

Add and Subtract to 20



My Name

Mathseeds Add and Subtract to 20 Year 1 Student Book

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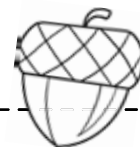
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In this book



The **Mathseeds** program teaches children the core maths and problem solving skills needed to be successful at school.

Each online lesson begins by introducing and modelling a mathematical concept. The child then completes a wide range of activities where they practise the new skill. These activities present the content in many different ways so that children learn to use and apply each new skill in a variety of situations.

This book is designed to supplement the online program with more exercises in the core mathematical concepts. Each unit focuses on a topic within the main learning strand, presenting a series of pen and paper activities, word problems, puzzles and games to practice their skills and understanding.

The topics in this book align with the following components of the Australian Curriculum:

Australian Curriculum content codes and descriptions

ACMNA004 - Represent practical situations to model addition and sharing

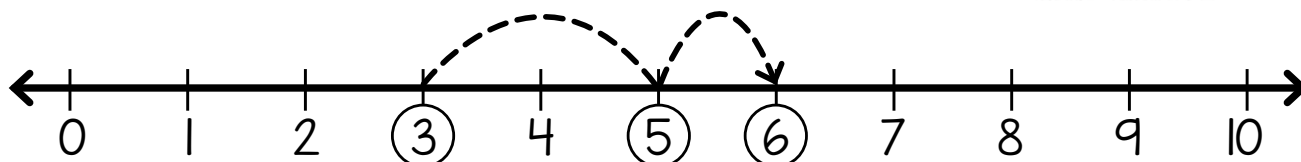
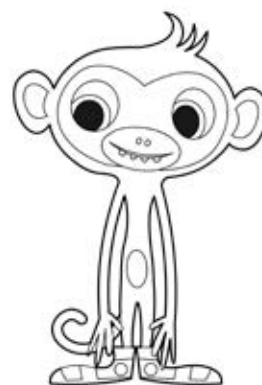
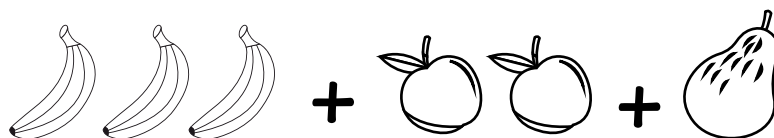
ACMNA015 - Represent and solve simple addition and subtraction problems using a range of Doubles including counting on, partitioning and rearranging parts



Count on to add

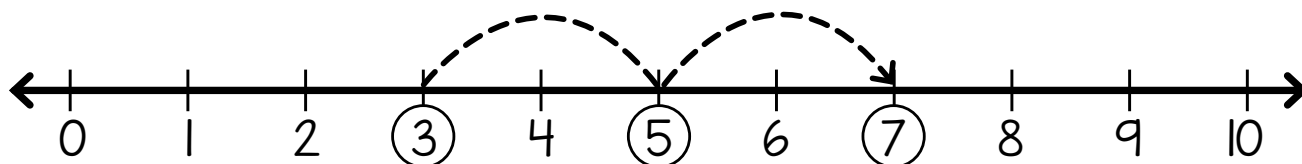
Add to 10

1 Add Mango's fruit together.

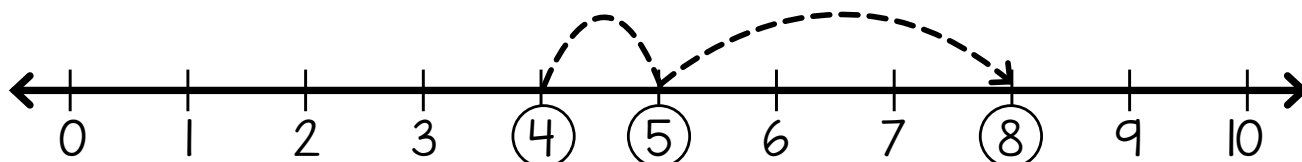


$$3 + 2 + 1 = \square$$

2 Find the answers.



$$3 + 2 + 2 = \square$$

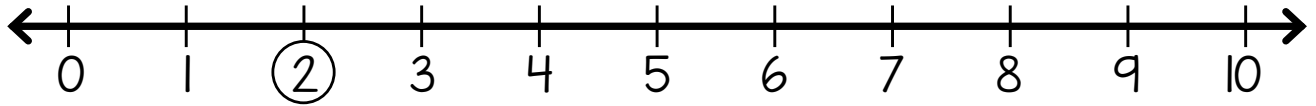


$$4 + 1 + 3 = \square$$

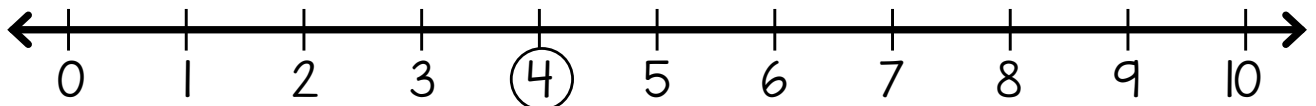
Count on a number line

Add to 10

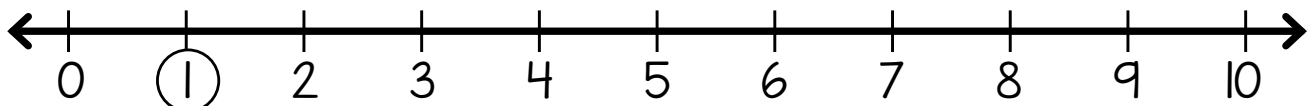
Use the number lines to find the answers.



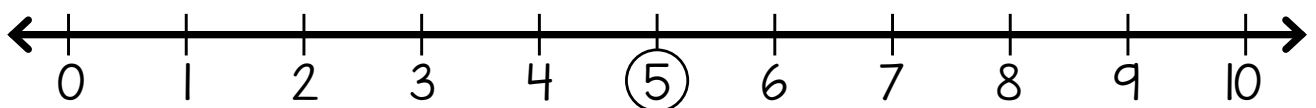
$$2 + 3 + 2 = \square$$



$$4 + 2 + 4 = \square$$



$$1 + 3 + 5 = \square$$

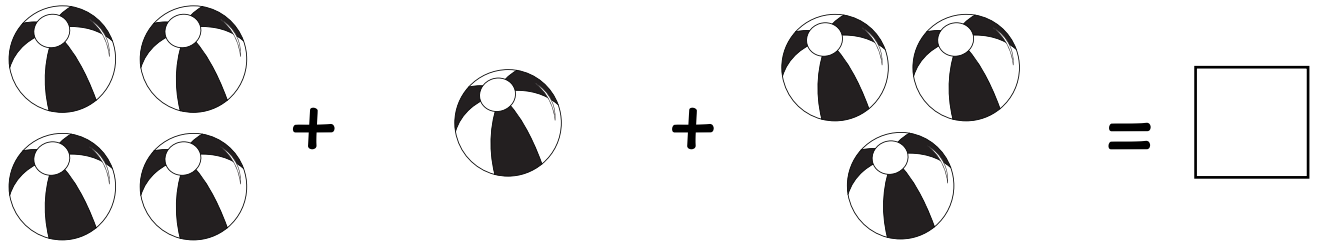
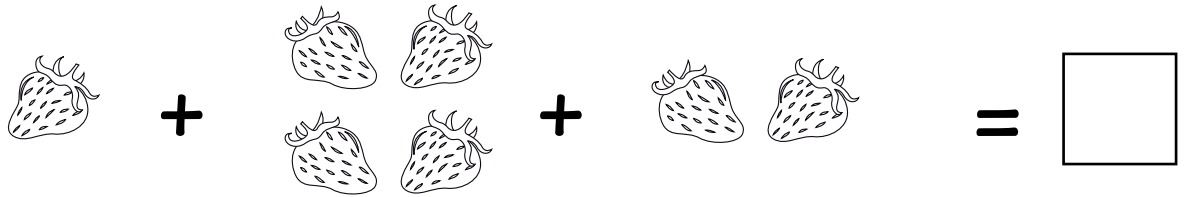
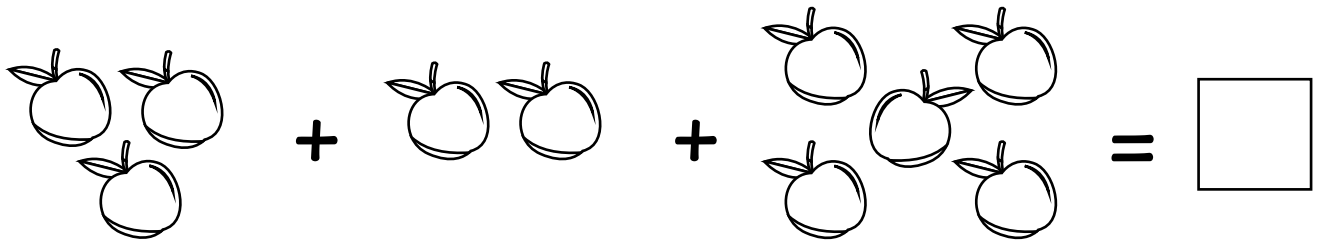


$$5 + 2 + 3 = \square$$

Add 3 numbers

Add to 10

1 Count and add.



2 Find the answers.

$$1 + 5 + 2 = \square$$

$$5 + 3 + 1 = \square$$

$$2 + 4 + 2 = \square$$

$$4 + 5 + 1 = \square$$

$$3 + 2 + 4 = \square$$

$$2 + 5 + 2 = \square$$

3 Find the missing numbers.

$$3 + 3 + \square = 7$$

$$5 + 2 + \square = 10$$

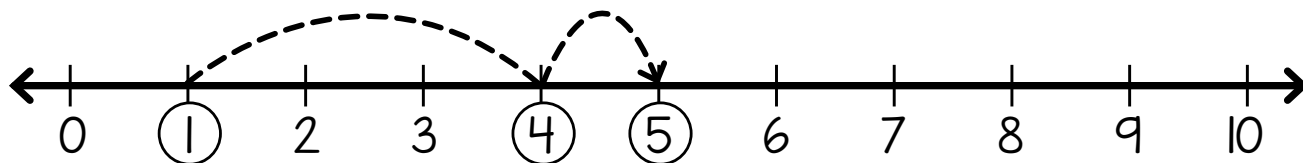
$$1 + 1 + \square = 5$$

$$4 + 2 + \square = 8$$

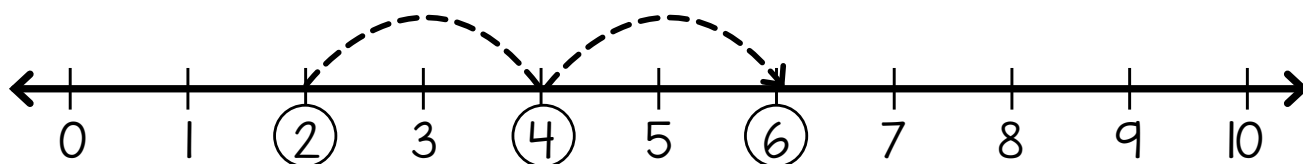
Write the sum

Add to 10

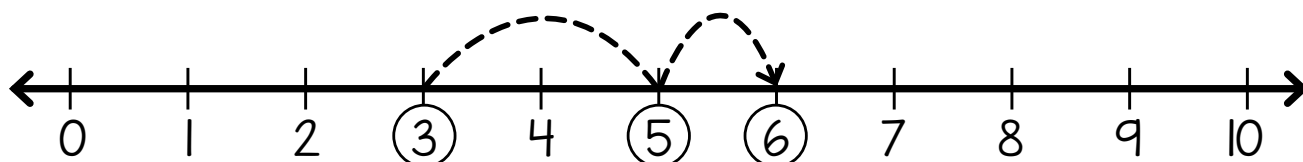
Fill in the number sentences.



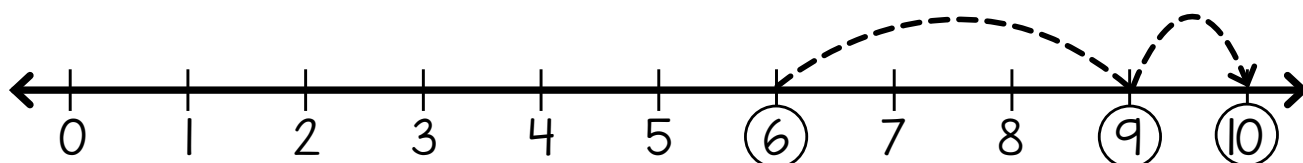
$$\square + \square + \square = \square$$



$$\square + \square + \square = \square$$



$$\square + \square + \square = \square$$

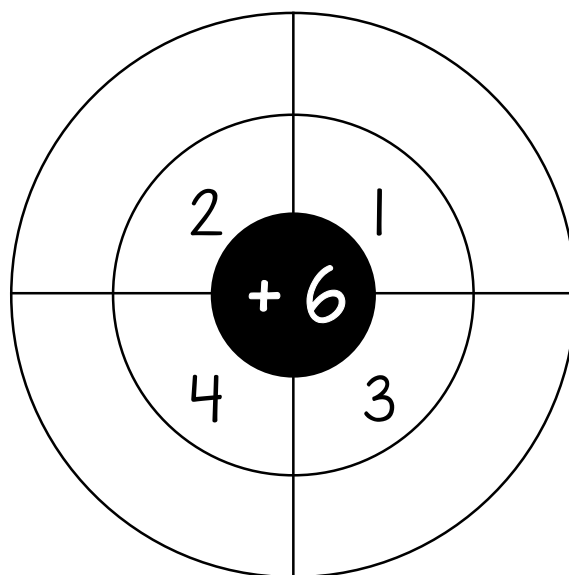
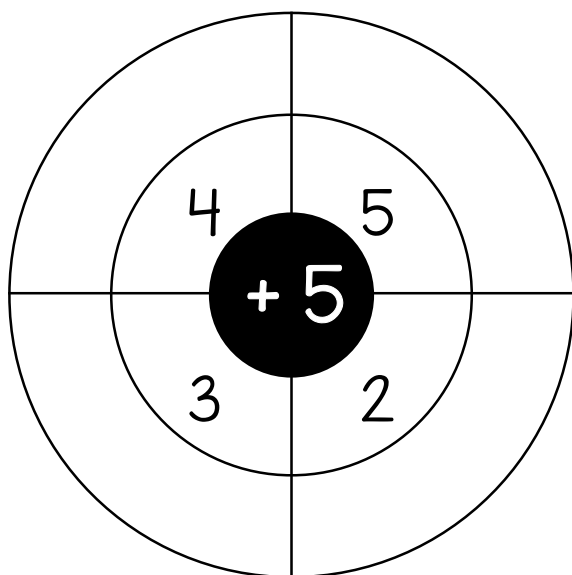
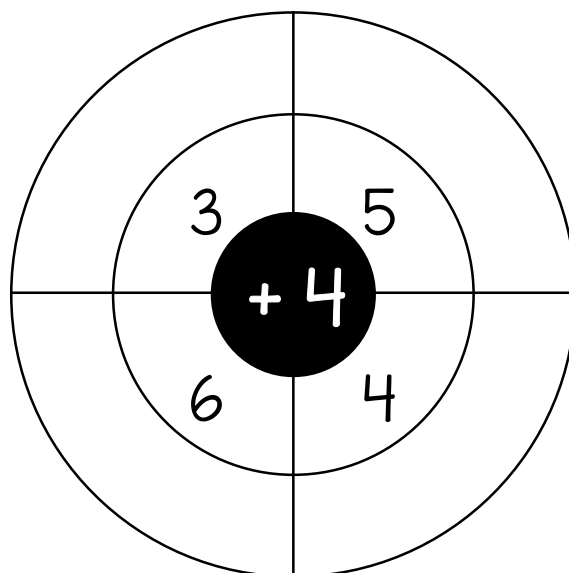
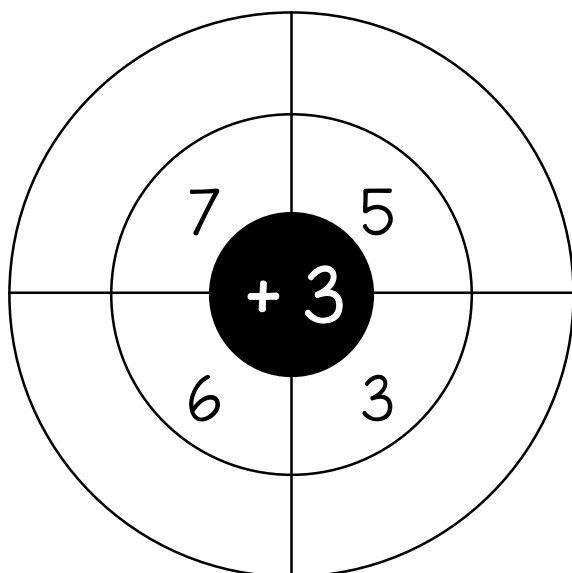
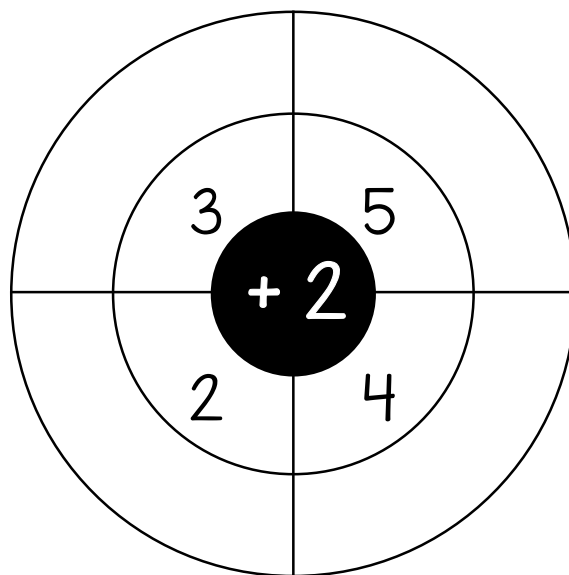
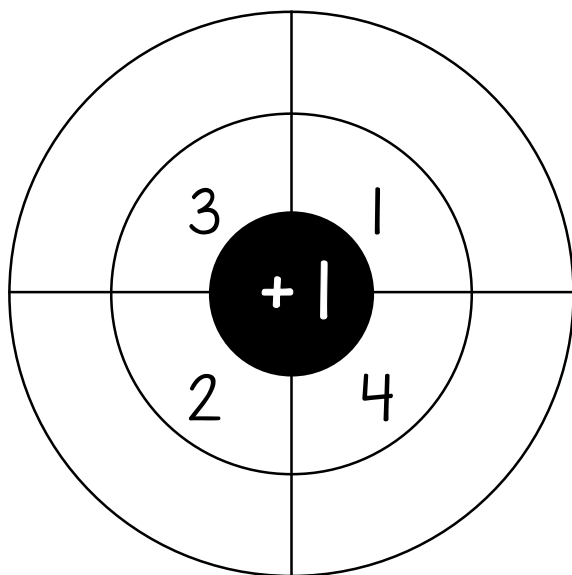


$$\square + \square + \square = \square$$

Fluent addition to 10

Add to 10

Add numbers to the middle number in each wheel.

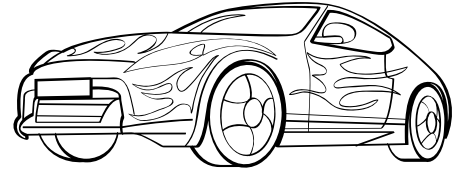


Toy cars problem

Add to 10

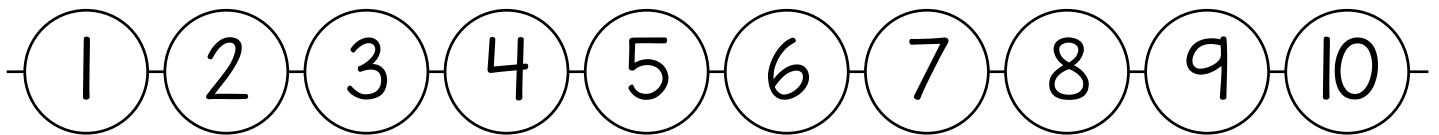
1 Read.

Waldo has 5 toy cars, Mango has 3 toy cars
and Doc has 2 toy cars.
How many cars altogether?



2 Underline the question. 3 Circle the facts.

4 Complete the number line to add.



5 How many toy cars altogether? _____

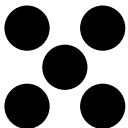
6 Solve the same problem in a different way.

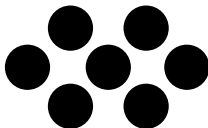
7 Which strategy have you used here?

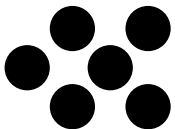
Add to 20

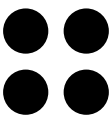
Add to 20

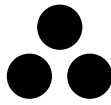
1 Count on from the first number. Find the answer.



$$7 + 5 = \square$$


$$8 + 7 = \square$$


$$9 + 6 = \square$$


$$13 + 4 = \square$$


$$11 + 3 = \square$$


$$16 + 2 = \square$$

2 Count on from the larger number.

$$7 + 4 = \square$$

$$8 + 5 = \square$$

$$10 + 2 = \square$$

$$12 + 3 = \square$$

$$14 + 2 = \square$$

$$15 + 4 = \square$$

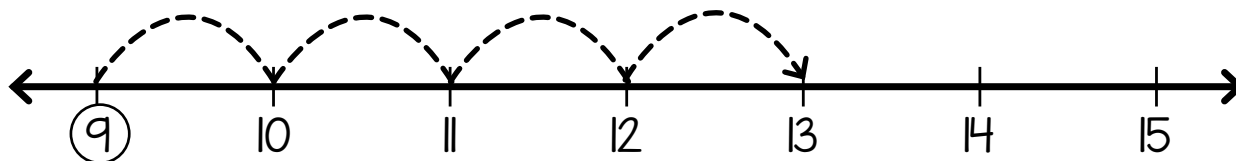
$$9 + 8 = \square$$

$$11 + 5 = \square$$

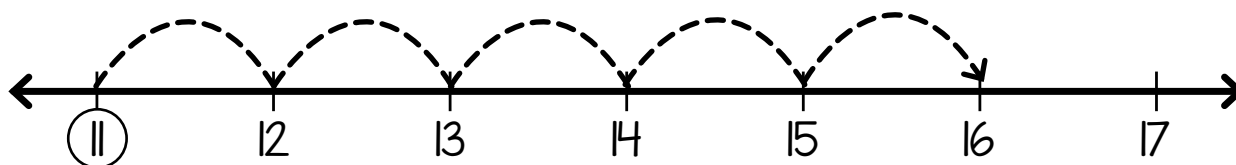
Number line addition

Add to 20

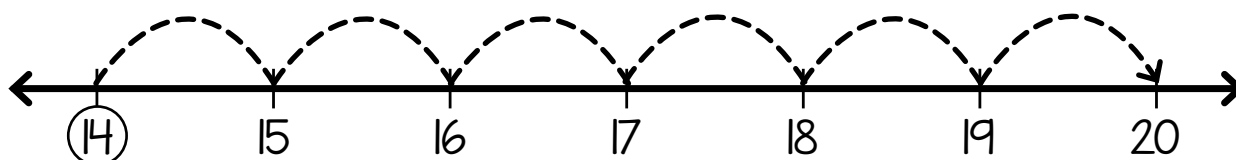
1 Use the number lines to find the answers.



$$9 + 4 = \square$$

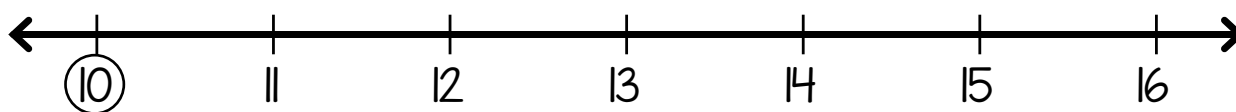


$$11 + 5 = \square$$

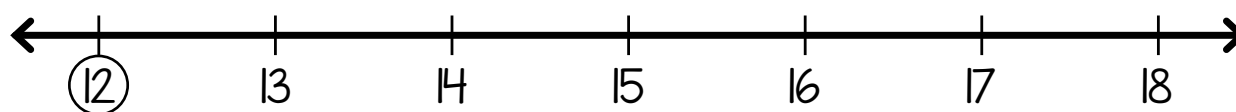


$$14 + 6 = \square$$

2 Find the answers.



$$10 + 4 = \square$$



$$12 + 5 = \square$$

Number sentences

Add to 20

1 Make these sums true.

$1 + \square = 5$

$\square + 3 = 7$

$2 + 6 = \square$

$12 + 5 = \square$

$14 + \square = 19$

$\square + 7 = 20$

2 Colour the true sums. Cross out the false sums.

$2 + 5 = 9$

$3 + 6 = 9$

$4 + 5 = 9$

$15 + 5 = 20$

$11 + 5 = 17$

$13 + 5 = 18$

3 Write three sums which equal the same amount.

$\square + \square = 10$

$\square + \square = 10$

$\square + \square = 10$

$\square + \square = 15$

$\square + \square = 15$

$\square + \square = 15$

$\square + \square = 18$

$\square + \square = 18$

$\square + \square = 18$

$\square + \square = 20$

$\square + \square = 20$

$\square + \square = 20$

Equal sums

Add to 20

- 1 Colour the sums which are equal.
Cross out the sums which are not.

$$6 + 3 = 1 + 8$$

$$4 + 4 = 5 + 5$$

$$1 + 5 = 3 + 3$$

$$6 + 6 = 11 + 1$$

$$10 + 5 = 12 + 3$$

$$13 + 6 = 17 + 1$$

- 2 Match the equal sums.

$$1 + 9 =$$

$$= 15 + 4$$

$$12 + 5 =$$

$$= 11 + 3$$

$$10 + 9 =$$

$$= 10 + 7$$

$$7 + 7 =$$

$$= 6 + 4$$



- 3 Make these equal sums true.

$$10 + 1 = 9 + \square$$

$$12 + 4 = \square + 3$$

$$10 + \square = 12 + 1$$

$$15 + \square = 16 + 2$$

$$\square + 4 = 13 + 1$$

$$5 + 5 = \square + \square$$

$$13 + \square = 15 + 2$$

$$\square + \square = 11 + 9$$

The equals sign

Add to 20

1 Put the correct sign in each box. You can use +, - or =.

$10 \square 5 \square 15$

$6 \square 3 \square 3$

$11 \square 2 \square 13$

$10 \square 2 \square 8$

$16 \square 1 \square 17$

$5 \square 4 \square 1$

2 Colour the equals sign when it is true.

Cross it out if it is false.

$4 \square = 3$

$12 + 0 \square = 10 + 2$

$5 + 6 \square = 12$

$10 + 10 \square = 18 + 1$

$5 \square = 5$

$11 + 4 \square = 15$

$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \bullet & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} \square = \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \bullet & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & \bullet \\ \hline \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \bullet & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} \square = \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline \bullet & \bullet & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & \bullet & \bullet \\ \hline \end{array}$



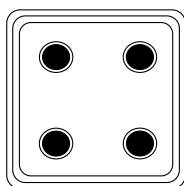
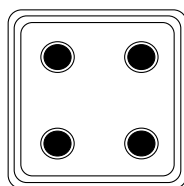
=



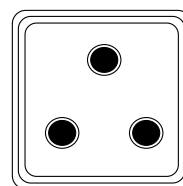
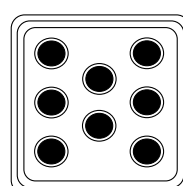
Writing sums

Add to 20

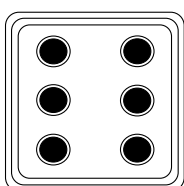
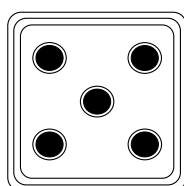
1 Write the sums. The first is done for you.



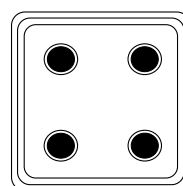
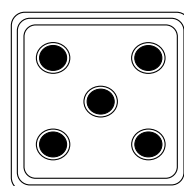
$$\boxed{4} \quad \boxed{+} \quad \boxed{4} \quad \boxed{=} \quad \boxed{8}$$



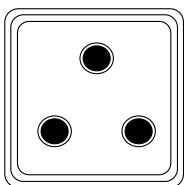
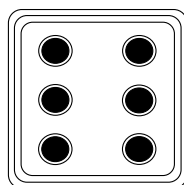
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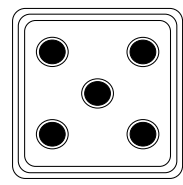
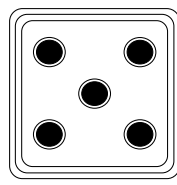
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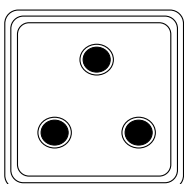
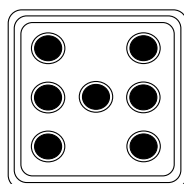
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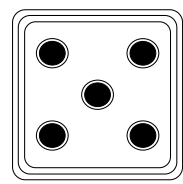
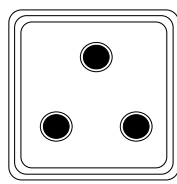
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$$\boxed{} \quad \boxed{} \quad \boxed{} \quad \boxed{} \quad \boxed{}$$

2 Draw lines to join the equal sums.

Different but the same problem

Add to 20

1 Read.

Doc wrote 2 different addition equations with the same answer.
What could they be?



2 Underline the question. 3 Circle the facts.

4 Solve it!

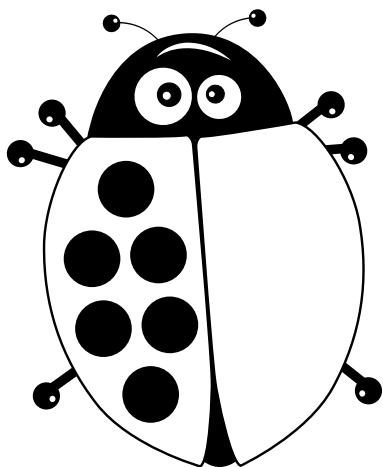
5 Which strategy did you use to solve the problem?

6 Find more addition equations with the same answer.

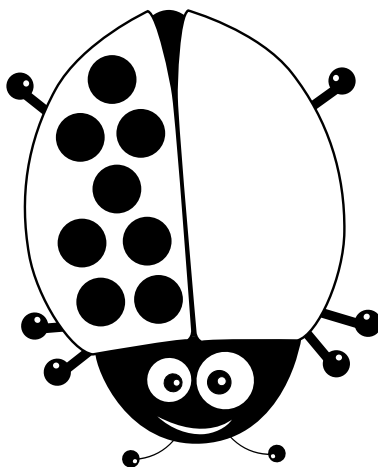
Counting doubles

Doubles

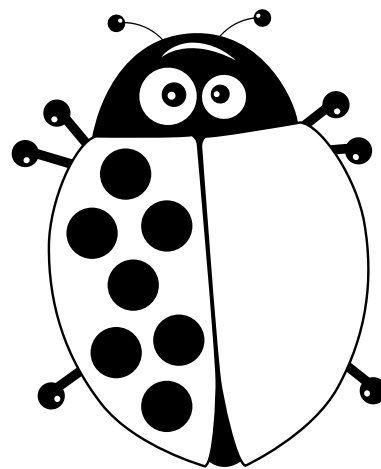
1 Draw matching spots. Write the answers.



Double 6 is



Double 8 is



Double 7 is

2 Write the answers.

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \\ \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \\ \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$

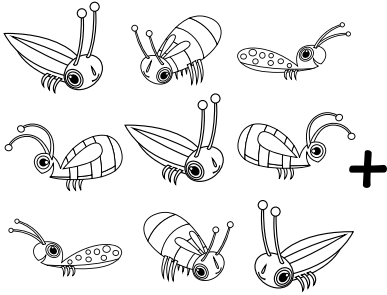
$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Draw doubles

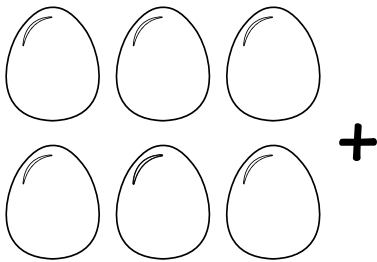
Doubles

Double the number of items. Write the missing numbers.



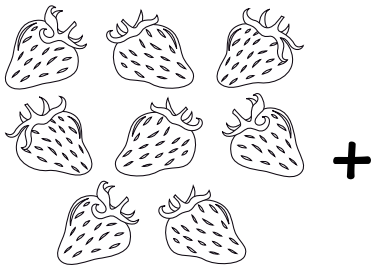
Double

is



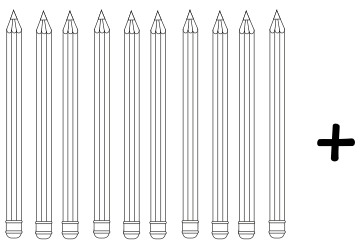
Double

is



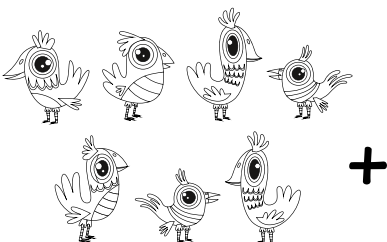
Double

is



Double

is



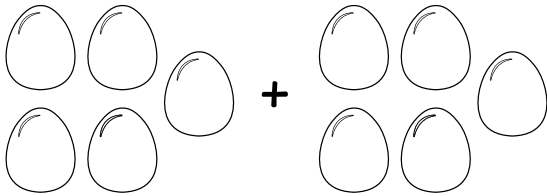
Double

is

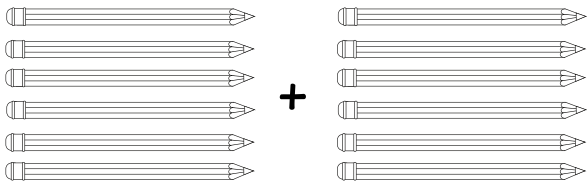
Adding doubles

Doubles

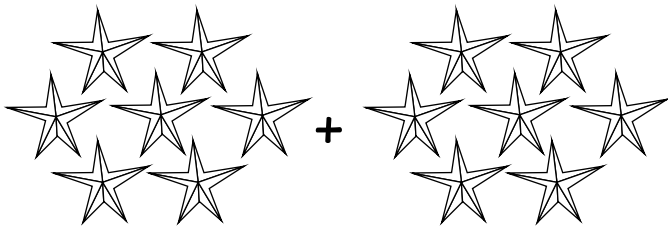
Write the missing numbers.



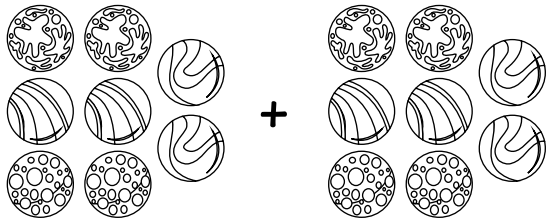
$$5 + 5 = \square$$



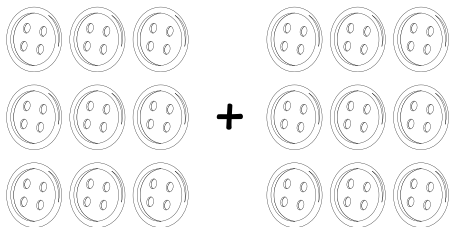
$$\square + 6 = \square$$



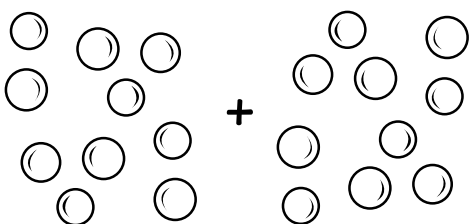
$$\square + \square = 14$$



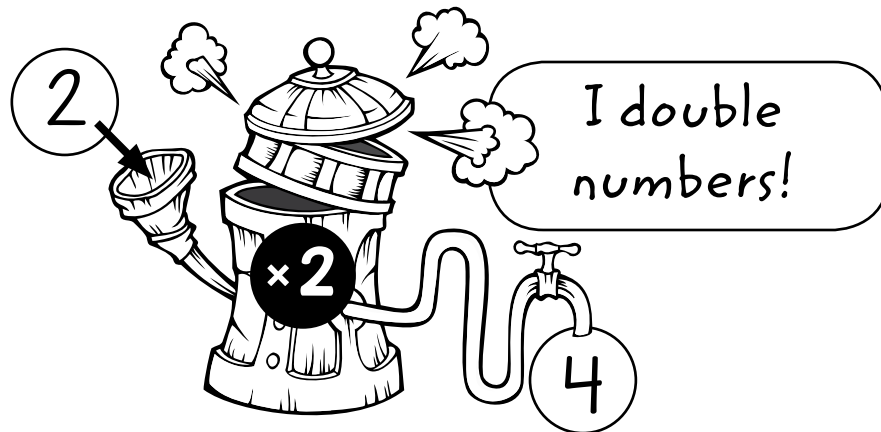
$$\square + \square = 16$$



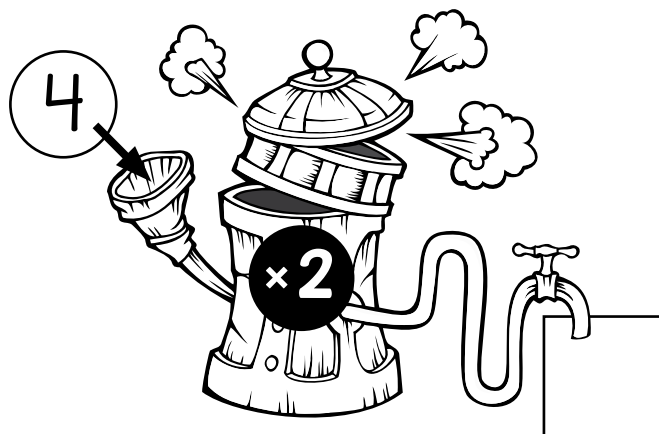
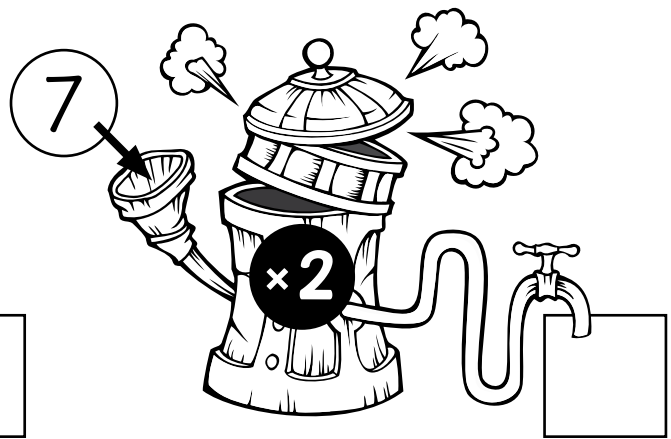
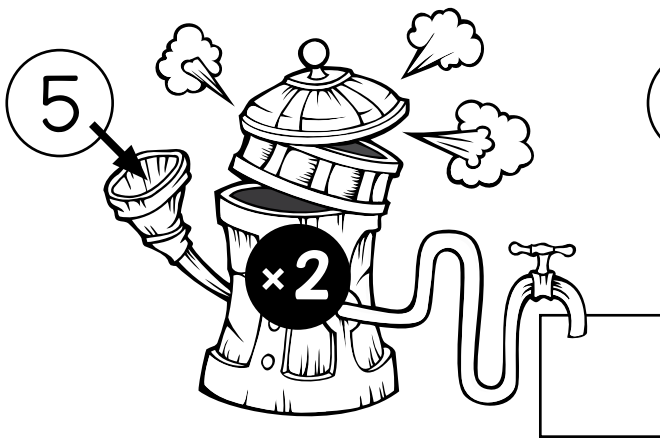
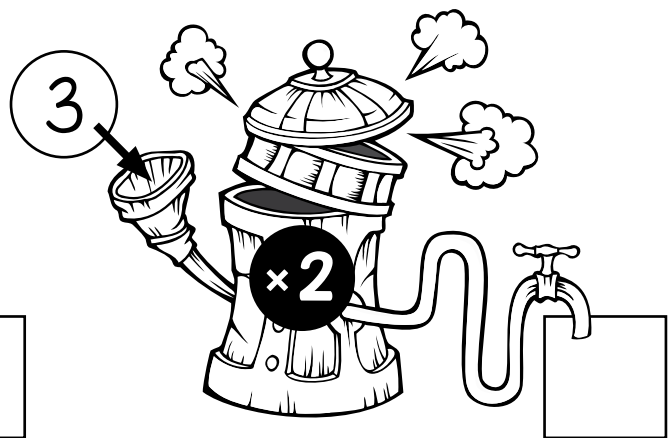
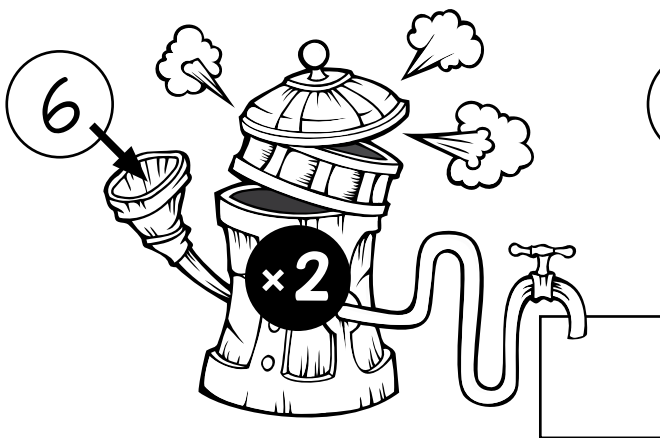
$$9 + \square = 18$$



$$\square + \square = \square$$



Write the answers.

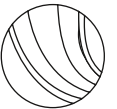


Double marbles problem

Doubles

1 Read.

Ruby has 2 marbles. Dizzy has double the number of marbles as Ruby. Doc has double the number of marbles as Dizzy. Mango has double the number of marbles as Doc. How many marbles do they each have?



- 2 Underline the question. 3 Circle the facts.
- 4 How can you solve it?

5 How many marbles do they each have?

Ruby _____ Dizzy _____ Doc _____ Mango _____

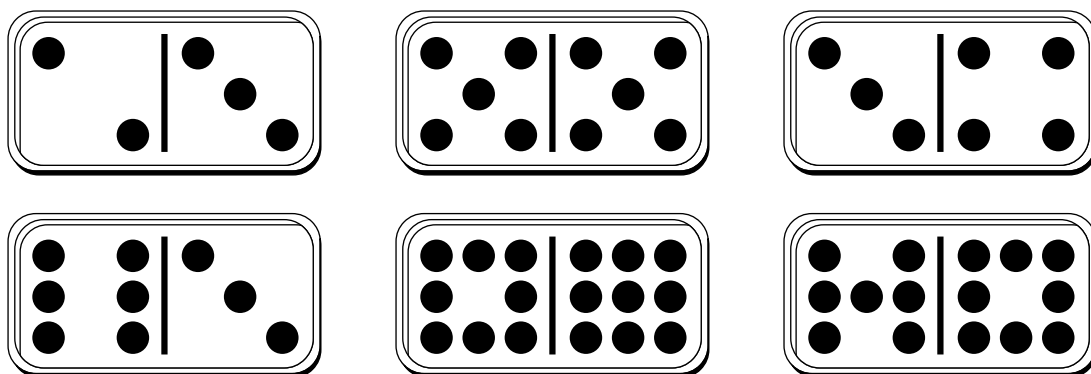
6 Who has the most marbles? _____

7 Check with a partner. Tell each other which strategy you used to solve the problem.

Near doubles

Doubles

1 Colour the near doubles dominoes.



2 Match each sum to its nearest double.

$9 + 10 =$

$4 + 5 =$

$1 + 2 =$

$6 + 7 =$

$10 + 10$

$1 + 1$

$9 + 9$

$4 + 4$

$5 + 5$

$3 + 3$

$7 + 7$

$6 + 6$

$10 + 11 =$

$5 + 6 =$

$3 + 4 =$

$7 + 8 =$

3 Complete.

$2 + 3 = 2 + 2 + 1$

=

$4 + 5 = 4 + 4 + 1$

=

$7 + 8 = 7 + 7 + 1$

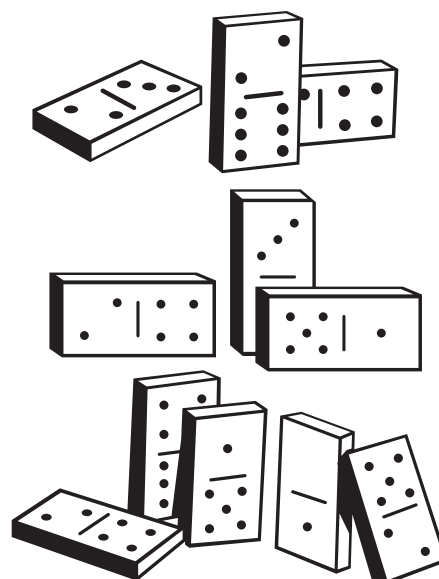
=

$5 + 6 = 5 + 5 + 1$

=

$9 + 10 = 9 + 9 + 1$

=



Adding near doubles

Doubles

Add Ruby's near double dice rolls.



		<input type="text"/>	+	<input type="text"/>	+		=	<input type="text"/>
--	--	----------------------	---	----------------------	---	--	---	----------------------

		<input type="text"/>	+	<input type="text"/>	+		=	<input type="text"/>
--	--	----------------------	---	----------------------	---	--	---	----------------------

		<input type="text"/>	+	<input type="text"/>	+		=	<input type="text"/>
--	--	----------------------	---	----------------------	---	--	---	----------------------

		<input type="text"/>	+	<input type="text"/>	+		=	<input type="text"/>
--	--	----------------------	---	----------------------	---	--	---	----------------------

		<input type="text"/>	+	<input type="text"/>	+		=	<input type="text"/>
--	--	----------------------	---	----------------------	---	--	---	----------------------

		<input type="text"/>	+	<input type="text"/>	+		=	<input type="text"/>
--	--	----------------------	---	----------------------	---	--	---	----------------------

		<input type="text"/>	+	<input type="text"/>	+		=	<input type="text"/>
--	--	----------------------	---	----------------------	---	--	---	----------------------

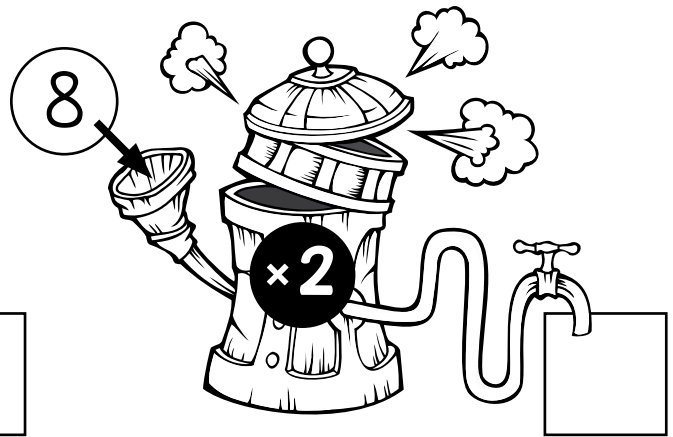
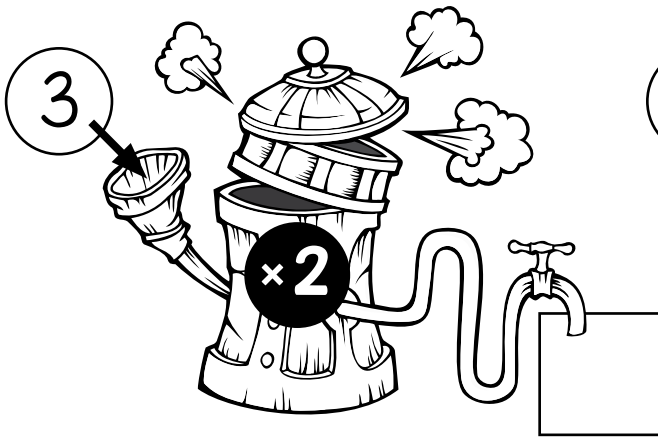
		<input type="text"/>	+	<input type="text"/>	+		=	<input type="text"/>
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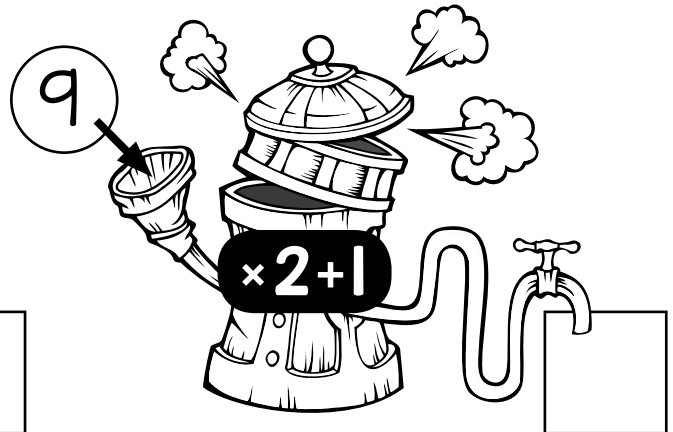
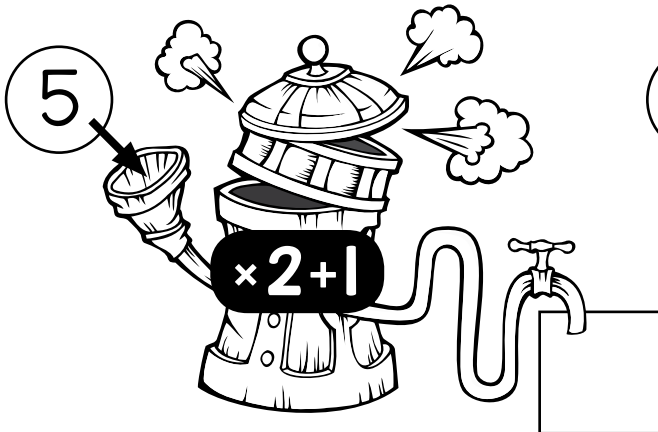
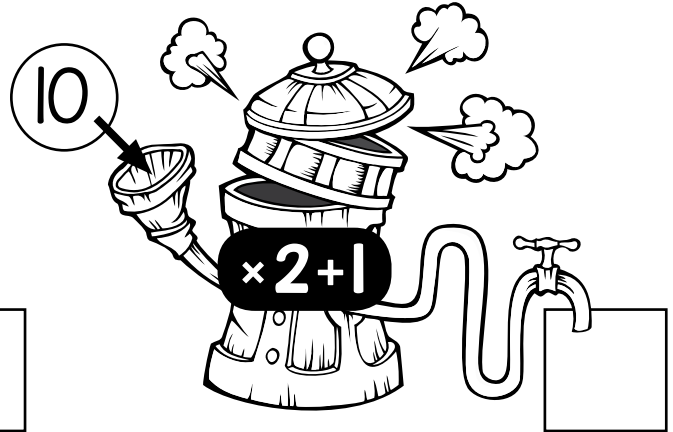
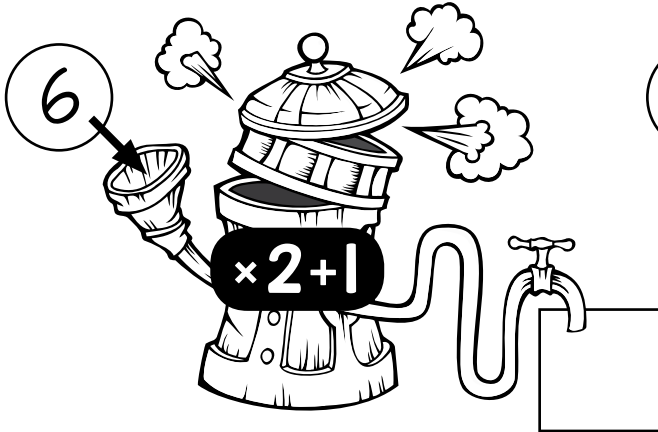
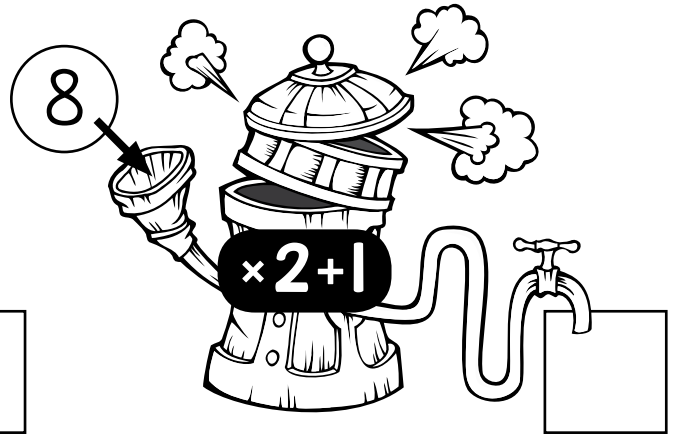
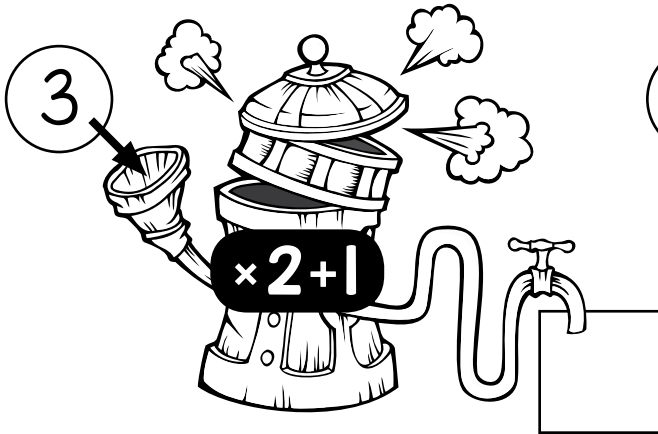
Near doubling

Doubles

1 What comes out of the doubles machine?



2 What comes out of the near doubles machine?

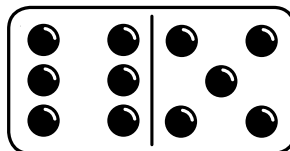


Domino dots problem

Doubles

1 Read.

Doc picked this domino



He looked at the dots and quickly found the total. How did Doc find the answer?

2 Underline the questions. 3 Circle the facts.

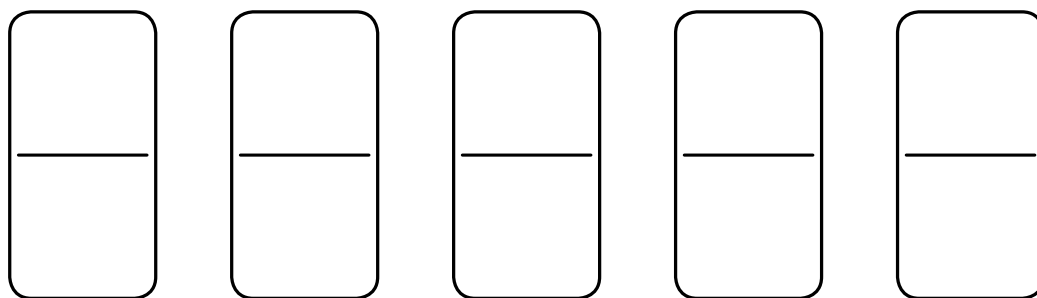
4 Use a near doubles strategy to solve the problem.

Show your working.

There are _____ dots altogether.

5 Compare your answer with a partner's. Is the answer the same if you used a different double?

6 Make these into a different near doubles domino.



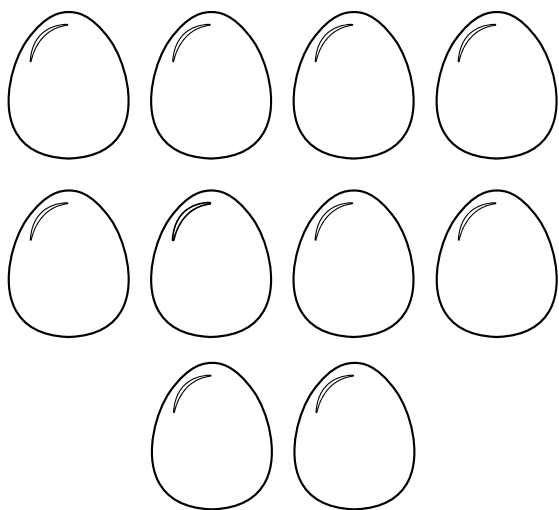
7 Swap with your partner. How quickly can you find all five totals?

Count to subtract

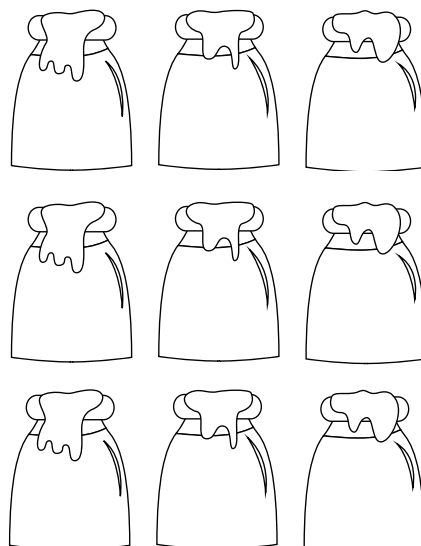
Subtract within 10

Use your hand to cover up. Write the answer.

Cover 5 eggs.
How many left?

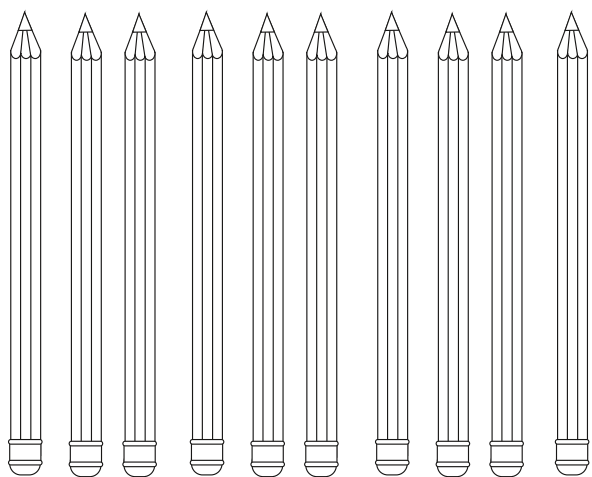


Cover 3 pots.
How many left?



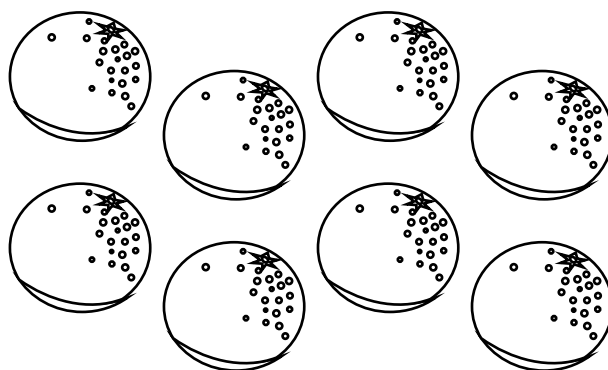
Cover 4 pencils.

$$10 - 4 = \square$$



Cover 1 orange.

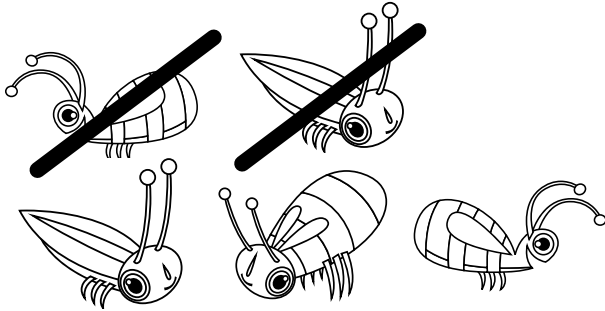
$$8 - 1 = \square$$



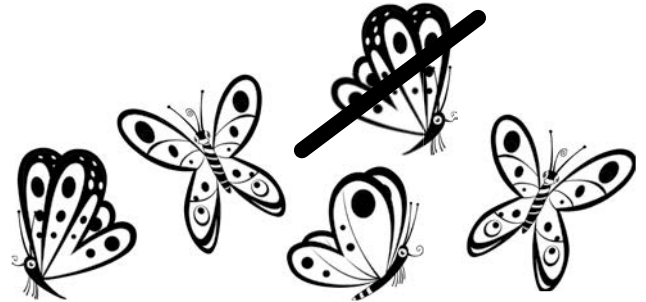
Take away

Subtract within 10

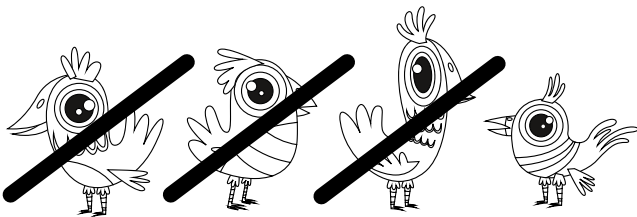
Find the answers.



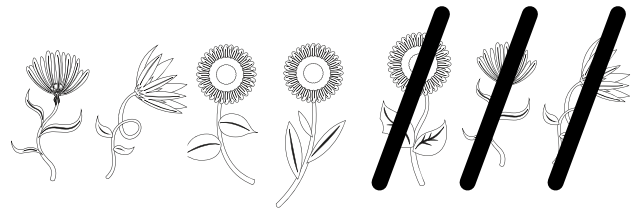
$$5 - 2 = \square$$



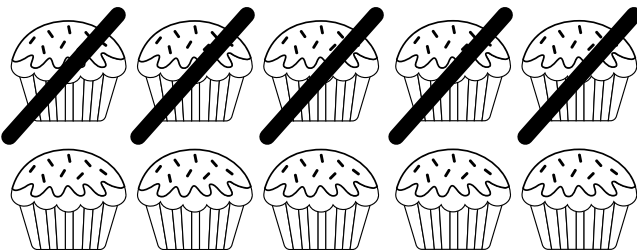
$$5 - 1 = \square$$



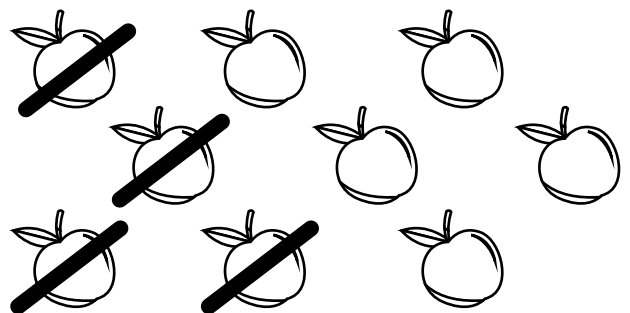
$$4 - 3 = \square$$



$$7 - 3 = \square$$



$$10 - 5 = \square$$



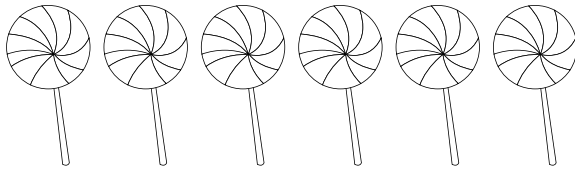
$$9 - 4 = \square$$

Number sentences

Subtract within 10

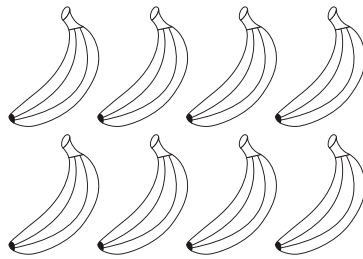
Fill in the number sentences.

Take away 1.



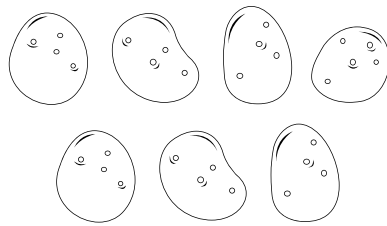
$$\square - \square = \square$$

Take away 2.



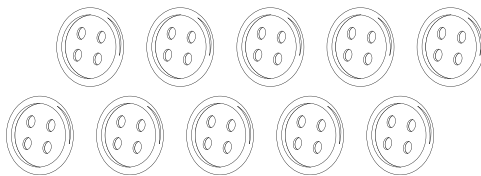
$$\square - \square = \square$$

Take away 3.



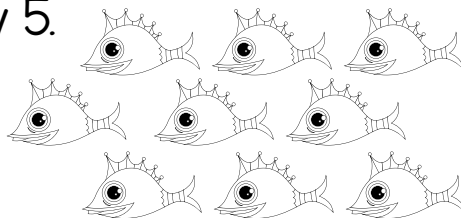
$$\square - \square = \square$$

Take away 4.



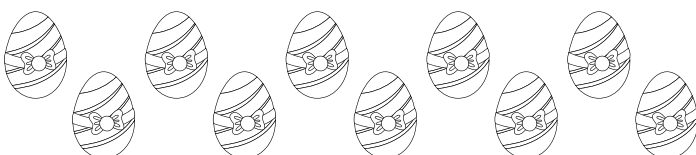
$$\square - \square = \square$$

Take away 5.



$$\square - \square = \square$$

Take away 6.



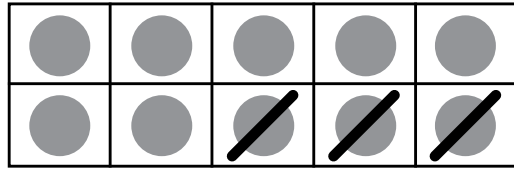
$$\square - \square = \square$$

Subtract

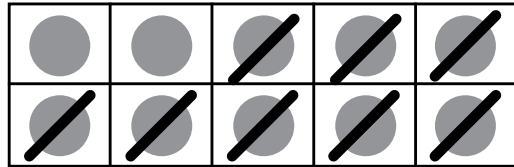
Subtract within 10

1 Write the sums.

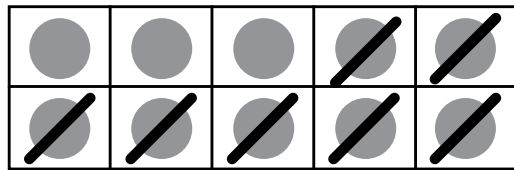
$$10 - \square = \square$$



$$10 - \square = \square$$



$$10 - \square = \square$$



2 Draw.

5 

Take away 3.

7 

Take away 2.

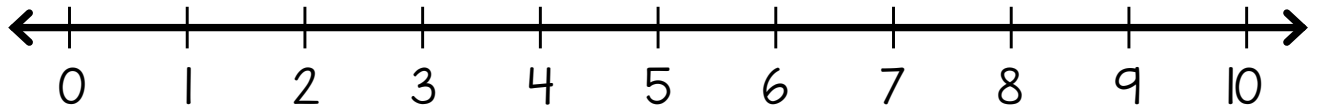
$$5 - 3 = \square$$

$$7 - 2 = \square$$

Count back

(Subtract within 10)

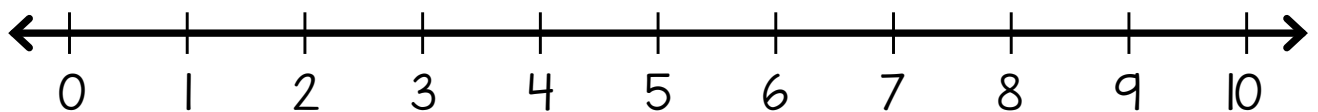
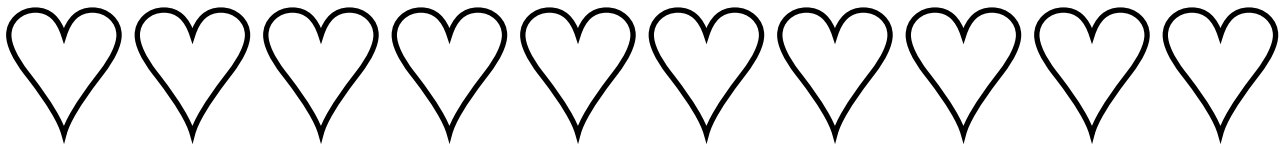
1 How many? Circle the number.



Cross out 3.

Jump back to show how many are left.

2 How many? Circle the number.



Cross out 5.

Jump back to show how many are left.



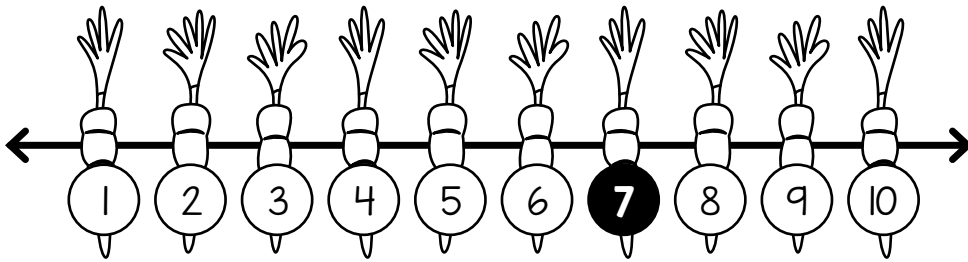
3 Write a number sentence for each take away above.

$$\square - \square = \square \quad \square - \square = \square$$

Number line subtraction

Subtract within 10

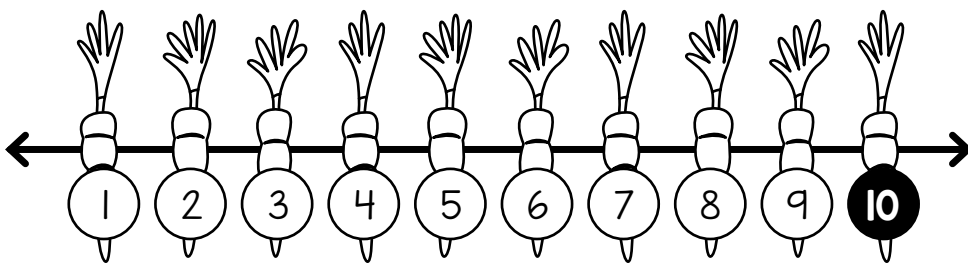
1 Hop back 3 places.



The number

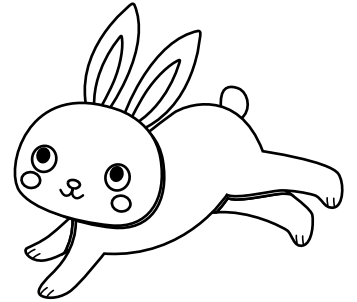
is

Hop back 8 places.

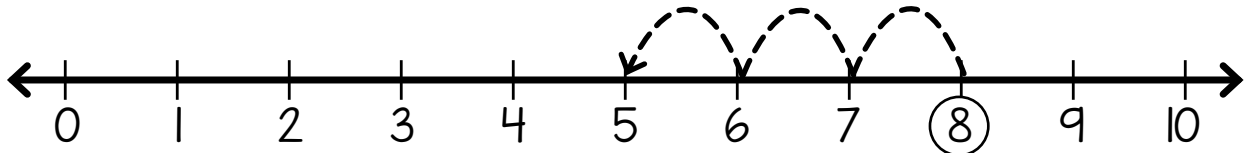


The number

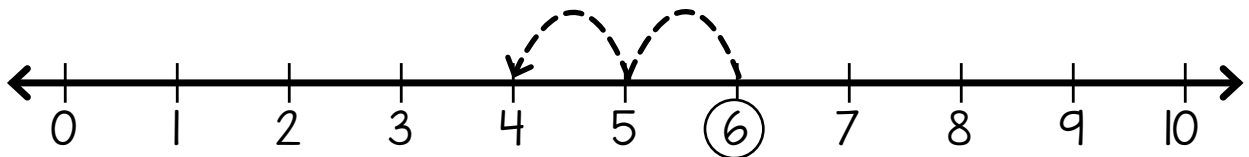
is



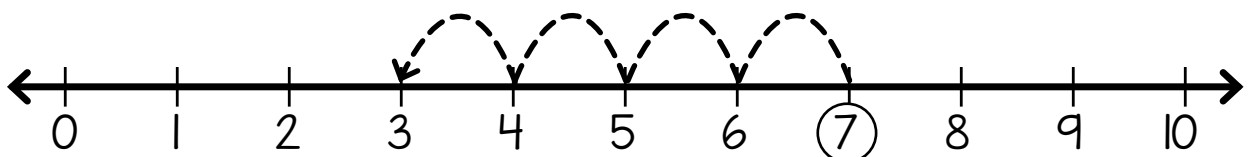
2 Trace the hops. Answer the sums.



$$8 - 3 = \square$$



$$6 - 2 = \square$$



$$7 - 4 = \square$$

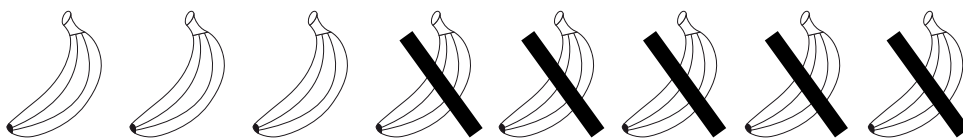
Take away

Subtract within 10

1 Fill in the equations.



$$\square - \square = \square$$



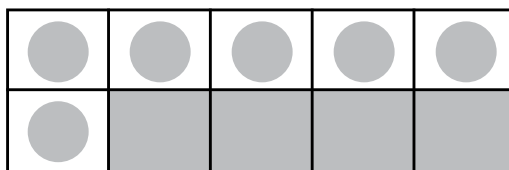
$$\square - \square = \square$$



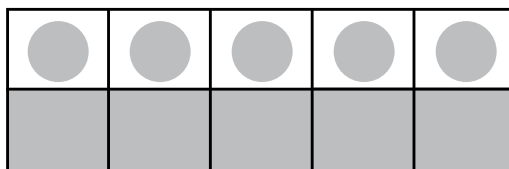
$$\square - \square = \square$$

2 Match each sum to its answer.

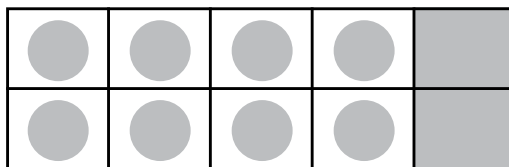
$$10 - 4$$



$$10 - 2$$



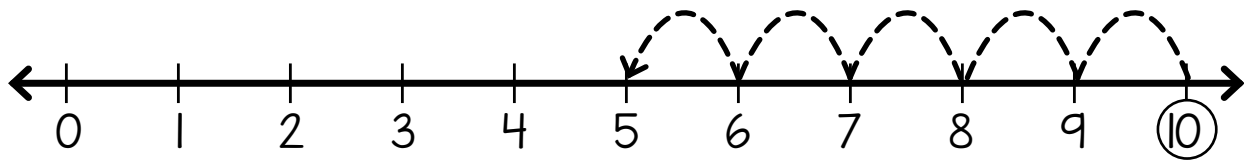
$$10 - 5$$



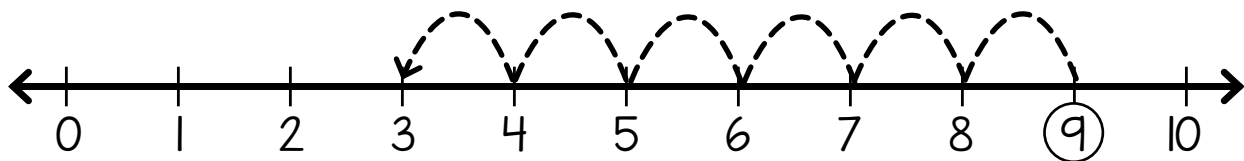
Number lines

(Subtract within 10)

Count back.



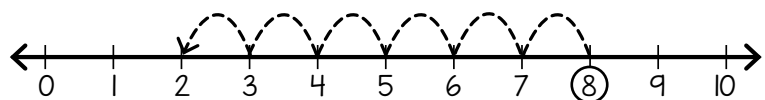
$$10 - 5 = \square$$



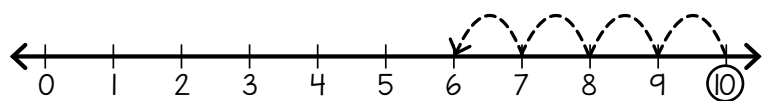
$$9 - 6 = \square$$

2 Match each sum to its number line.

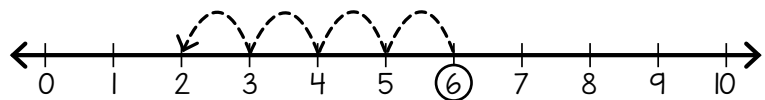
$$7 - 3 = 4$$



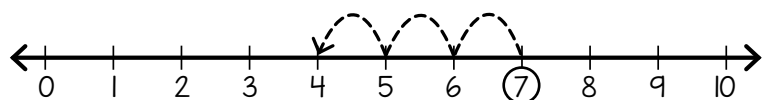
$$5 - 2 = 3$$



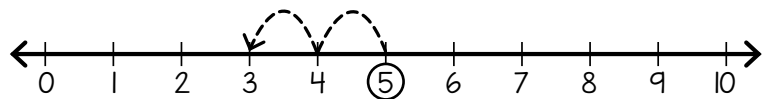
$$10 - 4 = 6$$



$$8 - 6 = 2$$



$$6 - 4 = 2$$



Carrots problem

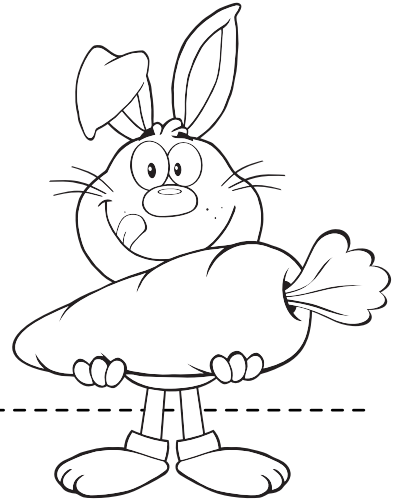
(Subtract within 10)

1 Read.

Snowy the rabbit dug up 8 carrots.

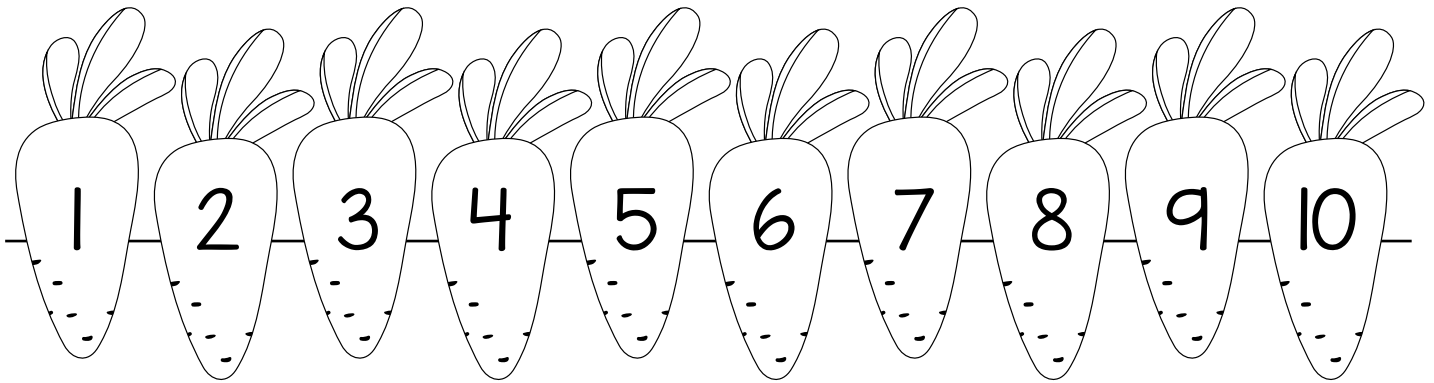
He ate 3.

How many carrots are left?



2 Underline the question. 3 Circle the facts.

4 Complete the number line to take away.



5 How many carrots are left? _____

6 Write it as a number sentence.

$$\square - \square = \square$$

7 How do you know your answer is right?

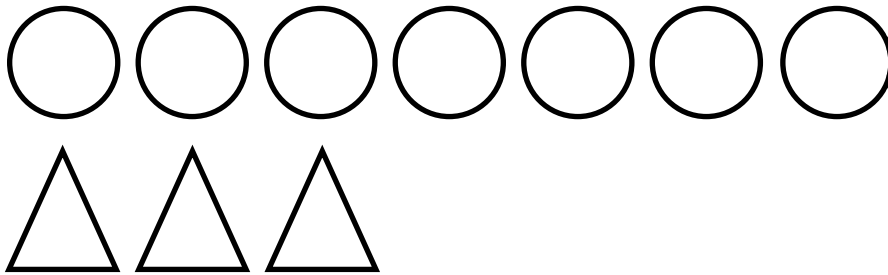
Count the difference

(Subtract within 10)

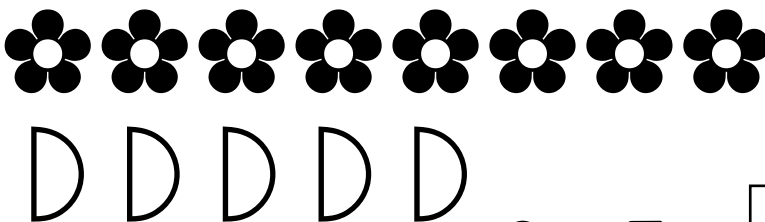
Count to find the difference.



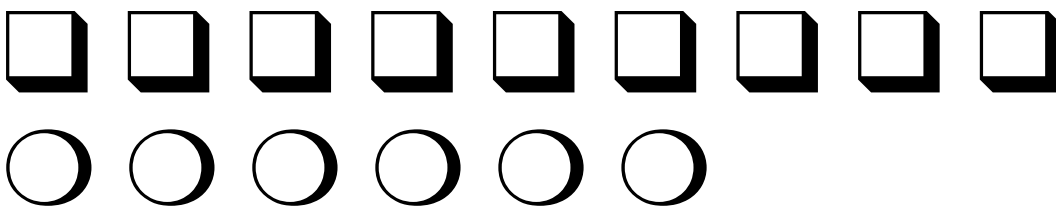
The difference between 6 and 4 is



The difference between 7 and 3 is



$$8 - 5 =$$



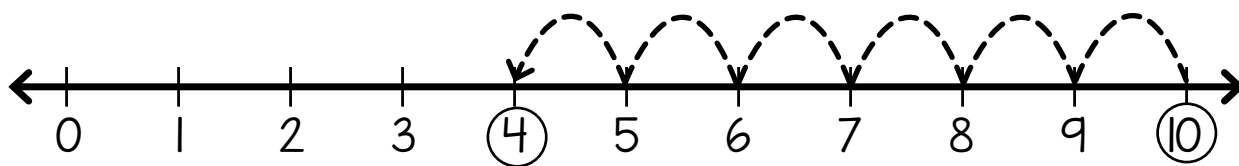
$$9 - 6 =$$



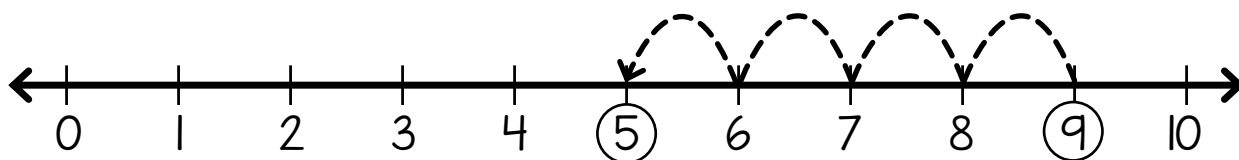
Difference on a number line

(Subtract within 10)

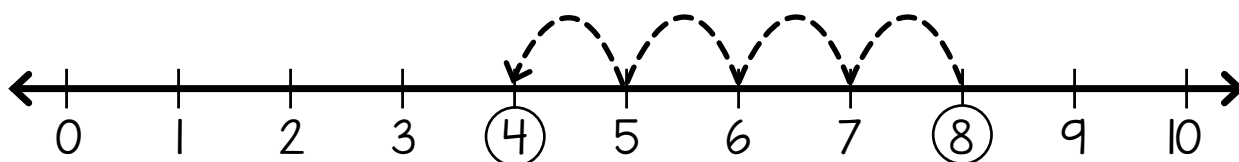
Count the jumps to find the difference.



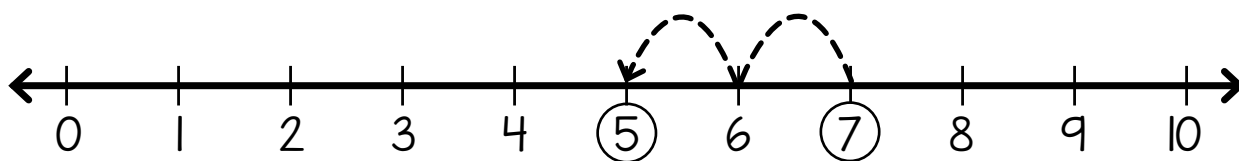
The difference between 10 and 4 is .



The difference between 9 and 5 is .



$$8 - 4 = \boxed{}$$

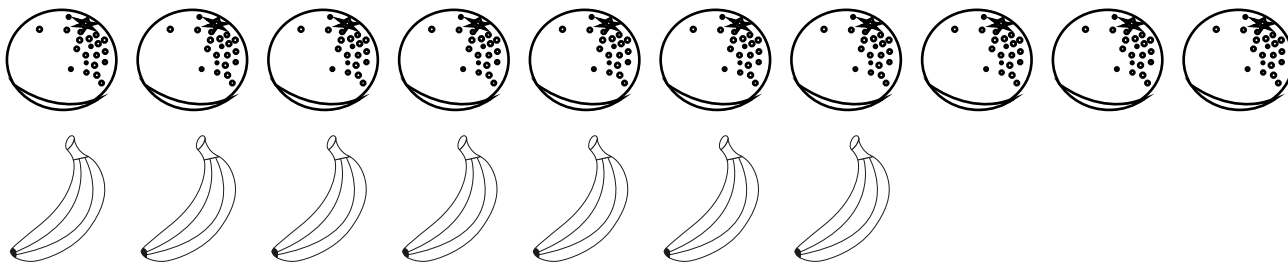


$$7 - 2 = \boxed{}$$

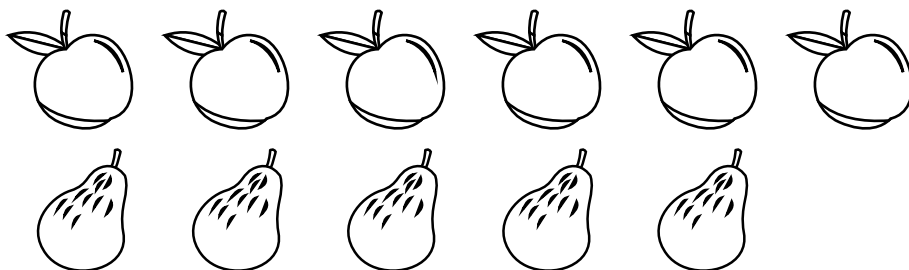
Write the number sentence

(Subtract within 10)

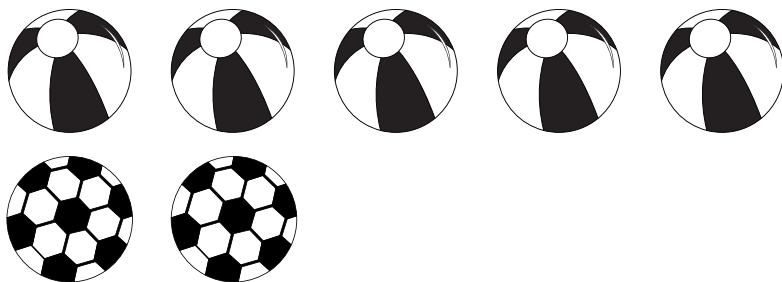
How many more?



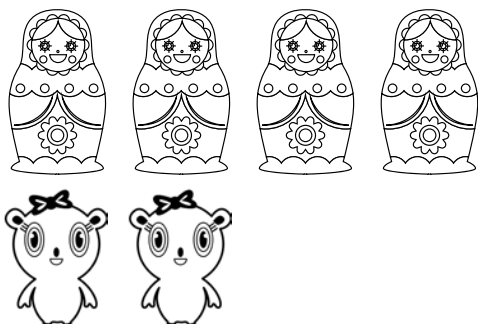
$$\square \text{ grapes} - \square \text{ bananas} = \square \text{ more grapes}$$



$$\square \text{ apples} - \square \text{ pears} = \square \text{ more apples}$$



$$\square - \square = \square$$



$$\square - \square = \square$$

Difference problems

Subtract within 10

Draw the problems and find the answers.

- 1 Mango has 10 pink marbles. Dizzy has 8 blue marbles.
How many more pink marbles are there?



There are more pink marbles.

- 2 Ruby has 9 green bows. Doc has 3 red bows.
How many more green bows are there?



There are more green bows.

Find the difference problem (Subtract within 10)

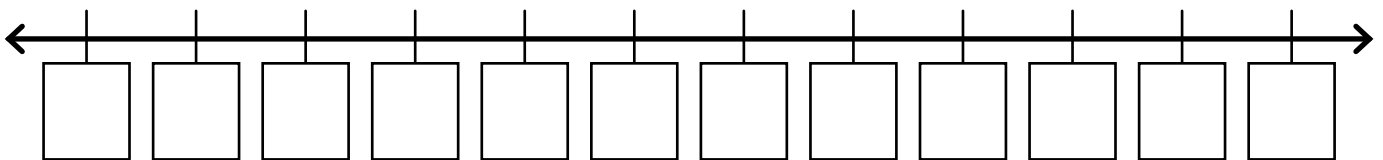
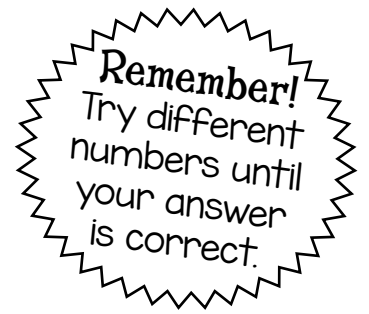
1 Read.

The difference between Doc's two numbers is 4.
What could his numbers be?

2 Underline the question. 3 Circle the facts.

4 Have a guess! _____ and _____

5 Now check using a number line.
Count to find the difference.

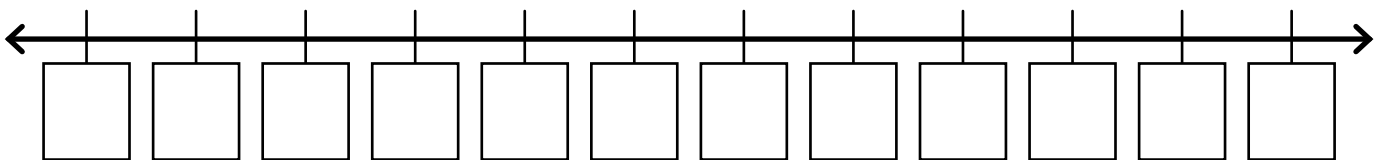


Doc's numbers could be _____ and _____.

Or _____ and _____. Or _____ and _____.

Or _____ and _____. Or _____ and _____.

6 Fill this number line with different numbers.



Doc's numbers could be _____ and _____.

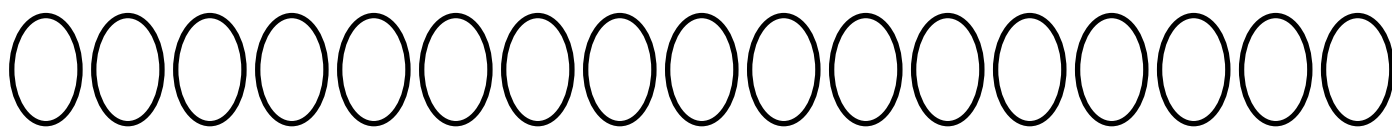
Or _____ and _____. Or _____ and _____.

7 Compare your answers with a partner.
Are your answers the same?

Count the difference

(Subtract within 20)

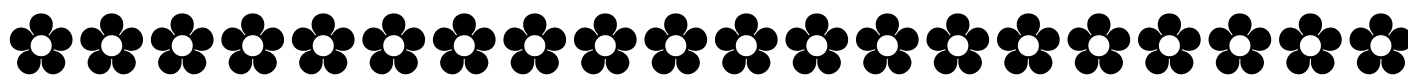
What is the difference?



The difference between 17 and 12 is .



The difference between 15 and 10 is .



$$20 - 18 = \square$$

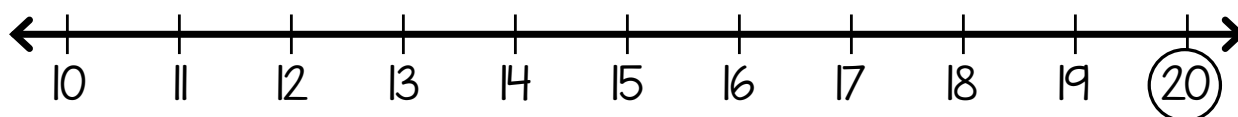


$$18 - 15 = \square$$

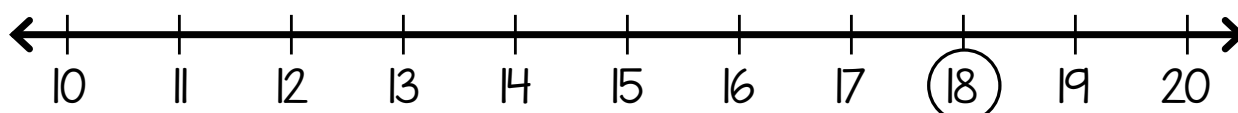
Number line difference

Subtract within 20

1 Jump back to find the difference.

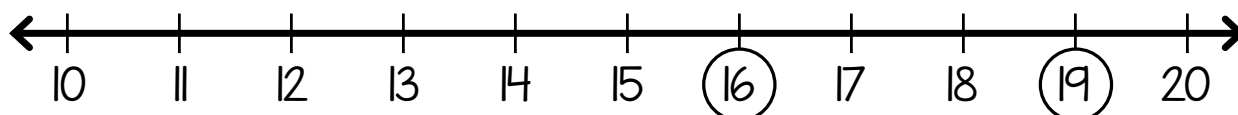


$$20 - 4 = \square$$

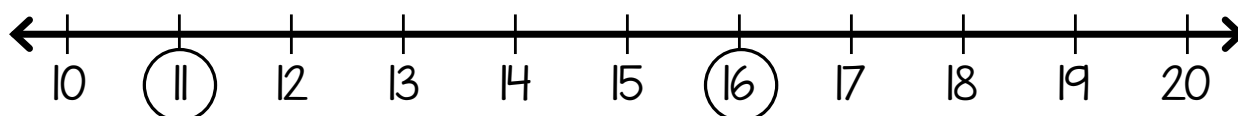


$$18 - 6 = \square$$

2 Count the spaces to find the difference.



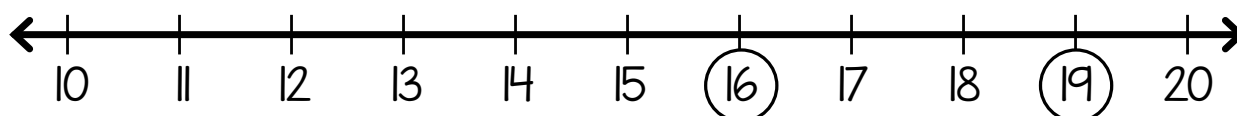
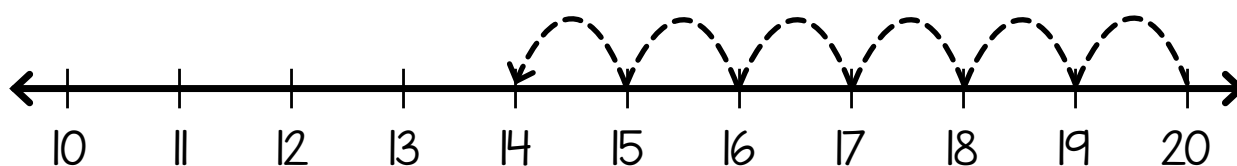
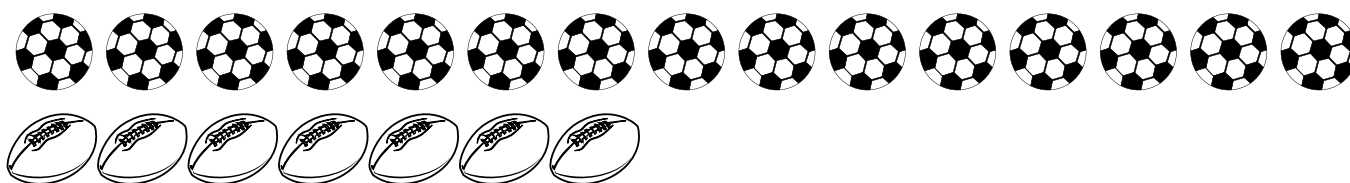
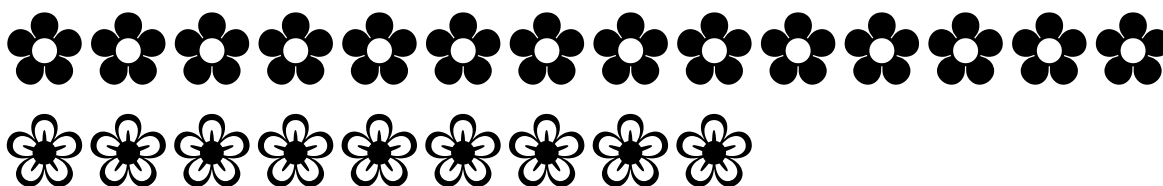
$$19 - 16 = \square$$



$$16 - 11 = \square$$

Write the number sentence (Subtract within 20)

Write the number sentence and find the difference.



Difference problems

Subtract within 20

Use the number line to find the difference and fill in the sum.

Mango has 17 apples. Ruby has 8 pears.
What is the difference?



$$\square - \square = \square$$



Waldo has 19 carrots. Doc has 5 beans.
What is the difference?



$$\square - \square = \square$$

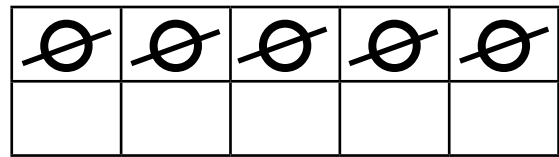
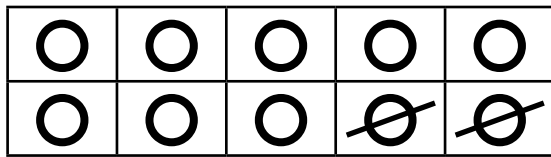


Subtract unknown numbers

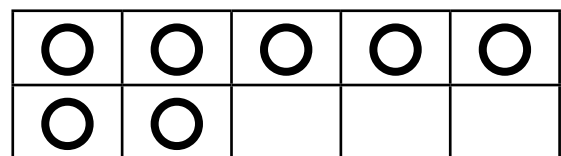
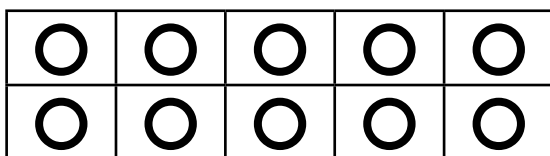
(Subtract within 20)

Take away the answer to find the missing number.

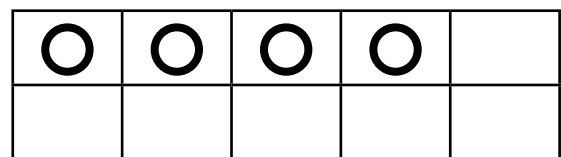
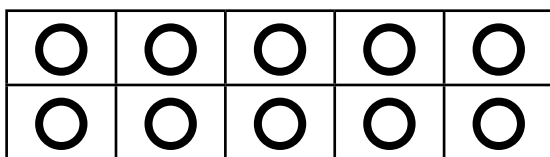
The first one is done for you.



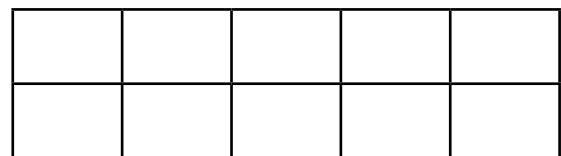
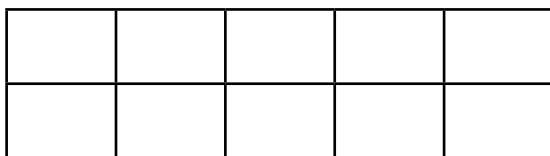
$$15 - \boxed{8} = 7$$



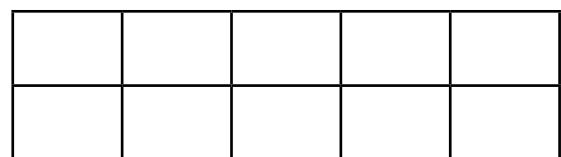
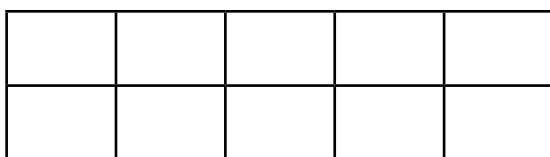
$$17 - \boxed{} = 6$$



$$14 - \boxed{} = 9$$



$$19 - \boxed{} = 8$$



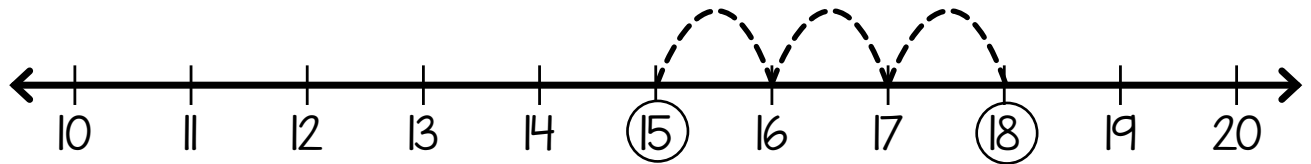
$$16 - \boxed{} = 7$$

Count the difference

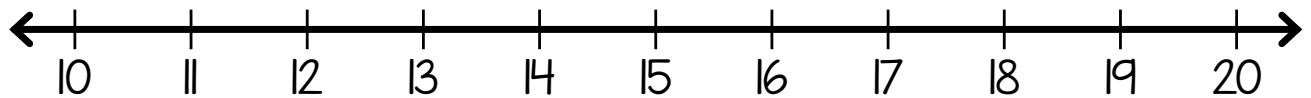
(Subtract within 20)

Circle the numbers and then count the difference.

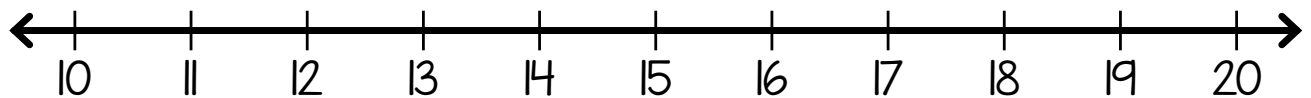
$$18 - \square = 15$$



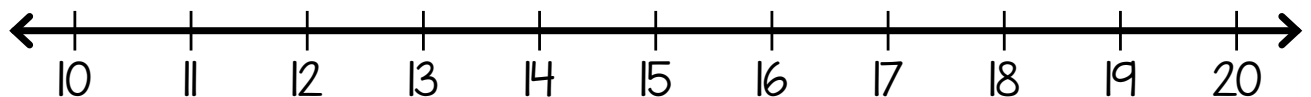
$$16 - \square = 14$$



$$13 - \square = 11$$



$$20 - \square = 12$$



$$17 - \square = 13$$

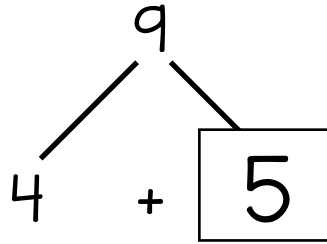


Number mountain

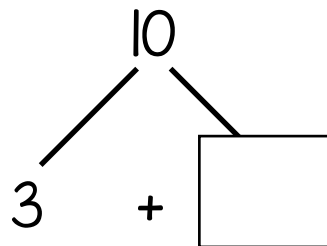
(Subtract within 20)

Make a number mountain. The first one is done for you.

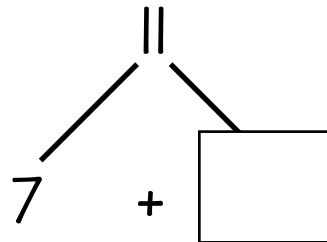
$$9 - \square = 4$$



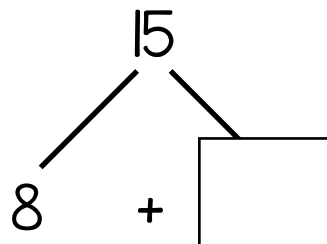
$$10 - \square = 3$$



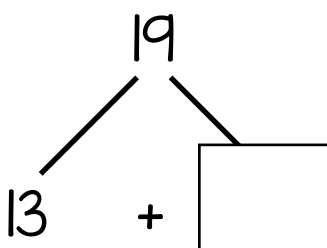
$$11 - \square = 7$$



$$15 - \square = 8$$



$$19 - \square = 13$$



Unknown number problems

(Subtract within 20)

Write a sum and find the answer.

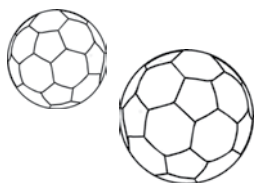
- 1 Ruby went shopping with 16 bags. She came home with 11. How many bags did she lose?



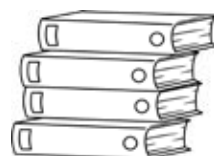
- 2 Waldo took 13 fish cakes to the picnic. He ate some on the way and now has 7 left. How many did he eat?



- 3 Mango put 18 balls in a bag. It had a hole and now only 7 balls are in the bag. How many fell out?



- 4 Doc had 20 books. He gave some to his friends and now he has 14 left. How many did he give away?

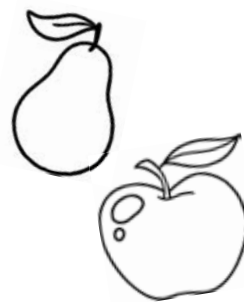


Apples and pears problem

(Subtract within 20)

1 Read.

Mango has some apples. Ruby has some pears. The difference in number is 6. How many apples and how many pears are there?

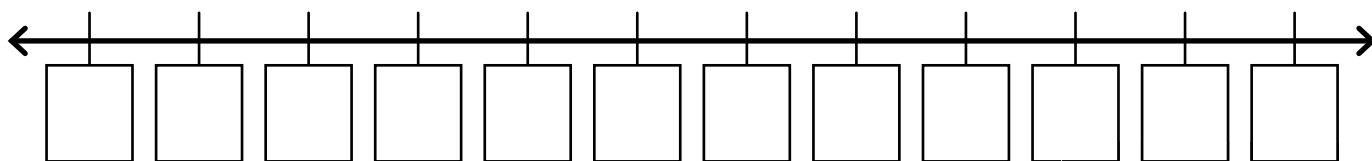
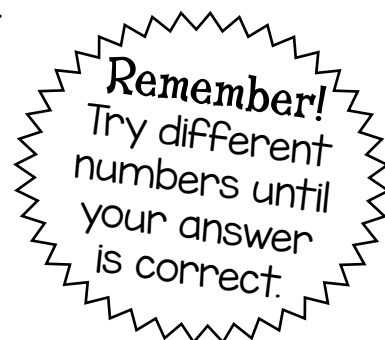


2 Underline the question. 3 Circle the facts.

4 Have a guess!

_____ apples and _____ pears

5 Now check using a number line.

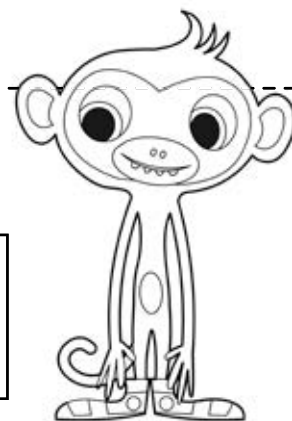


There could be _____ apples and _____ pears.



6 Write it as a number sentence.

$$\square - \square = \square 6$$



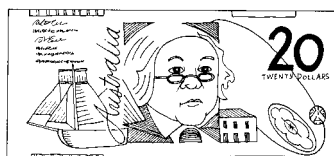
7 Are there any other answers to this problem? Share with a partner. Did you get different answers? Talk about why.

Amounts in notes

Money

Colour the right amount of money.

a \$10



b \$15



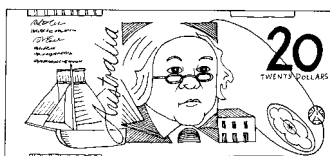
c \$20



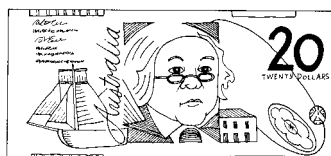
d \$25



e \$30



f \$35



Amounts in coins

Money

Colour the money to make the amount.

35c



65c



80c



\$1.50



\$2.20



\$6



\$20

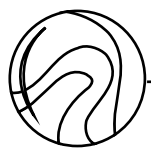


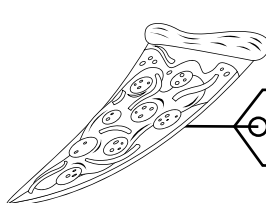
Adding money

Money


How much do they cost altogether? Add to find the answers.

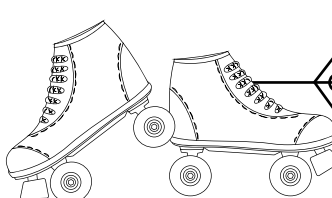
 $\$3 + \text{Pear} \$1 = \square$

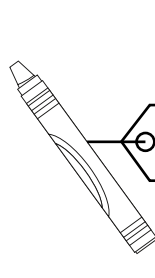
 $5c + \text{Bubble gum} 5c = \square$

 $\$6 + \text{Cup} \$2 = \square$

 $10c + \text{Bean} 5c = \square$

 $\$10 + \text{Ice cream cone} \$2 = \square$

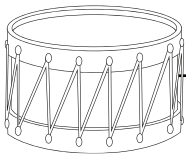
 $\$20 + \text{Drum} \$5 = \square$

 $35c + \text{Pencil} 65c = \square$

Add within \$20

Money

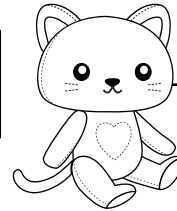
1 Circle two items you can buy with a \$20 note and fill in the sum.



\$5



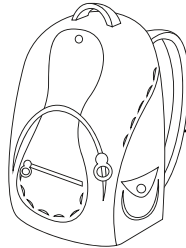
\$15



\$7



\$3

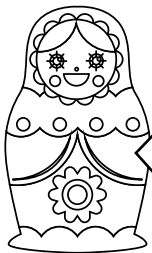


\$12

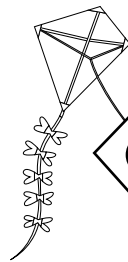
+

=

2 Circle the most expensive toy and cross out the cheapest toy.



\$20



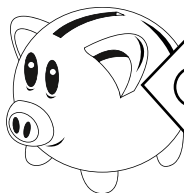
\$12



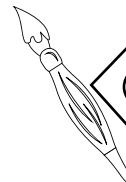
\$5



\$17



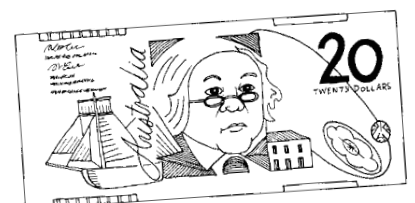
\$9



\$1

3 Which three toys above can you buy with a \$20 note?

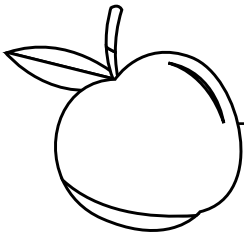
There are two answers!



Change from \$10

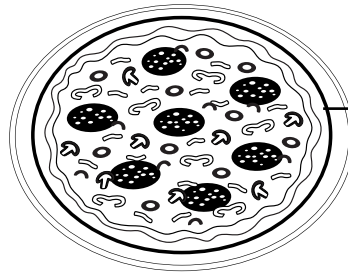
Money

What is the change from \$10?



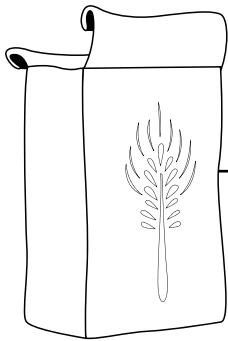
\$1

$$\$10 - \$1 = \square$$



\$8

$$\$10 - \$8 = \square$$



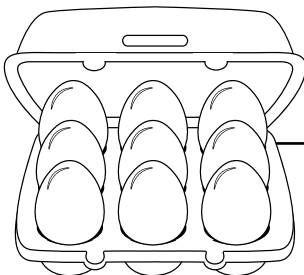
\$5

$$\$10 - \square = \square$$



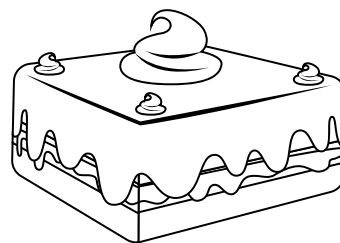
\$7

$$\$10 - \square = \square$$



\$4

$$\$10 - \square = \square$$



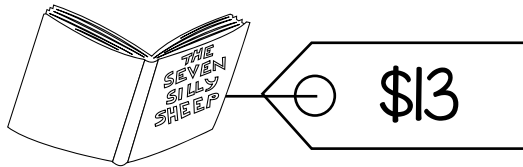
\$9

$$\$10 - \square = \square$$

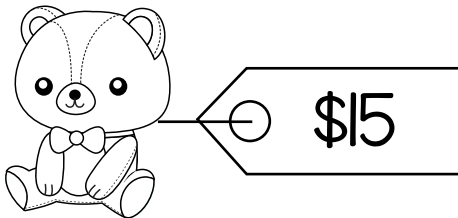
Change from \$20

Money

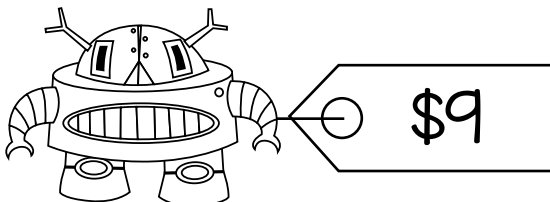
Colour the notes and coins to show the change from \$20.



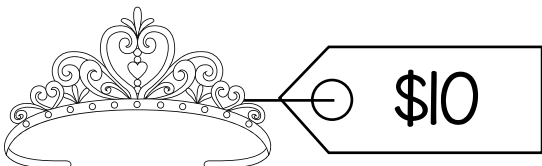
$$\$20 - \$13 = \square$$



$$\$20 - \$15 = \square$$



$$\$20 - \square = \square$$



$$\$20 - \square = \square$$

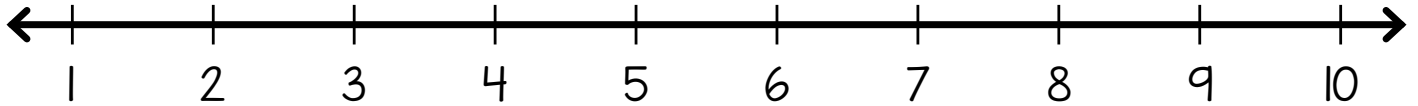


Number line change

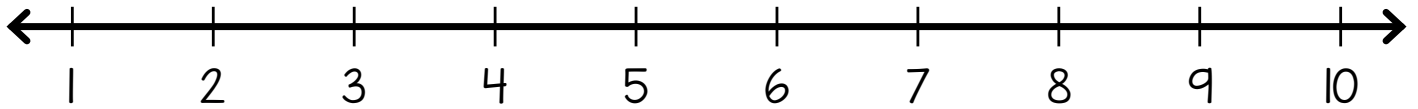
Money

Count back to find the change.

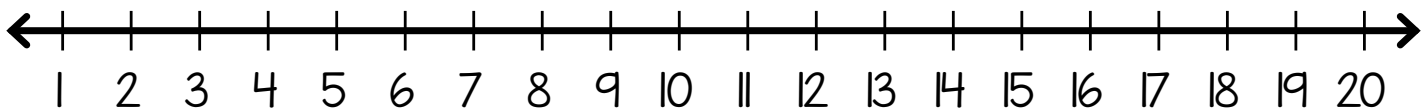
$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{Australia} \\
 \text{TEN DOLLARS} \\
 10
 \end{array}
 - \text{spoon} \text{ } \text{\$}2 = \boxed{}$$



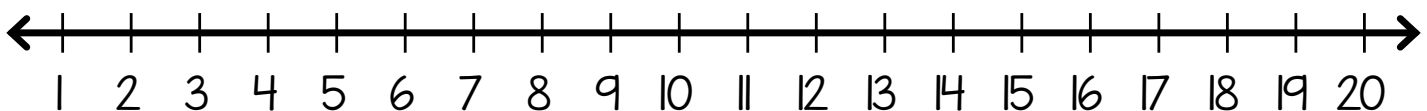
$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{Australia} \\
 \text{TEN DOLLARS} \\
 10
 \end{array}
 - \text{vase} \text{ } \text{\$}6 = \boxed{}$$



$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{Australia} \\
 \text{TWENTY DOLLARS} \\
 20
 \end{array}
 - \text{bowl} \text{ } \text{\$}11 = \boxed{}$$



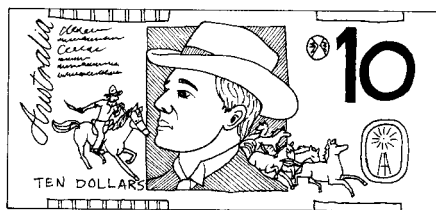
$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{Australia} \\
 \text{TWENTY DOLLARS} \\
 20
 \end{array}
 - \text{rolling pin} \text{ } \text{\$}14 = \boxed{}$$



Match the sum

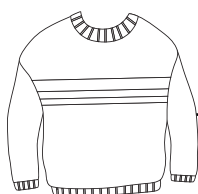
Money

Match each item to a sum and find the change.



\$3

$$\$10 - \$5 =$$



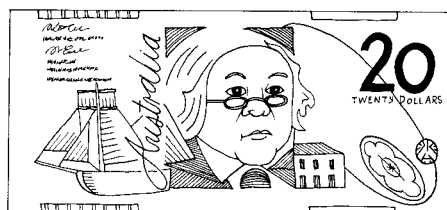
\$7

$$\$10 - \$7 =$$



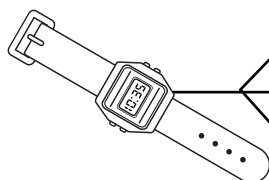
\$5

$$\$10 - \$3 =$$



\$18

$$\$20 - \$15 =$$



\$15

$$\$20 - \$12 =$$



\$12

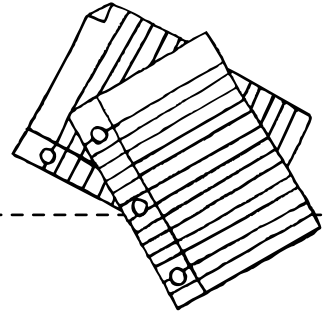
$$\$20 - \$18 =$$

Mango's shopping

Money

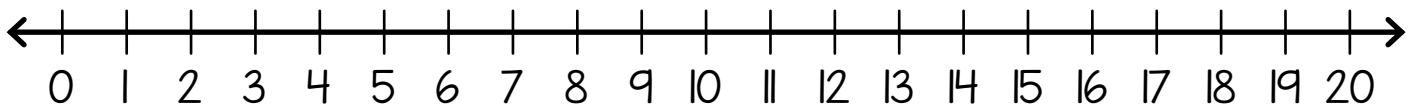
1 Read.

Mango has \$20. She buys a notebook for \$5, pens for \$3 and stickers for \$4.
How much change will she get?



2 Underline the question. 3 Circle the facts.

4 First, use the number line to add up how much the notebook, pens and stickers cost altogether.

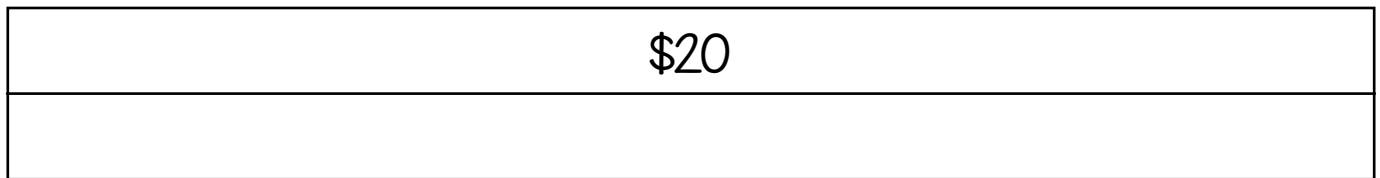


The notebook, pens and stickers cost \$_____

Write it as a number sentence.

$$\boxed{} + \boxed{} + \boxed{} = \boxed{}$$

5 Next, use a bar model to find out how much change Mango will get.



Mango will get \$_____ change.

Write it as a number sentence.

$$\boxed{} - \boxed{} = \boxed{}$$

6 Share your answers with a partner. Talk about why these two strategies are useful for solving this problem.