerageautba	<u>sewerage</u>
sdafluggageoiasy	<u>luggage</u>
orpahorphanageasoidh	<u>orphanage</u>
aseugrummageaosiyd	<u>rummage</u>
poapilgrimageorpah	<u>pilgrimage</u>

### 8 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

feathers	<u>plumage</u>
waste	<u>garbage</u>
search	<u>rummage</u>
drainage	<u>sewerage</u>
baggage	<u>luggage</u>

### 9 Complete the sentence.

- We checked in our luggage at the airport.
- We threw the garbage into the bin.
- The sewerage pipe had cracked and the smell was awful.
- Some children have to live in an orphanage.
- Male peacocks have beautifully coloured plumage.
- A cool beverage is refreshing on a hot day.
- The other team had the advantage of being tall.
- Your nose is made from cartilage, not bone.

# Suffixes – ment, ship, hood, dom

5.23

## List 1 Write the word.

stardom	<u>stardom</u>
motherhood	<u>motherhood</u>
settlement	<u>settlement</u>
chiefdom	<u>chiefdom</u>
workmanship	<u>workmanship</u>
wisdom	<u>wisdom</u>
kingdom	<u>kingdom</u>
assessment	<u>assessment</u>
priesthood	<u>priesthood</u>
replacement	<u>replacement</u>
attachment	<u>attachment</u>
engagement	<u>engagement</u>
achievement	<u>achievement</u>
management	<u>management</u>
assignment	<u>assignment</u>
likelihood	<u>likelihood</u>
abandonment	<u>abandonment</u>
knighthood	<u>knighthood</u>
measurement	<u>measurement</u>
citizenship	<u>citizenship</u>

## 2 Put the letters in the right order.

ment-ace-re-pl	<u>replacement</u>
li-hood-like	<u>likelihood</u>
ieve-ment-ach	<u>achievement</u>
dom-chief	<u>chiefdom</u>
t-hood-knigh	<u>knighthood</u>
ment-en-gage	<u>engagement</u>
sure-ment-mea	<u>measurement</u>
hood-er-moth	<u>motherhood</u>
hood-st-prie	<u>priesthood</u>

## 3 Sort the words.

ment

<u>settlement</u>	<u>achievement</u>
<u>assessment</u>	<u>management</u>
<u>replacement</u>	<u>assignment</u>
<u>attachment</u>	<u>abandonment</u>
<u>engagement</u>	<u>measurement</u>

ship

<u>workmanship</u>	<u>citizenship</u>
--------------------	--------------------

hood

<u>motherhood</u>	<u>likelihood</u>
<u>priesthood</u>	<u>knighthood</u>

dom

<u>stardom</u>	<u>wisdom</u>
<u>chiefdom</u>	<u>kingdom</u>

## 4 Meaning. Which list word means?

the act of achieving

achievement

an area ruled by a chief

chiefdom

a meeting with someone at a certain time

engagement

the specific size of something

measurement

a judgement or evaluation

assessment

a person that takes the position of another

replacement

an area ruled by a king

kingdom

# Suffixes – ment, ship, hood, dom

5.23

## 5 Match the clue with the list word.

the status of belonging to a certain country  
skill with which a product is made  
experience, knowledge and good judgement  
a bond of fondness or loyalty to something  
to leave something without warning  
a task, usually with a deadline  
person or persons in charge of business  
celebrity status

c itizenship

w orkmanship

w isdom

a ttachment

a bandonment

a ssignment

m anagement

s tardom

## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

environment environment  
recruitment recruitment  
embarrassment embarrassment  
apprenticeship apprenticeship  
announcement announcement  
disappointment disappointment  
encouragement encouragement  
imprisonment imprisonment  
advertisement advertisement  
companionship companionship

### 7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

captivity imprisonment  
hiring recruitment  
broadcast announcement  
shame embarrassment  
commercial advertisement  
inspiration encouragement

### 8 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

evntenvironmentenrim environment  
compacompanionshipin companionship  
diadisappointmentppe disappointment  
shipapprenticeshipapp apprenticeship

### 9 Complete the sentence.

It caused her great embarrassment when she realised she had called him the wrong name.

My mum went to a recruitment agency to find a new job.

I am always grateful for the encouragement my parents give me.

It was a big disappointment to hear that my favourite band would not tour.

I had seen an advertisement for a new show I wanted to watch.

We always recycle to help protect the environment.

## List 1 Write the word.

brigade	brigade
volume	volume
athlete	athlete
conclude	conclude
stampede	stampede
accuse	accuse
costume	costume
operate	operate
cascade	cascade
control	control
hurricane	hurricane
recognise	recognise
calculate	calculate
indicate	indicate
crocodile	crocodile
commute	commute
appetite	appetite
casserole	casserole
paradise	paradise
absolute	absolute

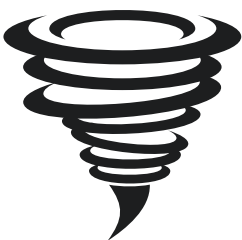
## 2 Complete these words.

costume  
 appetite  
 stampede  
 crocodile  
 athlete  
 volume  
 conclude  
 brigade

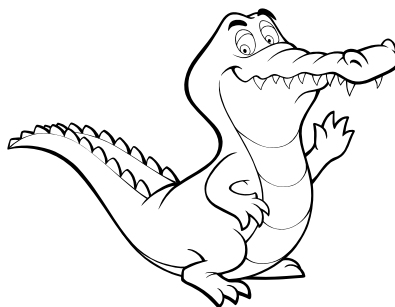
## 3 Fill in the missing letters.

i n d i ca t e  
 a c c u s e  
a b s o l u t e  
 c o m m u t e  
 o p e r a t e  
 c a s s e r o l e  
b r i g a d e  
 r e c o g n i s e

## 4 Name.



hurricane



crocodile



cascade



costume

## 5 Complete each sentence with a list word.

The elephants began to stampede, knocking down trees as they went.  
 My parents told me to turn down the volume of my music.  
 Her hair was so long that it would cascade down her back.  
 My favourite animal at the wildlife park was the crocodile because I liked its big teeth.  
 I loved my costume for the party so much I wanted to wear it all the time.  
 In our house, we each have an hour in which we are in control of the TV.  
 My grandma wasn't feeling well, so we took her a beef casserole for dinner.  
 I tried to calculate the price before the sales assistant did.  
 The athlete trained daily in the hope of making the Olympic team.

## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

pronounce	<u>pronounce</u>
balustrade	<u>balustrade</u>
cellophane	<u>cellophane</u>
palindrome	<u>palindrome</u>
electrocute	<u>electrocute</u>
scrutinise	<u>scrutinise</u>
demonstrate	<u>demonstrate</u>
diagnose	<u>diagnose</u>
pantomime	<u>pantomime</u>
insecticide	<u>insecticide</u>

### 7 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

asrdemonstrateasduih	<u>demonstrate</u>
asdfinsecticideoaih	<u>insecticide</u>
asdrbalustradeoiyba	<u>balustrade</u>
crysscrutiniseisse	<u>scrutinise</u>
asdtpantomimeitvou	<u>pantomime</u>
prpronounceaosuih	<u>pronounce</u>
srcypalindromeproza	<u>palindrome</u>
asdeeelectrocuteouasg	<u>electrocute</u>
ophacellophanehace	<u>cellophane</u>
adaidiagnoseeose	<u>diagnose</u>

### 8 Another way to say it. Which challenge word could replace the underlined word?

I held onto the <u>handrail</u> on the stairs to help my balance.	<u>balustrade</u>
I watched my brother <u>perform</u> his karate skills.	<u>demonstrate</u>
The mechanic had to look under the bonnet to <u>determine</u> the problem.	<u>diagnose</u>
Dad sprayed <u>pesticide</u> around our house at the start of spring.	<u>insecticide</u>
People often <u>say</u> my name incorrectly.	<u>pronounce</u>

# Suffixes – tion, sion, cian

5.25

## List 1 Write the word.

action	<u>action</u>
protection	<u>protection</u>
election	<u>election</u>
direction	<u>direction</u>
connection	<u>connection</u>
collection	<u>collection</u>
relation	<u>relation</u>
discussion	<u>discussion</u>
television	<u>television</u>
operation	<u>operation</u>
conclusion	<u>conclusion</u>
expansion	<u>expansion</u>
physician	<u>physician</u>
admission	<u>admission</u>
situation	<u>situation</u>
population	<u>population</u>
attention	<u>attention</u>
application	<u>application</u>
celebration	<u>celebration</u>
introduction	<u>introduction</u>

## 2 Sort the words.

*tion*

<u>action</u>	<u>operation</u>
<u>protection</u>	<u>situation</u>
<u>election</u>	<u>population</u>
<u>direction</u>	<u>attention</u>
<u>connection</u>	<u>application</u>
<u>collection</u>	<u>celebration</u>
<u>relation</u>	<u>introduction</u>

*sion*

<u>discussion</u>	<u>expansion</u>
<u>television</u>	<u>admission</u>
<u>conclusion</u>	

*cian*

<u>physician</u>	
------------------	--

## 3 Complete these words with *tion*, *sion* or *cian*.

direc <u>tion</u>	celebra <u>tion</u>
expan <u>sion</u>	physi <u>cian</u>
popula <u>tion</u>	protec <u>tion</u>
discus <u>sion</u>	conclu <u>sion</u>

## 4 Underline the spelling mistake. Write the word correctly.

The director called for acshun and we began the scene.

My introduccian to karate was an enjoyable experience.

We had a bad conection on the phone.

Driving on a slippery road can lead to a dangerous situasion.

I paid close attensian to the football game and was still unsure of the end score.

The admitioin fee is \$5 each and has to be paid at the front gate.

<u>action</u>
<u>introduction</u>
<u>connection</u>
<u>situation</u>
<u>attention</u>
<u>admission</u>

## 5 Meaning. Which list word means?

something made larger  
a doctor of medicine  
something planned in order to honour someone  
the process of choosing a leader by voting  
the preface to a book  
the people who live in an area  
control or guidance  
a group of things of the same type

expansion

physician

celebration

election

introduction

population

direction

collection

## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

opposition	<u>opposition</u>
competition	<u>competition</u>
concession	<u>concession</u>
contribution	<u>contribution</u>
communication	<u>communication</u>
institution	<u>institution</u>
association	<u>association</u>
organisation	<u>organisation</u>
tactician	<u>tactician</u>
mathematician	<u>mathematician</u>

### 7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

the act of disagreeing

opposition

the act of allowing something

concession

a large organisation

institution

payment or effort

contribution

a planner

tactician

a partnership

association

### 8 Complete the sentence.

My parents made a large contribution to the fundraiser.

The mathematician was capable of working out long and complex sums.

There were eight teams in my basketball competition.

A school is an institution of learning.

Her main opposition was Tim, as he was also excellent at debating.

The government is in communication with everybody who wants to talk.

## List 1 Write the word.

aching	aching
attached	attached
detach	detach
chutney	chutney
charcoal	charcoal
choral	choral
chrome	chrome
cache	cache
anchovy	anchovy
chimpanzee	chimpanzee
brooch	brooch
chemical	chemical
cockroach	cockroach
bachelor	bachelor
cheque	cheque
chariot	chariot
echidna	echidna
arachnid	arachnid
chiffon	chiffon
chameleon	chameleon

## 2 Sort the words.

ch as a 'k' sound

aching	chemical
choral	echidna
chrome	arachnid
chameleon	

ch as a 'ch' sound

attached	chariot
brooch	chutney
detach	charcoal
cockroach	anchovy
bachelor	chimpanzee

ch as a 'sh' sound

cache	chiffon
-------	---------

## 3 Unscramble these list words.

eathdc	detach
ocbralhe	bachelor
aclohac	charcoal
otcahir	chariot
echca	cache
ehipcemnza	chimpanzee

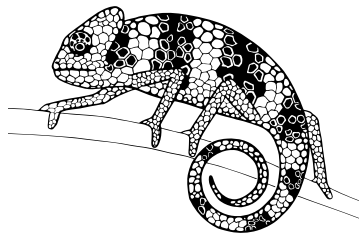
## 4 Name.



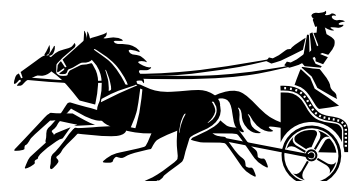
brooch



chimpanzee



chameleon



chariot

## 5 Word clues. Which list word matches?

spicy sauce or relish

c hutney

small, spiky mammal

e chidna

sung by a choir

c horal

small fish

a nchovy

jewellery with a clasp or pin

b rooch

a spider

a rachnid

a type of metal

c hrome

used to pay for something

c heque

sore

a ching

a type of fabric

c hiffon

## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

archaic

archaic

epoch

epoch

choreograph

choreograph

charisma

charisma

chauffeur

chauffeur

cholesterol

cholesterol

chamomile

chamomile

avalanche

avalanche

chiropractor

chiropractor

crochet

crochet

### 7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

era

epoch

needlework

crochet

charm

charisma

driver

chauffeur

landslide

avalanche

ancient

archaic

### 8 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

chirchiropractorpra

chiropractor

gapchoreographap

choreograph

terocholesterolloes

cholesterol

### 9 Complete the sentence.

She drank chamomile tea to help her upset stomach.

The chauffeur drove us in a limousine.

I helped my sister to choreograph some dance moves for the show.

Dad sees a chiropractor to help his sore back.

The invention of the telephone started an important epoch in communication.

## List 1 Write the word.

nervous	nervous
width	width
neither	neither
similar	similar
beginning	beginning
calendar	calendar
twelfth	twelfth
variety	variety
courage	courage
people	people
definite	definite
naturally	naturally
nuisance	nuisance
government	government
yacht	yacht
harass	harass
profession	profession
original	original
recommend	recommend
persuade	persuade

## 2 Name.



yacht



calendar

12TH

twelfth



nervous

## 3 Unscramble these list words.

terenh	neither
tnemrevog	government
vnseur	nervous
yllarutan	naturally
mrdnecemo	recommend
etinifed	definite
gngnbnei	beginning

## 4 Put the syllables back together.

ern-ment-gov	government
vous-ner	nervous
mend-om-rec	recommend
ther-nei	neither
rass-ha	harass
age-cour	courage

ning-gin-be	beginning
i-o-nal-rig	original
ple-peo	people
nite-def-i	definite
suade-per	persuade
i-sim-lar	similar

## 5 Complete each sentence with a list word.

I can easily swim the width of the pool, but I struggle with the length.  
 I have naturally curly hair, but I can make it straight using a straightener.  
 My birthday was on the twelfth of October.  
 I loved the book from beginning to end.  
 The venue was filled with excited people waiting for the show to begin.  
 The shop has a variety of different styles.  
 Doctors recommend getting regular exercise.  
 The friends look very similar, even though they aren't related.

## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

guarantee	<u>guarantee</u>
occurred	<u>occurred</u>
ceremony	<u>ceremony</u>
restaurant	<u>restaurant</u>
parallel	<u>parallel</u>
parliament	<u>parliament</u>
immediately	<u>immediately</u>
temporary	<u>temporary</u>
unanimous	<u>unanimous</u>
pronunciation	<u>pronunciation</u>

### 7 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

papapparellelllep	<u>parallel</u>
sibunanimousunamus	<u>unanimous</u>
asdupronunciationposn	<u>pronunciation</u>
asdutemporaryzsdn	<u>temporary</u>
asrdparliamentasdoib	<u>parliament</u>
monyceremonyasdu	<u>ceremony</u>

### 8 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

government	<u>parliament</u>
makeshift	<u>temporary</u>
united	<u>unanimous</u>
happened	<u>occurred</u>

### 9 Another way to say it. Which challenge word could replace the underlined word?

We ordered 3 different courses at the fancy <u>cafeteria</u> .	<u>restaurant</u>
The lines run <u>next</u> to one another.	<u>parallel</u>
The athletes were honoured at a special <u>function</u> .	<u>ceremony</u>
They could give us no <u>assurance</u> that the plan would work.	<u>guarantee</u>
Once mum called us, we <u>promptly</u> went home.	<u>immediately</u>

# Vowel digraphs – oo, ou

5.28

## List 1 Write the word.

igloo	igloo
baboon	baboon
lagoon	lagoon
snooze	snooze
loosen	loosen
wound	wound
should	should
hooray	hooray
through	through
shampoo	shampoo
cocoon	cocoon
groove	groove
troupe	troupe
noodle	noodle
oozing	oozing
coupon	coupon
cuckoo	cuckoo
routine	routine
ballooned	ballooned
boomerang	boomerang

## 2 Sort the words.

Words with oo

igloo	cocoon
baboon	groove
lagoon	noodle
snooze	oozing
loosen	cuckoo
hooray	ballooned
shampoo	boomerang

Words with ou

wound	troupe
should	coupon
through	routine

## 3 Complete the words using oo or ou.

igl_oo_	coc_oo_n
bab_oo_n	gr_oo_ve
lag_oo_n	tr_ou_pe
sn_oo_ze	n_oo_dle
l_oo_sen	_oo_zing
w_ou_nd	c_ou_pon
sh_ou_ld	ball_oo_ned

## 4 Put the letters in the right order.

ou-pe-tr	troupe
ing-ooz	oozing
nd-wou	wound
oo-shamp	shampoo
oon-lag	lagoon
oo-dle-n	noodle
sn-ze-oo	snooze

oo-gr-ve	groove
tine-rou	routine
oon-ball-ed	ballooned
oon-bab	baboon
ang-er-boom	boomerang
ray-hoo	hooray
oo-co-n-c	cocoon

## 5 Underline the spelling mistake. Write the correct word.

We walked thru the park to get to the swimming pool.

The cucuo clock chimed twelve times at midday.

I always hit the snoze button when my alarm goes off for school.

The babone liked to eat fruit.

Dad loves Asian food, especially the noudle dishes.

through

cuckoo

snooze

baboon

noodle

## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

tattoo tattoo

harpoon harpoon

mongoose mongoose

typhoon typhoon

hooligan hooligan

schooner schooner

cockatoo cockatoo

acoustics acoustics

souvenir souvenir

bassoon bassoon

### 7 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

typhntypoohnsiahd

typhoon

sdfyhooliganihuasa

hooligan

asdfftattooasdh

tattoo

asdtmongooseasdiha

mongoose

asdrschoonerasdiobh

schooner

asdrgrsouvenirasdh

souvenir

### 8 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

sounds

acoustics

cyclone

typhoon

bird

cockatoo

boat

schooner

### 9 Complete the sentence.

The cockatoo squawked loudly as it flew by.

The harpoon struck the whale as it surfaced.

The hall had wonderful acoustics that made listening to music special.

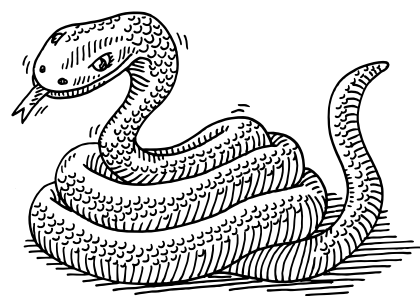
She brought me back a souvenir from her trip.

We sailed in the harbour on a schooner.

The bassoon is a large woodwind instrument.

The dancer had a tribal tattoo on his arm.

The mongoose killed the poisonous snake.



# Consonant sounds – wh, gh, ph

5.29

## List 1 Write the word.

awhile	<u>awhile</u>
aghast	<u>aghast</u>
wharf	<u>wharf</u>
whiten	<u>whiten</u>
graphic	<u>graphic</u>
whistles	<u>whistles</u>
everywhere	<u>everywhere</u>
whereby	<u>whereby</u>
whisker	<u>whisker</u>
whirlpool	<u>whirlpool</u>
whinge	<u>whinge</u>
cartwheel	<u>cartwheel</u>
wheel	<u>wheel</u>
pheasant	<u>pheasant</u>
ghetto	<u>ghetto</u>
somewhat	<u>somewhat</u>
phantom	<u>phantom</u>
somewhere	<u>somewhere</u>
headphones	<u>headphones</u>
geography	<u>geography</u>

## 3 Fill in the missing letters.

s o m ewh a t  
w h e e d l e  
ge o g r a ph y  
h e a d pho n e s  
g h et t o  
w h i te n  
c a rt w he e l  
p han t om  
w h e r e b y

## 2 Sort the words.

wh

<u>awhile</u>	<u>whirlpool</u>
<u>wharf</u>	<u>whinge</u>
<u>whiten</u>	<u>cartwheel</u>
<u>whistles</u>	<u>wheel</u>
<u>everywhere</u>	<u>somewhat</u>
<u>whereby</u>	<u>somewhere</u>
<u>whisker</u>	

gh

<u>aghast</u>	<u>ghetto</u>
---------------	---------------

ph

<u>graphic</u>	<u>headphones</u>
<u>pheasant</u>	<u>geography</u>
<u>phantom</u>	

## 4 Complete each sentence with a list word.

I wore my headphones to listen to music on the bus.

My grandfather had one white whisker on his chin.

It's dangerous to swim near the whirlpool in the lake.

We looked everywhere to find the perfect present for my grandmother.

She taught me how to cartwheel on the grass.

I asked them to wait awhile because I was busy.

## 5 Meaning. Which list word means?

a large bird with a long tail and bright feathers  
to try to persuade or influence by flattery  
something that seems real but is not  
water turning rapidly about a centre and pulling downward  
the science of the earth's surface and all life on it  
described clearly and vividly  
filled with alarm or horror  
an area where people live because they are poor or discriminated against

pheasant

wheedle

phantom

whirlpool

geography

graphic

aghast

ghetto

## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

lymph \_\_\_\_\_ lymph  
decipher \_\_\_\_\_ decipher  
metaphor \_\_\_\_\_ metaphor  
homophone \_\_\_\_\_ homophone  
emphasise \_\_\_\_\_ emphasise  
cenotaph \_\_\_\_\_ cenotaph  
periphery \_\_\_\_\_ periphery  
asphalt \_\_\_\_\_ asphalt  
hieroglyphics \_\_\_\_\_ hieroglyphics  
claustrophobia \_\_\_\_\_ claustrophobia

### 7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

perimeter \_\_\_\_\_ periphery  
ancient writing \_\_\_\_\_ hieroglyphics  
decode \_\_\_\_\_ decipher  
simile \_\_\_\_\_ metaphor  
monument \_\_\_\_\_ cenotaph  
bitumen \_\_\_\_\_ asphalt

### 8 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

phlylymphymyl \_\_\_\_\_ lymph  
ohmhomophoneph \_\_\_\_\_ homophone  
mphemphasiseph \_\_\_\_\_ emphasise

### 9 Complete the sentence.

I went to the doctor because my \_\_\_\_\_ lymph \_\_\_\_\_ glands were swollen.  
He used many descriptive words to \_\_\_\_\_ emphasise \_\_\_\_\_ the beauty of what he saw.  
The archaeologists discovered \_\_\_\_\_ hieroglyphics \_\_\_\_\_ on the wall of the tomb.  
Tim had to \_\_\_\_\_ decipher \_\_\_\_\_ the code to know where to meet his friend.  
My little brother was scared and stood on the \_\_\_\_\_ periphery \_\_\_\_\_ of the group.  
The \_\_\_\_\_ asphalt \_\_\_\_\_ got very hot in the middle of summer.

## List 1 Write the word.

distance	distance
absence	absence
existence	existence
offence	offence
silence	silence
entrance	entrance
elegance	elegance
allowance	allowance
evidence	evidence
violence	violence
appearance	appearance
arrogance	arrogance
difference	difference
brilliance	brilliance
importance	importance
obedience	obedience
patience	patience
audience	audience
excellence	excellence
resistance	resistance

## 2 Sort the words.

ance

distance	arrogance
entrance	brilliance
elegance	importance
allowance	resistance
appearance	

ence

absence	difference
existence	obedience
offence	patience
silence	audience
evidence	excellence
violence	

## 3 Complete these words with *ance* or *ence*.

obedi <u>ence</u>	evid <u>ence</u>
off <u>ence</u>	excell <u>ence</u>
import <u>ance</u>	sil <u>ence</u>
brilli <u>ance</u>	dist <u>ance</u>
allow <u>ance</u>	arrog <u>ance</u>

## 4 Match the clue with the list word.

a doorway  
people who watch a show  
refinement, taste and grace  
time away  
actions that can harm or damage  
the ability to spend time on a difficult task  
opposing power of one force against another  
not the same  
being alive or real

entrance  
audience  
elegance  
absence  
violence  
patience  
resistance  
difference  
existence

## 5 Word clues. Which list word matches?

extreme brightness	<u>brilliance</u>
muteness	<u>silence</u>
fighting	<u>violence</u>
compliance	<u>obedience</u>
length	<u>distance</u>
defiance	<u>resistance</u>

looks	<u>appearance</u>
crowd	<u>audience</u>
contrast	<u>difference</u>
perfection	<u>excellence</u>
proof	<u>evidence</u>
crime	<u>offence</u>

## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

acceptance	<u>acceptance</u>
interference	<u>interference</u>
inheritance	<u>inheritance</u>
innocence	<u>innocence</u>
magnificence	<u>magnificence</u>
endurance	<u>endurance</u>
fragrance	<u>fragrance</u>
ignorance	<u>ignorance</u>
annoyance	<u>annoyance</u>
intelligence	<u>intelligence</u>

### 7 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

asdeenduranceasiodh	<u>endurance</u>
sfjoeignoranceasuha	<u>ignorance</u>
mgnimagnificenceaso	<u>magnificence</u>
innainnocenceasoidh	<u>innocence</u>
nanannoyancesence	<u>annoyance</u>
asfrintelligenceasdoih	<u>intelligence</u>

### 8 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

legacy	<u>inheritance</u>
cleverness	<u>intelligence</u>
approval	<u>acceptance</u>
scent	<u>fragrance</u>

### 9 Another way to say it. Which challenge word could replace the underlined word?

They were angered by my intervention in the matter.

I felt displeasure when he interrupted me for the third time.

The athlete's stamina in the marathon was unbelievable.

The house was filled with the perfume of roses.

They were awestruck by the splendour of the sunset.

My heirloom from my grandmother was her beautiful sapphire ring.

<u>interference</u>
<u>annoyance</u>
<u>endurance</u>
<u>fragrance</u>
<u>magnificence</u>
<u>inheritance</u>



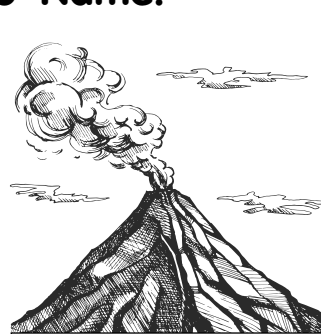
## List 1 Write the word.

atlas	<u>atlas</u>
watt	<u>watt</u>
volt	<u>volt</u>
America	<u>America</u>
mentor	<u>mentor</u>
Tuesday	<u>Tuesday</u>
volcano	<u>volcano</u>
January	<u>January</u>
Saturday	<u>Saturday</u>
python	<u>python</u>
martial	<u>martial</u>
cardigan	<u>cardigan</u>
sandwich	<u>sandwich</u>
boycott	<u>boycott</u>
cannibal	<u>cannibal</u>
vandal	<u>vandal</u>
marmalade	<u>marmalade</u>
saxophone	<u>saxophone</u>
diesel	<u>diesel</u>
Wednesday	<u>Wednesday</u>

## 2 Fill in the missing syllables.

Sat- ur -day  
sand -wich  
mar- ma -lade  
at -las  
vol- ca -no  
Tues- day

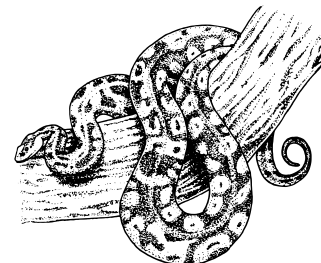
## 3 Name.



volcano



saxophone



python



atlas

## 4 Unscramble these list words.

Immadaear marmalade  
ramAcei America  
abcnailn cannibal  
olvt volt  
ldnava vandal  
tbotoyc boycott

rotnem mentor  
wtat watt  
elsdei diesel  
yadsendeW Wednesday  
nohtyp python  
sdeauyT Tuesday

## 5 Underline the spelling mistake. Write the correct word.

The volcanoe erupted and hot lava flowed out.

I brought my cardigen as it was getting cool.

The pithon curled around the tree.

I had orange marmalaid with cream on my scones.

I usually have a cheese sanwich for lunch.

Janury is the first month of the Roman calendar.

I found Africa in the atlass.

On Saterday my brother and I play soccer.

volcano
cardigan
python
marmalade
sandwich
January
atlas
Saturday

## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

Cartesian Cartesian

Braille Braille

algorithm algorithm

guillotine guillotine

mesmerise mesmerise

silhouette silhouette

Fahrenheit Fahrenheit

jacuzzi jacuzzi

pasteurise pasteurise

herculean herculean

### 7 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

zzjajacuzziawdg jacuzzi

asdtaguillotineasuihb guillotine

asdtapasteuriseasdouih pasteurise

asdfihcartesianasduoh Cartesian

asdrgsilhouetteasdoiha silhouette

adasdmesmeriseasodugh mesmerise

### 8 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

temperature

Fahrenheit

printing

Braille

shadow

silhouette

fascinate

mesmerise

### 9 Complete the sentence.

Our teacher taught us an algorithm to work out the area of a triangle.

The dairy will pasteurise your milk before they sell it you.

Americans measure the temperature using the Fahrenheit scale.

Braille is a special form of writing that allows blind people to read.

Cleaning up our whole house would be a herculean task.

I saw my friend's silhouette through the curtains before I opened the door.

## List 1 Write the word.

clearly	clearly
simply	simply
largely	largely
quietly	quietly
loosely	loosely
daily	daily
totally	totally
formerly	formerly
ideally	ideally
hastily	hastily
completely	completely
possibly	possibly
basically	basically
enormously	enormously
hurriedly	hurriedly
privately	privately
beautifully	beautifully
thoroughly	thoroughly
primarily	primarily
legally	legally

## 2 Write the list words in alphabetical order.

basically	largely
beautifully	legally
clearly	loosely
completely	possibly
daily	primarily
enormously	privately
formerly	quietly
hastily	simply
hurriedly	thoroughly
ideally	totally

## 3 Fill in the missing syllables.

thor- <u>ough</u> -ly	e- <u>nor</u> -mous-ly
i-de-al- <u>ly</u>	hur- <u>ried</u> -ly
leg-al- <u>ly</u>	pri-mar-i- <u>ly</u>
ba-si- <u>cal</u> -ly	to- <u>tal</u> -ly
loose- <u>ly</u>	qui- <u>et</u> -ly
poss- <u>ib</u> -bly	pri- <u>mari</u> -ly

## 4 Complete each sentence with a list word.

Her hair hung loosely on her shoulders.

I wanted to talk to my friend privately because I had a secret to tell her.

The pathway was completely covered in water.

I eat three pieces of fruit daily.

Our football team was formerly known as the Roosters, but now we are the Ravens.

The venue was decorated beautifully and looked amazing.

We walked hastily to our appointment so as not to be late.

**5 In a group.** Write the list word that belongs in each group.

ideal, ideals,	<u>ideally</u>
legal, illegal,	<u>legally</u>
haste, hasten,	<u>hastily</u>
hourly, monthly,	<u>daily</u>
beauty, beautiful,	<u>beautifully</u>
simple, simplify,	<u>simply</u>



## Challenge words

**6 Write the word.**

particularly	<u>particularly</u>
especially	<u>especially</u>
deliberately	<u>deliberately</u>
surprisingly	<u>surprisingly</u>
approximately	<u>approximately</u>
remarkably	<u>remarkably</u>
presumably	<u>presumably</u>
temporarily	<u>temporarily</u>
automatically	<u>automatically</u>
occasionally	<u>occasionally</u>

**7 Word clues.** Which challenge word matches?

without thinking	<u>automatically</u>
now and then	<u>occasionally</u>
on purpose	<u>deliberately</u>
for a short time	<u>temporarily</u>
shockingly	<u>surprisingly</u>
about	<u>approximately</u>

**8 Hidden words.** Find the challenge word.

pecialespeciallyasdua	<u>especially</u>
beratdeliberatelyasdo	<u>deliberately</u>
llyoccasionallyasdbp	<u>occasionally</u>
adaapproximatelyasdi	<u>approximately</u>

**9 Complete the sentence.**

I love ice-cream, especially/particularly chocolate ice-cream.

The door to the shop opened automatically.

That's not fair! She did that deliberately to annoy me.

I am approximately two years older than him.

The exhibit was temporarily closed due to maintenance.

Dad occasionally lets us go alone.

You have everything you need, presumably?



## List 1 Write the word.

cheque	<u>cheque</u>
plaque	<u>plaque</u>
mosque	<u>mosque</u>
bouquet	<u>bouquet</u>
unique	<u>unique</u>
opaque	<u>opaque</u>
antique	<u>antique</u>
lacquer	<u>lacquer</u>
conquer	<u>conquer</u>
queue	<u>queue</u>
macaque	<u>macaque</u>
oblique	<u>oblique</u>
boutique	<u>boutique</u>
conqueror	<u>conqueror</u>
grotesque	<u>grotesque</u>
mystique	<u>mystique</u>
technique	<u>technique</u>
brusque	<u>brusque</u>
physique	<u>physique</u>
racquet	<u>racquet</u>

## 2 Chunks. Rearrange the letters in the right order.

mo-que-s	<u>mosque</u>
q-un-ue-i	<u>unique</u>
br-que-us	<u>brusque</u>
q-con-uer	<u>conquer</u>
e-que-ch	<u>cheque</u>
si-ue-phy-q	<u>physique</u>
es-gro-que-t	<u>grotesque</u>
que-a-op	<u>opaque</u>
que-pla	<u>plaque</u>
ue-que	<u>queue</u>
que-lac-r	<u>lacquer</u>

## 3 In a group. Write the list word that belongs in each group.

church, temple,	<u>mosque</u>
monkey, ape,	<u>macaque</u>
flower, bunch,	<u>bouquet</u>
diagonal, slanting,	<u>oblique</u>
original, special,	<u>unique</u>
ugly, hideous,	<u>grotesque</u>

## 4 Meaning. Which list word means?

- a small shop, usually selling clothes
- the particular method of doing something
- an aura of mystery that surrounds certain people or activities
- a liquid used on wood to protect and make it shiny.
- being the only one of its type
- a flat plate or tablet with writing on it
- not able to be seen through

<u>boutique</u>
<u>technique</u>
<u>mystique</u>
<u>lacquer</u>
<u>unique</u>
<u>plaque</u>
<u>opaque</u>

## 5 Underline the spelling mistake. Write the correct word.

Grandma gave me a check for \$20 for my birthday.

I chose a pink racket to play tennis with on Saturday.

I made a boucket of flowers from the plants in our garden.

My storeroom is always dark because of the opaike window.

I have learnt the techniqe of icing cupcakes.

The cue at the bakery went all the way around the block.

My dad likes to lacker the wooden deck outside once a year.

My team received a placqe for winning the tournament.

cheque
racquet
bouquet
opaque
technique
queue
lacquer
plaque

## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

critique

critique

marquee

marquee

etiquette

etiquette

masquerade

masquerade

clique

clique

croquette

croquette

statuesque

statuesque

tourniquet

tourniquet

discotheque

discotheque

marquetry

marquetry

### 7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

manners

etiquette

canopy

marquee

masked party

masquerade

fried food

croquette

wooden floor

marquetry

### 8 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

tqdidiscothequeas

discotheque

licilcliquequeli

clique

nqtourniquetquat

tourniquet

crottcroquetteetec

croquette

sttstatuesquesqu

statuesque

### 9 Complete the sentence.

The marquetry floor contained various colours and types of wood.

We set up a marquee in the backyard in case it rained.

I was having a masquerade party where everyone had to wear a mask.

Having good manners is an important part of etiquette.

The author was pleased with the glowing critique of his new novel.

The nurse used a tourniquet to stop my leg bleeding.

We are excited about the discotheque at school on Friday.

The girls formed a clique and wouldn't be friends with anyone else.

## List 1 Write the word.

flat	flat
flatter	flatter
flattest	flattest
flatten	flatten
flattened	flattened
reside	reside
residing	residing
resided	resided
resident	resident
residential	residential
simple	simple
simply	simply
simplify	simplify
simplest	simplest
simplification	simplification
horror	horror
horrible	horrible
horrify	horrify
horrifying	horrifying
horrified	horrified

## 2 Write the list words in alphabetical order.

flat	reside
flatten	resided
flattened	resident
flatter	residential
flattest	residing
horrible	simple
horrified	simplest
horrify	simplification
horrifying	simplify
horror	simply

## 3 Fill in the missing letters.

s \_ i \_ mpli \_ f \_ \_ i \_ cati \_ o \_ n  
 fl \_ a \_ t \_ te \_ s \_ t  
 s \_ i \_ m \_ p \_ le \_ s \_ t  
 re \_ s \_ i \_ d \_ i \_ n \_ g  
 \_ s \_ i \_ m \_ p \_ l \_ y  
 re \_ s \_ i \_ d \_ e \_ d  
 h \_ o \_ rr \_ i \_ f \_ y  
 re \_ s \_ i \_ de



## 4 Complete each sentence with a list word.

The dress that my sister wore was simple and elegant.

I watched in horror as the car drove over my football.

I had to simplify the instructions so my little brother could understand them.

As I was a resident of the building, I was required at the meeting.

He flattened the sandcastle with his foot.

The price of petrol always seems to horrify my mother.

The speed limit in the residential zone is lower to keep people safe.

## 5 Word building. Add suffixes to build words.

flat –

er

flatter

est

flattest

en

flatten

ened

flattened

reside –

ing

residing

ed

resided

ent

resident

ntial

residential

simple –

y

simply

ify

simplify

st

simplest

ification

simplification

horror –

ible

horrible

ify

horrify

ifying

horrifying

ified

horrified

## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

benefit

benefit

benefited

benefited

benefiting

benefiting

beneficial

beneficial

beneficiary

beneficiary

receive

receive

receiving

receiving

received

received

reception

reception

receipt

receipt

### 7 Hidden words. Find the challenge word.

aduybenefitingting

benefiting

wiohareceptionrece

reception

asdrbenefitedaosidh

benefited

asdasreceiveasdioh

receive

asdasbeneficiaryasldbn

beneficiary

asdreceivingasodug

receiving

### 8 Unravel these challenge words.

fbingeneti

benefiting

deviecer

received

neetfb

benefit

noitpecer

reception

### 9 Complete the sentence.

I received my pocket money once I had cleaned my room.

Exercising regularly will benefit your heart.

The shop assistant handed me a receipt for the items I had purchased.

I was excited to be receiving my award at assembly.

I could see how much my little brother was benefiting from his swimming lessons.

We checked into the hotel at reception.

## List 1 Write the word.

café	<u>café</u>
pasta	<u>pasta</u>
ballet	<u>ballet</u>
studio	<u>studio</u>
gelato	<u>gelato</u>
genre	<u>genre</u>
opera	<u>opera</u>
pizza	<u>pizza</u>
mousse	<u>mousse</u>
croissant	<u>croissant</u>
cliché	<u>cliché</u>
sauté	<u>sauté</u>
macaroni	<u>macaroni</u>
soprano	<u>soprano</u>
sabotage	<u>sabotage</u>
brunette	<u>brunette</u>
rapport	<u>rapport</u>
dossier	<u>dossier</u>
scenario	<u>scenario</u>
baguette	<u>baguette</u>

## 2 Fill in the missing syllables.

mac-a-ro-i  
ge-la-to  
 bru-nette  
op-er-a  
 bal-let  
rap-port  
 so-pran-o  
 gen-re

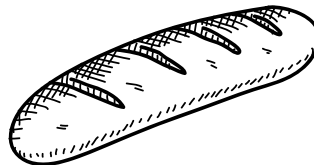
## 3 Name.



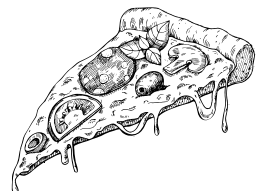
macaroni



ballet



baguette



pizza

## 4 Unscramble these list words.

acraomin macaroni  
 étuas sauté  
 doutis studio  
 ponosar soprano  
 stapa pasta  
 uebteagt baguette

droesis dossier  
 logeta gelato  
 zapiz pizza  
 prtapro rapport  
 otbagase sabotage  
 oiranecs scenario

## 5 Match the clue with the list word.

a person with brown hair  
a category of film, writing, music, etc.  
a play that is entirely sung  
dough base with tomato and cheese  
an expression that is overused  
a form of dance  
to fry lightly in oil  
a place to eat and drink coffee  
a long, thin loaf of bread  
the workshop of an artist  
Italian ice-cream

b runette  
g enre  
o pera  
p izza  
c liché  
b allet  
s auté  
c afé  
b aguette  
s tudio  
g elato

## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

spaghetti spaghetti  
lasagne lasagne  
saboteur saboteur  
entrée entrée  
staccato staccato  
chauffeur chauffeur  
entrepreneur entrepreneur  
restaurateur restaurateur  
extravaganza extravaganza  
reconnaissance reconnaissance

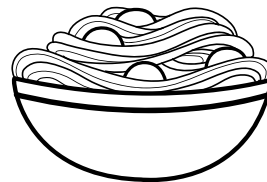
### 7 Word sort. These words are based on other languages. Put them in the correct list.

#### Italian

s paghetti  
l asagne  
s taccato  
e xtravaganza

#### French

s aboteur  
e ntrée  
c hauffeur  
e ntrepreneur  
r estaurateur  
r econnaissance



### 8 Another way to say it. Which challenge word could replace the underlined word?

Our school was putting on a musical spectacular.

First I had a starter, and then I had a main course.

Our driver drove us from our house to the wedding.

We completed our exploration of the camp site before setting up our tent.

extravaganza
entrée
chauffeur
reconnaissance

## List 1 Write the word.

semifinal	<u>semifinal</u>
semicircle	<u>semicircle</u>
extramural	<u>extramural</u>
circumvent	<u>circumvent</u>
antismoking	<u>antismoking</u>
antidote	<u>antidote</u>
semiformal	<u>semiformal</u>
antifreeze	<u>antifreeze</u>
antihero	<u>antihero</u>
semidarkness	<u>semidarkness</u>
semicolon	<u>semicolon</u>
semiskilled	<u>semiskilled</u>
antisocial	<u>antisocial</u>
anticlimax	<u>anticlimax</u>
semiprecious	<u>semiprecious</u>
antislavery	<u>antislavery</u>
antiseptic	<u>antiseptic</u>
semidetached	<u>semidetached</u>
antibiotic	<u>antibiotic</u>
circumscribe	<u>circumscribe</u>

## 3 Fill in the missing syllables.

sem-i- dark -ness  
 ex- tra -mur- al  
sem -i-cir- cle  
 sem- i - co -lon  
sem -i-de-tached  
 sem-i- fi -nal  
 an- ti -he-ro  
 an- ti -smok- ing

## 2 Sort the words.

anti

<u>antismoking</u>	<u>antislavery</u>
<u>antidote</u>	<u>antiseptic</u>
<u>antifreeze</u>	<u>antibiotic</u>
<u>antihero</u>	
<u>antisocial</u>	
<u>anticlimax</u>	

circum

<u>circumvent</u>	<u>circumscribe</u>
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extra

<u>extramural</u>	
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semi

<u>semifinal</u>	<u>semicolon</u>
<u>semicircle</u>	<u>semiskilled</u>
<u>semiformal</u>	<u>semiprecious</u>
<u>semidarkness</u>	<u>semidetached</u>

## 4 Meaning. Which list word means?

a substance that stops poison from working antidote

one half of a circle

semicircle  
to find a way around an obstacle

circumvent  
a substance that lowers the freezing point of a liquid such as water

antifreeze  
against slavery

antislavery  
a disappointingly weak conclusion to an event

anticlimax

## 5 Underline the spelling mistake. Write the word correctly.

The antedote to a snake's bite must be administered quickly.

antidote

We are playing our football semefinal on the weekend.

semifinal

The pharmacist told me to take the antebiotc with food.

antibiotic

After I fell over, I cleaned my knee with an anteseptik wipe.

antiseptic

The United Kingdom passed an antislavary law in 1807.

antislavery

My cousin's wedding was semiformale, so I could wear my new dress.

semiformal

I didn't want to be anticoscel, so I went and spoke to our guests.

antisocial

## Challenge words

### 6 Write the word.

antibacterial antibacterial

circumference circumference

semipermanent semipermanent

extraordinary extraordinary

semiconscious semiconscious

antihistamine antihistamine

circumnavigate circumnavigate

extraterrestrial extraterrestrial

extracurricular extracurricular

semiautomatic semiautomatic

### 7 Word clues. Which challenge word matches?

to sail around the world

circumnavigate

outside regular school activities

extracurricular

a line around a circle

circumference

something to treat allergies

antihistamine

exceptional

extraordinary

sterile

antibacterial

Martian

extraterrestrial

### 8 Complete the sentence.

The boy takes part in many extracurricular activities after school.

I used a semipermanent marker to write my name on the label.

I cleaned the kitchen bench with antibacterial wipes.

The football player was semiconscious as we took him to hospital.

The superhero in the movie could do many extraordinary things.